# THE WAYNE COUNTY JOINT COMPREHENSIVE PLAN

### COMMUNITY ASSESSMENT TECHNICAL ADDENDUM AND DATA APPENDIX

**JUNE, 2010** 

### **POPULATION**

Table P-1 TOTAL POPULATION Wayne County and Municipalities 1980-2008

	1980	1990	2000	2008
Wayne	20,750	22,356	26,565	29,509
Jesup	9,415	8,958	9,279	10,459
Odum	401	388	414	464
Screven	872	819	702	786

### Table P-2 TOTAL POPULATION GROWTH COMPARISON Wayne County and Municipalities, Georgia, and U.S. 1990-2008

	Wayne	Jesup	Odum	Screven	Georgia	United States
1990 Population	22,356	8,958	388	819	6,478,216	248,709,873
2000 Population	26,565	9,279	414	702	8,186,453	281,421,906
2008 Population	29,509	10,459	464	786	9,697,834	304,374,846
Increase in Population, 1990-						
2000	4,209	321	26	-117	1,708,237	32,712,033
Growth between 1990 and 2000	18.83%	3.58%	6.70%	-14.29%	26.37%	13.15%
Increase in Population, 2000-						
2008	2,944	1,180	50	87	1,511,381	22,952,940
Growth between 2000 and 2008	11.08%	12.72%	12.08%	12.39%	18.46%	8.16%

Source: United States Census Bureau (1990, 2000, 2008).

#### Key Findings:

- Wayne County's population now estimated close to 30,000 (29,509 in 2008), up from c. 21,000 in 1980, c. 22,500 in 1990, and c. 26,500 in 2000
- All of the county's municipalities show growth since 1990, except Screven
- Wayne County is growing faster than U.S. since 1990, but slower than Georgia

### Table P-3 POPULATION PROJECTIONS Wayne County and Municipalities 2000-2030

	2000	2008	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030
Wayne	26,565	29,509	30,295	33,113	3,578	38,663	41,778
Jesup	9,279	10,459	10,438	10,886	11,353	11,840	12,348
Odum	414	464	467	491	515	541	568
Screven	702	786	790	801	828	857	889

Source: United States Census Bureau (2000, 2008); Heart of Georgia Altamaha Regional Commission, (2010-2030), 2010.

#### Key Finding:

• Wayne County's population is projected to increase from current c. 30,000 to nearly 42,000 in 2030 (41.6 percent increase) from 2008 estimate.

## Table P-4 AGE DISTRIBUTION Wayne County And Municipalities 1980-2000

WAYNE COUNTY					
	1980	1990	2000		
0-4 Years Old	1,696	1,728	1,757		
5-13 Years Old	3,209	3,667	3,923		
14-17 Years Old	1,702	1,100	1,211		
18-20 Years Old	1,028	958	1,020		
21-24 Years Old	1,384	1,125	1,259		
25-34 Years Old	3,184	3,431	3,882		
35-44 Years Old	2,309	3,373	4,284		
45-54 Years Old	2,156	2,334	3,764		
55-64 Years Old	1,896	2,037	2,448		
65 And Over	2.186	2.603	3.017		

JESUP					
	1980	1990	2000		
0-4 Years Old	819	748	543		
5-13 Years Old	1,437	1,581	1,202		
14-17 Years Old	791	477	405		
18-20 Years Old	451	366	353		
21-24 Years Old	651	420	472		
25-34 Years Old	1,358	1,262	1,480		
35-44 Years Old	950	1,247	1,594		
45-54 Years Old	985	820	1,276		
55-64 Years Old	918	791	790		
65 And Over	1,058	1,246	1,164		

ODUM				
	1980	1990	2000	
0-4 Years Old	30	28	28	
5-13 Years Old	58	53	62	
14-17 Years Old	20	14	17	
18-20 Years Old	19	15	14	
21-24 Years Old	20	20	20	
25-34 Years Old	51	48	53	
35-44 Years Old	47	42	61	
45-54 Years Old	40	46	56	
55-64 Years Old	52	49	44	
65 And Over	64	73	59	

SCREVEN				
	1980	1990	2000	
0-4 Years Old	77	67	41	
5-13 Years Old	124	149	113	
14-17 Years Old	90	37	36	
18-20 Years Old	58	33	25	
21-24 Years Old	63	41	26	
25-34 Years Old	103	117	78	
35-44 Years Old	99	101	93	
45-54 Years Old	78	101	97	
55-64 Years Old	61	78	99	
65 And Over	119	95	94	

### Table P-5 DETAILED AGE DISTRIBUTION Wayne County and Municipalities, Georgia, and U.S. 2000

	WAYNE	JESUP	ODUM	SCREVEN	GEORGIA	UNITED STATES
Population	26,565	9,279	414	702	8,186,453	281,421,906
Percent below 18	25.9	23.16	25.85	27.07	26.5	25.7
Percent 18 to 24	8.6	8.89	8.21	7.26	10.2	9.6
Percent 25 to 44	30.7	33.13	27.53	24.36	32.4	30.2
Percent 45 to 64	23.4	22.26	24.16	27.92	21.3	22.0
Percent 65 and over	11.4	12.54	14.25	13.39	9.6	12.4
Median Age	35.5	36.2	37.4	39.3	33.4	35.3

Source: United States Census Bureau, 2000.

### Key Finding:

• Wayne County's age structure is slightly older than that of U.S. and significantly older than that of Georgia

## Table P-6 RACIAL COMPOSITION TREND Wayne County and Municipalities 1980-2000

	W	WAYNE COUNTY		
	1980	1990	2000	
White Alone	16,726	17,884	20,382	
Black or African American Alone	3,953	4,358	5,398	
American Indian and Alaska Native				
Alone	21	41	60	
Asian or Pacific Islander	24	44	123	
Other Race	26	29	602	

	JESUP				
1980	1990	2000			
6,490	5,524	5,008			
2,885	3,375	3,889			
9	22	11			
14	27	65			
20	10	306			

		ODUM		
	1980	1990	2000	
White Alone	367	365	346	
Black or African American Alone	28	23	56	
American Indian and Alaska Native				
Alone	5	0	0	
Asian or Pacific Islander	1	0	1	
Other Race	0	0	11	

SCREVEN				
1980	1990	2000		
477	447	408		
395	372	278		
0	0	2		
0	0	0		
0	0	14		

### Table P-7 RACIAL COMPOSITION COMPARISON PERCENT Wayne County and Municipalities, Georgia, and U.S. 2000

						UNITED
	WAYNE	JESUP	ODUM	SCREVEN	GEORGIA	STATES
White Alone	76.70	53.97	83.57	58.12	65.07	75.14
Black or African American Alone	20.30	41.91	13.53	39.60	28.70	12.32
American Indian and Alaska Native Alone	0.20	0.12	0.00	0.28	0.27	0.88
Asian or Pacific Islander	0.40	0.70	0.24	0.00	2.12	3.64
Other Race	1.30	3.30	2.66	1.99	3.84	8.03

Source: United States Census Bureau, 2000.

#### Key Findings:

- Wayne's White population (76.7%) is slightly higher than U.S. (75.1%) and much greater than Georgia's (65.1%)
- Wayne's Black population (20.3%) is less than Georgia's (28.7%) and much greater than U.S. (12.3%)

Table P-8 HISPANIC TREND Wayne County and Municipalities 1980-2000

	W	AYNE COU	NTY		
	1980 1990 2000				
Persons of Hispanic Origin	139	177	1,013		

JESUP					
1980	1990	2000			
73	87	665			

	ODUM			
	1980	1990	2000	
Persons of Hispanic Origin	4	0	8	

SCREVEN					
1980 1990 2000					
4	0	15			

### Table P-9 HISPANIC POPULATION COMPARISON Wayne County and Municipalities, Georgia, and U.S. 2000

	WAYNE	JESUP	ODUM	SCREVEN	GEORGIA	UNITED STATES
2000 Population	26,565	9,279	414	702	8,186,453	281,421,920
Hispanic Population	1,013	665	8	15	435,227	35,305,818
Percent Hispanic	3.81	7.17	1.93	2.14	5.32	12.55

Source: United States Census Bureau, 2000.

#### Key Findings:

- Wayne's Hispanic population (any race) has increased by nearly 600 percent since 1990 (from 177 in 1990 to 1,013 in 2000)
- Wayne's Percent of Hispanic population in 2000 (3.8) still remains below that of Georgia (5.3) and that of the U.S. (12.6)

P-10 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME Wayne County and Municipalities 1990-2000

	1990	2000
Wayne	\$27,470	\$42,965
Jesup	\$26,221	\$43,622
Odum	\$26,553	\$38,298
Screven	\$24,037	\$42,103

### Table P-11 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME COMPARISON Wayne County and Municipalities, Georgia, and U.S. 2000

						United
	Wayne	Jesup	Odum	Screven	Georgia	States
Income (\$)	\$42,965	\$43,622	\$38,298	\$42,103	\$80,077	\$56,675

Source: United States Census Bureau, 2000.

#### **Key Finding:**

• Wayne's Mean Household Income in 2000 was \$42,955, about 76 percent of that of the U.S. (\$56,675) and only 54 percent of Georgia (\$80,077)

### Table P-12 PER CAPITA INCOME Wayne County and Municipalities 1990-2000

	1990	2000
Wayne		
County	\$9,856	\$15,628
Jesup	\$9,604	\$15,144
Odum	\$10,235	\$15,699
Screven	\$8,813	\$18,308

Source: United States Census Bureau, 1990 and 2000.

### Table P-13 PER CAPITA INCOME Wayne County and Municipalities, Georgia, and U.S. 2000

	Wayne County	Jesup	Odum	Screven	Georgia	United States
Per Capita Income (\$)	\$15,628	\$15,144	\$15,699	\$18,308	\$21,154	\$21,587

Source: United States Census Bureau, 2000.

#### Key Finding:

Wayne's Per Capita Income in 2000 was \$15,628, about 74 percent of that of Georgia (\$21,154) and 72 percent of that of the U.S. (\$21,587)

### **ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT**

### Table ED-1 EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY Wayne County and Municipalities 1980-2000

	WAYNE COUNTY		
	1980	1990	2000
Total Employed Civilian Population	7,642	9,387	10,188
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, hunting & mining	375	296	238
Construction	661	867	1,178
Manufacturing	2,489	2,304	1,633
Wholesale Trade	253	233	264
Retail Trade	1,165	1,563	1,412
Transportation, warehousing, and utilities	422	570	678
Information	N/A	N/A	137
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	163	183	287
Professional, scientific, management,			
administrative, and waste management services	142	311	384
Educational, health and social services	1,062	1,828	2,025
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation			
and food services	264	46	690
Other Services	186	565	472
Public Administration	460	621	790

	JESUP	
1980	1990	2000
3,561	3,585	3,036
69	40	36
254	271	295
1,158	826	456
217	104	103
	626	402
128	171	139
548	0	51
60	86	73
64	97	72
193	817	728
580	11	300
92	298	121
198	238	260

		ODUM	
	1980	1990	2000
Total Employed Civilian Population	142	158	193
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, hunting & mining	20	4	6
Construction	14	14	24
Manufacturing	35	51	33
Wholesale Trade	5	0	0
Retail Trade		21	18
Transportation, warehousing, and utilities	2	8	12
Information	15	0	0
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	2	0	5
Professional, scientific, management,			
administrative, and waste management services	0	1	8
Educational, health and social services	5	26	47
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation			
and food services	26	0	2
Other Services	6	10	25
Public Administration	12	23	13

SCREVEN				
1980	1990	2000		
309	290	274		
6	11	2		
22	16	24		
89	64	49		
26	2	3		
	49	64		
13	30	16		
53	0	4		
1	6	9		
7	1	6		
10	83	49		
59	0	17		
1	10	23		
22	18	8		

### Table ED-2 EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY Wayne County and Municipalities, Georgia, and U.S. 2000

						UNITED
	WAYNE	JESUP	ODUM	SCREVEN	GEORGIA	STATES
Total Employed Civilian Population	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, hunting & mining	2.34%	1.19%	3.11%	0.73%	1.39%	1.87%
Construction	11.56%	9.72%	12.44%	8.76%	7.94%	6.78%
Manufacturing	16.03%	15.02%	17.10%	17.88%	14.81%	14.10%
Wholesale Trade	2.59%	3.39%	0.00%	1.09%	3.86%	3.60%
Retail Trade	13.86%	13.24%	9.33%	23.36%	11.97%	11.73%
Transportation, warehousing, and utilities	6.65%	4.58%	6.22%	5.84%	6.02%	5.20%
Information	1.34%	1.68%	0.00%	1.46%	3.53%	3.08%
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	2.82%	2.40%	2.59%	3.28%	6.54%	6.89%
Professional, scientific, management,						
administrative, and waste management services	3.77%	2.37%	4.15%	2.19%	9.44%	9.30%
Educational, health and social services	19.88%	23.98%	24.35%	17.88%	17.59%	19.92%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation						
and food services	6.77%	9.88%	1.04%	6.20%	7.15%	7.87%
Other Services	4.63%	3.99%	12.95%	8.39%	4.74%	4.87%
Public Administration	7.75%	8.56%	6.74%	2.92%	5.03%	4.79%

### Table ED-3 EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY Jesup, Odum, and Screven 1980-2000

	JESUP		
	1980	1990	2000
<b>Total Employed Civilian Population</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, hunting & mining	1.94%	1.12%	1.19%
Construction	7.13%	7.56%	9.72%
Manufacturing	32.52%	23.04%	15.02%
Wholesale Trade	6.09%	2.90%	3.39%
Retail Trade	0.00%	17.46%	13.24%
Transportation, warehousing, and utilities	3.59%	4.77%	4.58%
Information	15.39%	0.00%	1.68%
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	1.68%	2.40%	2.40%
Professional, scientific, management,			
administrative, and waste management services	1.80%	2.71%	2.37%
Educational, health and social services	5.42%	22.79%	23.98%
Arts, entertainment, recreation,			
accommodation			
and food services	16.29%	0.31%	9.88%
Other Services	2.58%	8.31%	3.99%
Public Administration	5.56%	6.64%	8.56%

ODUM				
1980	1990	2000		
100.00%	100.00%	100.00%		
14.08%	2.53%	3.11%		
9.86%	8.86%	12.44%		
24.65%	32.28%	17.10%		
3.52%	0.00%	0.00%		
0.00%	13.29%	9.33%		
1.41%	5.06%	6.22%		
10.56%	0.00%	0.00%		
1.41%	0.00%	2.59%		
0.00%	63.00%	4.15%		
3.52%	16.46%	24.35%		
18.31%	0.00%	1.04%		
4.23%	6.33%	12.95%		
8.45%	14.56%	6.74%		

	SCREVEN		
	1980	1990	2000
<b>Total Employed Civilian Population</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, hunting & mining	1.94%	3.79%	0.73%
Construction	7.12%	5.52%	8.76%
Manufacturing	28.80%	22.07%	17.88%
Wholesale Trade	8.41%	0.69%	1.09%
Retail Trade	0.00%	16.90%	23.36%
Transportation, warehousing, and utilities	4.21%	10.34%	5.84%
Information	17.15%	0.00%	1.46%
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	0.32%	2.07%	3.28%
Professional, scientific, management,			
administrative, and waste management services	2.27%	0.34%	2.19%
Educational, health and social services	3.24%	28.62%	17.88%
Arts, entertainment, recreation,			
accommodation			
and food services	19.09%	0.00%	6.20%
Other Services	0.32%	3.45%	8.39%
Public Administration	7.12%	6.21%	2.92%

#### Key Findings:

- In 2000, the four largest sectors of employment in Wayne County were Educational, Health, and Social Services, Manufacturing, Retail Trade, and Local Government. In 1990, Manufacturing, Retail Trade, Services and Construction were the largest sectors in terms of total employment by industry.
- The largest sectors of employment by industry in Georgia in 2000 were Educational, Health, and Social Services, Manufacturing, Retail Trade, and Professional/Scientific/Management/Administrative/Waste Management Services.

### Table ED-4 LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION TREND Wayne County and Municipalities 1990-2000

	WAYNE COUNTY	
	1990	2000
Total Males and Females	16,622	20,590
In Labor Force	9,922	10,805
Civilian Labor Force	9,883	10,727
Civilian Employed	9,387	10,188
Civilian Unemployed	496	539
In Armed Forces	39	78
Not In Labor Force	6,700	9,785
Total Males	7,972	10,758
Male in Labor Force	5,521	5,907
Male Civilian Labor Force	5,489	5,843
Male Civilian Employed	5,238	5,579
Male Civilian Unemployed	251 264	
Male In Armed Forces	32	64
Male Not In Labor Force	2,451	4,851
Total Females	8,650	9,832
Female In Labor Force	4,401	4,898
Female Civilian Labor Force	4,394	4,884
Female Civilian Employed	4,149	4,609
Female Civilian Unemployed	245	275
Female In Armed Forces	7 14	
Female Not In Labor Force	4,249	4,934

JESUP		
1990	2000	
6,483	7,434	
3,798	3,244	
3,773	3,225	
3,585	3,036	
188	189	
25	19	
2,685	4,190	
2,895	4,129	
1,993	1,615	
1,968	1,596	
1,893	1,502	
75	94	
25	19	
902	2,514	
3,588	3,305	
1,805	1,629	
1,805	16	
1,692	1,534	
113	95	
0	0	
1,783	1,676	

ODUM			
1990	2000		
295	322		
166	197		
166	197		
158	193		
8	4		
0	0		
129	125		
146	151		
98	103		
98	103		
90	101		
8	2		
0	0		
48	48		
149	171		
68	94		
68	94		
68	92		
0	2		
0	0		
81	77		

SCREVEN		
1990	2000	
596	547	
334	294	
334	294	
290	274	
44	20	
0	0	
262	253	
260	257	
177	157	
177	157	
154	153	
23	4	
0	0	
83	100	
336	290	
157	137	
157	137	
136	121	
21	16	
0	0	
179	153	

Source: United States Census Bureau, 2000.

#### Key Findings:

- Between 1990 and 2000, the percentage of males countywide in the labor force declined significantly from 69.25% to 54.91%. More than 4 out of every 10 males countywide were not in the labor force as of 2000.
- The total of all males and females not in the labor force countywide in 2000 was somewhat higher than was the case in 1990 (1990 40.31% vs. 47.52%).

### Table ED-5 LABOR FORCE BY PLACE OF WORK TREND Wayne County and Municipalities 1990-2000

	Wayne County		
	1990 2000		
Total Population	22,356	26,565	
Worked in State of Residence	9,086	9,884	
Worked in County of			
Residence	7,381	7,585	
Worked outside of County of			
Residence	1,705	2,299	
Worked outside of State of			
Residence	104	241	

JES	JESUP		ODUM	
1990	2000		1990	2000
8,958	9,279		388	414
3,555	3,007		158	190
2,382	1,965		33	26
1,173	1,042		125	164
0	0		0	0
			<u> </u>	

SCREVEN								
1990	2000							
819	702							
285	269							
66	57							
219	212							
0	0							
	1990 819 285 66 219							

Source: United States Census Bureau, 2000.

### Key Finding:

• During the 1990s, the percentage of Wayne County residents commuting outside of the county for work increased by some one-third (29.56%), while those living and working in the county increased by just 2.76%.

### Table ED-6 PERSONAL INCOME BY TYPE TREND Wayne County and Municipalities 1990-2000

	WAYNE COUNTY		JESUP		ODUM				SCREVEN	
	1990	2000	1990	2000		1990	2000		1990	2000
Total Income	\$217,624,461	\$400,606,500	\$85,376,086	\$127,420,500		\$4,115,777	\$6,242,500	_	\$7,042,824	\$12,252,000
Aggregate wage or salary income for households	\$169,734,314	\$287,856,300	\$64,481,234	\$87,176,700		\$2,419,121	\$4,213,000		\$5,363,774	\$7,379,500
Aggregate other types of income for households	\$3,460,377	\$8,256,900	\$1,529,870	\$2,611,900		\$89,633	\$104,800		\$296,652	\$260,300
Aggregate self employment income for households	\$12,791,860	\$22,364,000	\$4,067,067	\$5,935,800		\$609,538	\$428,800		\$89,830	\$622,400
Aggregate interest, dividends, or net rental income	\$6,584,799	\$17,047,100	\$3,580,549	\$5,922,600		\$92,513	\$399,200		\$138,845	\$1,981,300
Aggregate social security income for households	\$14,584,031	\$29,009,600	\$6,682,412	\$9,676,800		\$460,142	\$533,500		\$647,358	\$1,151,300
Aggregate public assistance income for households	\$2,259,139	\$4,684,200	\$1,094,283	\$1,467,600		\$50,836	\$54,000	=	\$178,646	\$232,800
Aggregate retirement income for households	\$8,209,941	\$31,388,400	\$3,940,671	\$14,629,100		\$393,994	\$509,200	-	\$327,719	\$624,400

### Table ED-7 PERSONAL INCOME BY TYPE COMPARISON Wayne County and Municipalities, and Georgia 2000

	WAYNE	JESUP	ODUM	SCREVEN	GEORGIA
Total Income	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%
Aggregate wage or salary income for households	71.86%	68.42%	67.49%	60.23%	78.24%
Aggregate other types of income for households	2.06%	2.05%	1.68%	2.12%	1.70%
Aggregate self employment income for households	5.58%	4.66%	6.87%	5.08%	5.60%
Aggregate interest, dividends, or net rental income	4.26%	4.65%	6.39%	16.17%	5.27%
Aggregate social security income for households	7.24%	7.59%	8.55%	9.40%	4.04%
Aggregate public assistance income for households	1.17%	1.15%	0.87%	1.90%	0.00%
Aggregate retirement income for households	7.84%	11.48%	8.16%	5.10%	4.57%

Source: United States Census Bureau, 2000.

#### Key Finding:

• The County's percentage of Transfer Payments to Households was double that of the state as a whole in 2000 (8.41% vs. 4.04%). The local percentage of total personal income derived from Wages and Salaries by Household (71.86%) was somewhat less than Georgia as a whole (78.24%).

Table ED-8
EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION (PERCENTAGE)
Wayne County and Municipalities, Georgia, and U.S.
2000

	WAYNE COUNTY	GEORGIA	UNITED STATES
Management	24.3	32.7	33.6
Service	14.6	13.4	14.9
Sales	23.8	26.8	26.7
Farming	1.1	0.6	0.7
Construction	16	10.8	9.4
Production	20.2	15.7	14.6

Source: United States Census Bureau, 2000.

#### Key Finding:

• The top occupations countywide in 2000 were Management, Sales, Government, and Production (combined some 90% of the total). Georgia's and the nation's top occupation was also Management.

### Table ED-9 EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT TREND Wayne County and Municipalities 1980-2000

	WA	YNE COUN	NTY
	1980	1990	2000
Less than 9th Grade	3,504	2,162	1,897
9th to 12th Grade (no diploma)	2,524	2,987	3,274
High School Graduate (Includes Equivalency)	3,612	4,931	6,467
Some College (No Degree)	1,259	1,709	3,081
Associate Degree		751	673
Bachelor's Degree	530	820	1,329
Graduate or Professional Degree	310	510	693

JESUP									
1980	1980 1990								
1,561	821	864							
1,095	1,164	1,001							
1,431	1,698	2,225							
617	809	1,221							
	297	160							
340	372	559							
200	273	269							

		ODUM	
	1980	1990	2000
Less than 9th Grade	117	44	19
9th to 12th Grade (no diploma)	55	55	52
High School Graduate (Includes Equivalency)	66	75	92
Some College (No Degree)	26	47	60
Associate Degree		21	12
Bachelor's Degree	19	10	27
Graduate or Professional Degree	0	2	12

SCREVEN								
1980	1990	2000						
191	87	67						
115	128	130						
135	174	184						
23	49	66						
	19	19						
11	27	14						
10	18	7						

### Table ED-10 EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT COMPARISON Wayne County and Municipalities, Georgia, and U.S. 2000

	WAYNE					UNITED
	COUNTY	JESUP	ODUM	SCREVEN	GEORGIA	STATES
Less than 9th Grade	10.89%	13.72%	6.93%	13.76%	7.54%	7.55%
9th to 12th Grade (no diploma)	18.80%	15.89%	18.98%	26.69%	13.86%	12.05%
High School Graduate (Includes						
Equivalency)	37.14%	35.32%	33.58%	37.78%	28.71%	28.63%
Some College (No Degree)	17.69%	19.38%	21.90%	13.55%	20.40%	21.05%
Associate Degree	3.86%	2.54%	4.38%	3.90%	5.19%	6.32%
Bachelor's Degree	7.63%	8.87%	9.85%	2.87%	16.01%	15.54%
Graduate or Professional Degree	3.98%	4.27%	4.38%	1.44%	8.30%	8.86%

Source: United States Census Bureau, 2000.

#### **Key Findings:**

- Close to one in three (29.69%) of the County's population age 25 and older in 2000 had less than a high school level education, while another 37 percent had only a high school level education.
- The County's percentage of those with a Bachelor's Degree (7.63%) was less than half that of Georgia in 2000 (16.01%).

### Table ED-11 EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES Wayne County, Georgia, and Surrounding Counties 2007 and 2008

	EMPLOYMENT					AVE	RAGE WEE	KLY WAGE	S (\$)
	2007	Rank	2008	Rank		2007	Rank	2008	Rank
<b>Wayne County</b>	\$9,040	57	\$8,742	57		\$652	26	\$670	29
Georgia	\$4,076,363		\$4,029,673			\$811		\$819	
<b>Surrounding Counties</b>									
Appling	\$6,367	82	\$6,557	73		\$649	28	\$659	30
Brantley	\$2,063	130	\$2,006	129		\$471	148	\$490	147
Glynn	\$38,956	23	\$39,321	22		\$647	30	\$681	25
Long	\$864	151	\$852	152		\$477	143	\$495	142
McIntosh	\$2,354	125	\$2,225	127		\$462	152	\$491	145
Pierce	\$4,130	100	\$4,055	100		\$524	111	\$552	89

Source: Georgia Department of Labor, Georgia Employment and Wages, 2008 Averages, 2009.

#### Key Finding:

• Wayne County's average weekly wages in 2007 (\$652) were approximately 80% of Georgia's and were higher than all of the surrounding counties, with Appling (\$649) and Glynn (\$647) being the only counties with wages similar to Wayne.

#### Table ED-12 UNEMPLOYMENT RATES Wayne County, Georgia, and U.S. 1990-2009

	1990	2000	2004	2008	Nov. 2009
Wayne County	6.20%	4.90%	5.60%	7.70%	11.40%
Georgia	5.20%	3.50%	4.70%	6.20%	9.80%
U.S	5.60%	4.00%	5.50%	5.80%	9.40%

Source: Georgia Department of Labor, 2010.

#### Key Finding:

• Between 1990 and 2008, Wayne County's unemployment rates were consistently higher than that of Georgia for each year. The County's rate fluctuated from a high of 11.4% in November, 2008 to a low of 4.9% in 2000.

### **Economic Resources**

Wayne County has a number of economic resources at its disposal, including location, transportation access, available sites and buildings, local post high-school education facilities, active economic organizations, and general community support. The community has major four-lane highway access with U.S. Highways 84, 301, and 341, active rail service from both CSX and Norfolk Southern, and easy access to I-95 and deep water ports at Savannah, Jacksonville, and Brunswick.

Wayne County has an active Wayne County Chamber of Commerce (<a href="www.waynechamber.com">www.waynechamber.com</a>) and Wayne County Industrial Development Authority (IDA). The community is a major player in the active Southeast Georgia Joint Development Authority (<a href="www.segeorgiasites.com">www.segeorgiasites.com</a>) along with the counties of Brantley, Camden, Charlton, Glynn, and McIntosh. Other local economic development agencies include the Hospital Authority of Wayne County, Georgia and the Wayne County Solid Waste Management Authority. Important programs include the IDA's Economic Development Plan, which has a six-prong formal approach to the growth and economic development of Wayne County, and an Existing Industry Council. The county is a Teir 1 community as designated by the Georgia Department of Community Affairs with available tax credits of \$4,000 per job created. Wayne County also has full freeport inventory tax exemption at the 100% level, and the ability for qualified projects to apply for Foreign Trade Zone designation as a sub-zone of Free Trade Zone 144.

The community has 103 available acres in its existing industrial park, two other available sites of 100 acres on U.S. 341 and 40 acres near the airport, as well as a planned new industrial park in and near South Jesup close to the existing industrial park and airport. A regional industrial park of 400 acres in southern Wayne County along U.S. 341 South is being planned and developed in conjunction with the Southeast Georgia Development Authority. Several available industrial building also exist. The IDA is seeking to further develop a state designated G.R.A.D (Guaranteed Ready for Accelerated Development) site as one of the first ten in the state.

Altamaha Technical College is headquartered in Jesup and serves the surrounding area. The Jesup campus has many programs essential in preparing a more skilled and educated workforce, and the ability to train workers with skills for particular jobs. Training for new and

expanding businesses is available through Georgia's Quick Start and Work Ready programs. The community also participates and has a local One-Stop for Georgia's Region 9 Workforce Investment Act program. In addition, there is a local Georgia Department of Labor office.

### NATURAL AND CULTURAL RESOURCES

Wayne County is rich in natural and cultural (historic and prehistoric) resources. (See selected NCR maps which follow.) Its significant wetlands, groundwater recharge areas, and the Altamaha and Little Satilla River Protected Corridors are addressed through a local environmental conservation ordinance as required by DNR's Part 5 Environmental Planning Criteria, which all county jurisdictions adopted in 2000. Wayne County and its municipalities utilize groundwater supplied primarily by the Floridan Aquifer.

Agriculture (8.3 percent) and forestry (81.2 percent) are by far the county's major land uses, estimated at a total of approximately 89.5 percent based on the information collected during this plan's preparation. Roughly 4.5 percent of Wayne County soils are considered prime farmland. Wayne County is 3<sup>rd</sup> in the state in value of deer hunting leases and 11<sup>th</sup> for turkey hunting leases. Wayne County ranks 56<sup>th</sup> in Georgia for its reported value of agricultural production, with row/forage crops as the top commodity, followed by forestry and related products, then vegetables, poultry/eggs, livestock/agriculture, and ornamental horticulture. The county also ranks 19<sup>th</sup> in Georgia for vegetable production. Wayne County is third in the state for total forestry and related products, second for pine straw, and 6<sup>th</sup> for timber.

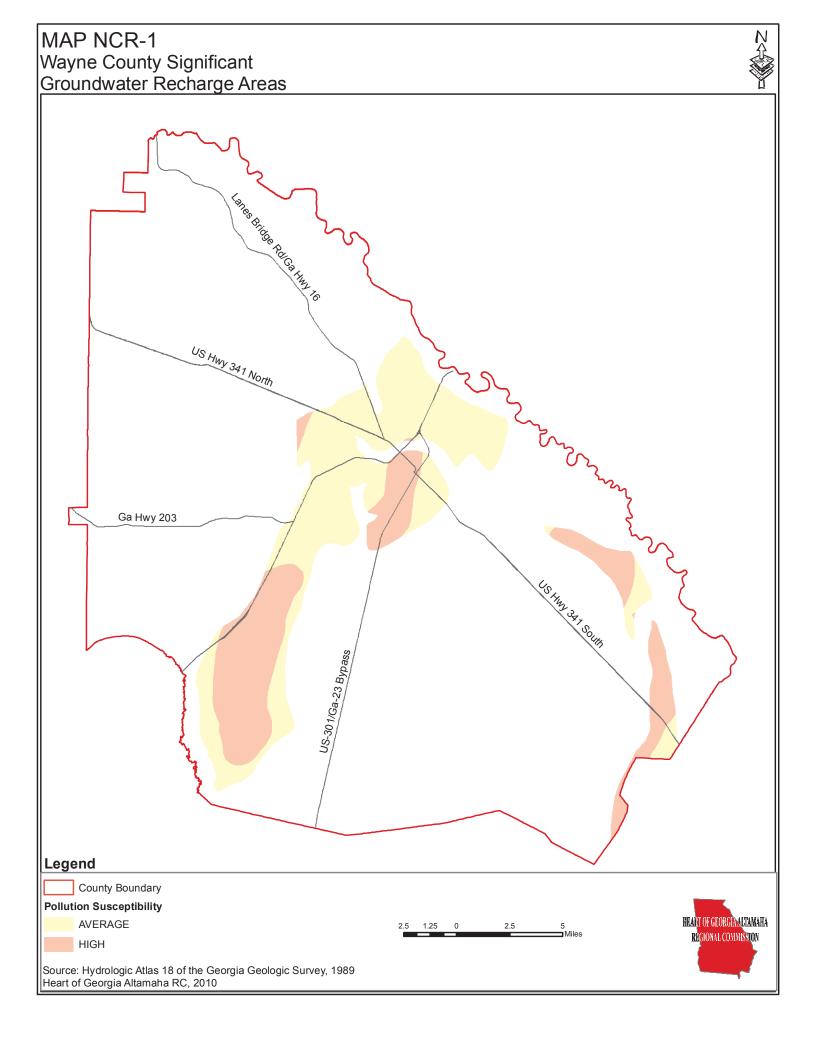
Seventeen (17) animals and 15 plants identified in Wayne County are currently listed on DNR's list of Special Concern Animals and Plants. Four (4) animals and one (1) plant have federal protected status (the Eastern indigo snake, Altamaha spinymussel, shortnose sturgeon, wood stork, hairy rattleweed). Six (6) additional animals and six (6) plants are Georgia protected species. They are the Bachman's sparrow, Altamaha arcmussel, Say's spiketail, swallow-tailed kite, gopher tortoise and mimic glass lizard; greenfly orchid, dwarf witch-alder, pond spice, Alabama milkvine, yellow flytrap, and hooded pitcherplant.

Wayne County has one state-owned Wildlife Management Area, Penholloway WMA, and three state-leased WMAs, Little Satilla WMA, Rogers Tract WMA, and Sansavilla WMA and public landings (Jaycee, Pig Farm (Oglethorpe Bluff), Upper County, and Williamsburg

(Upper Sansavilla Bluff). There are also local and regional parks, such as the County's Lake Grace; Bill Morris and McMillan Creek Greenway in Jesup; as well as community parks in Odum and Screven. Most of the county's scenic areas are associated with its natural and cultural resources and areas, such as the Altamaha and Little Satilla rivers and the previously mentioned recreation areas.

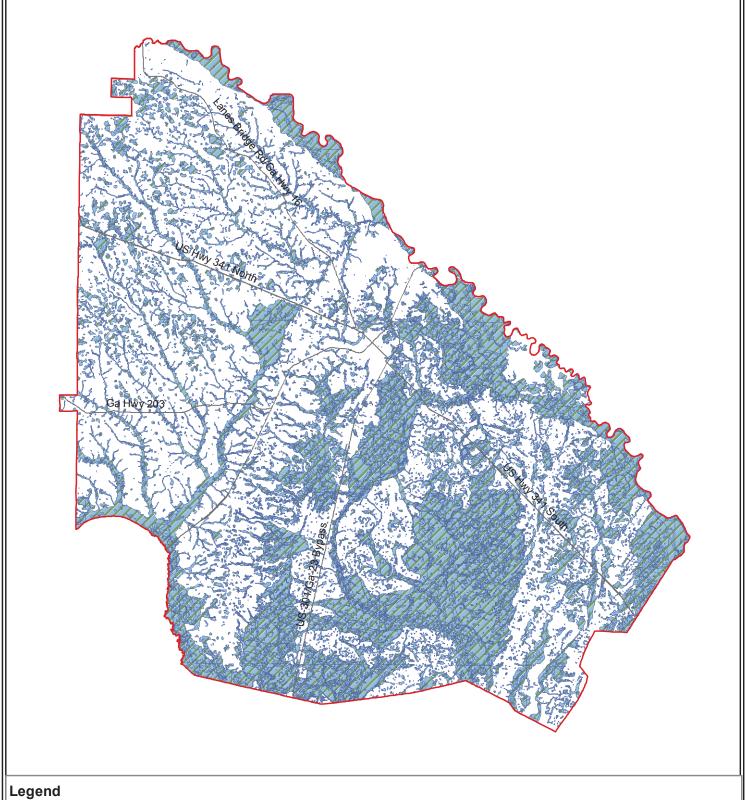
The Wayne County Courthouse, Leonard Carter House, Trowell House (all in Jesup) and the Ritch-Martin House (Odum) are currently listed in the National Register of Historic Places. There are other eligible properties, including downtown Jesup; Old Town Jesup neighborhood; and historic districts in Odum and Screven, that have not yet been listed. There are approximately 50 archaeological sites county-wide presently recorded in the UGA State Archaeological Site File. A county-wide historic resources survey was completed in 1982 which documented approximately 641 historic properties; however, many more are now considered historic (at least 50 years old).

As Wayne County continues to grow, protection of its natural and cultural resources and the county's rural character is needed to maintain the community's overall quality of life now and in the near future. This can best be achieved through controlled and planned growth and land use regulation designed to conserve these significant resources and encourage their sensitive development for compatible economic development, recreation, and tourism uses, as appropriate.









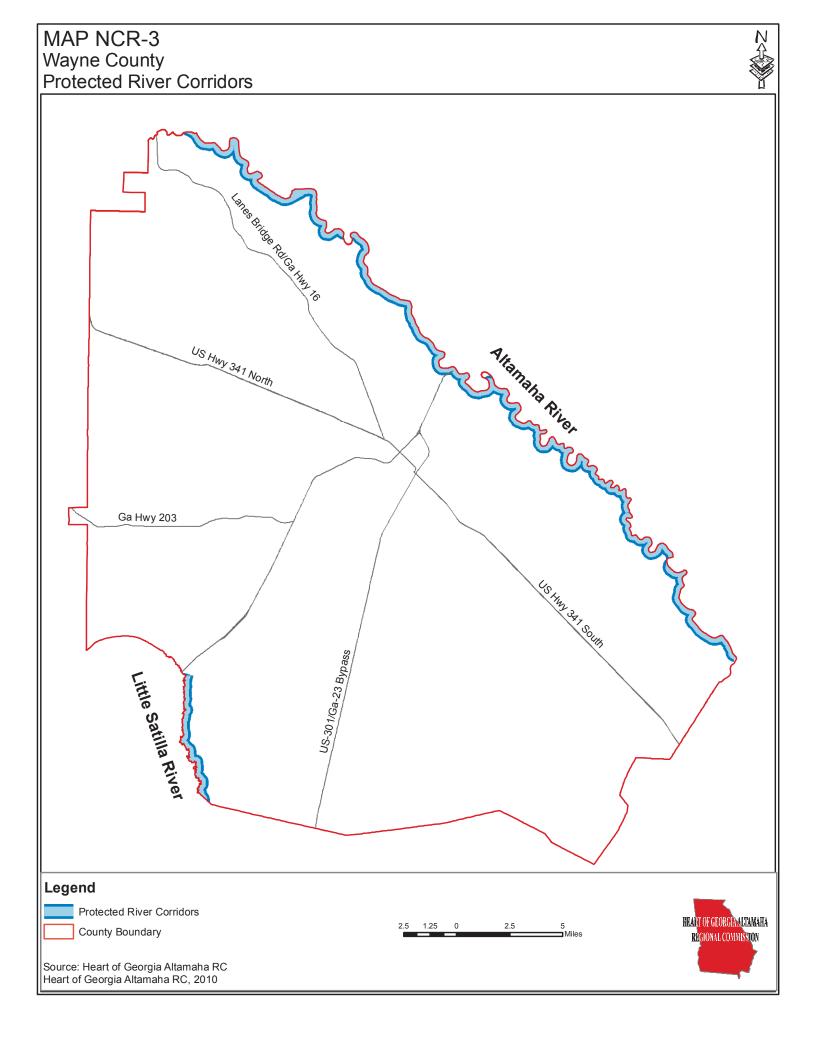






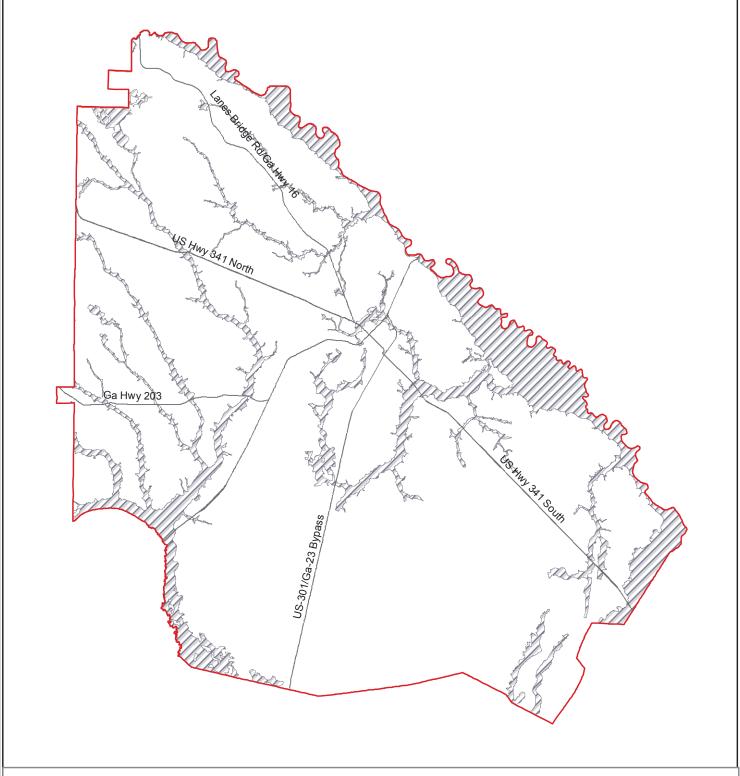


Source: Georgia GIS Clearing House Heart of Georgia Altamaha RC, 2010



MAP NCR-4 Wayne County Flood Zones





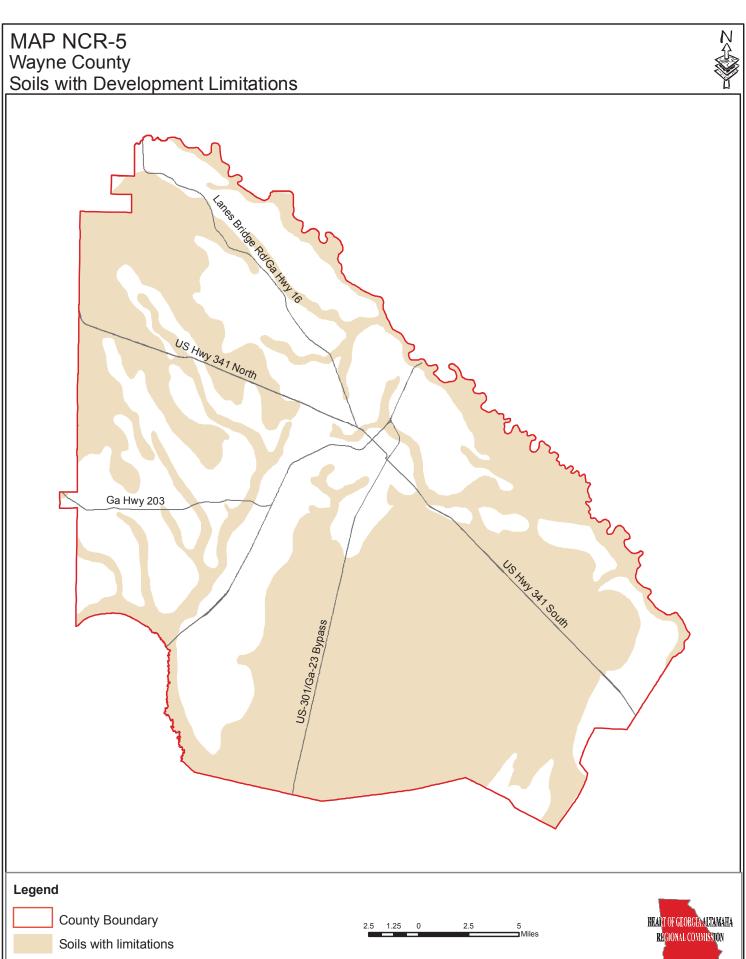
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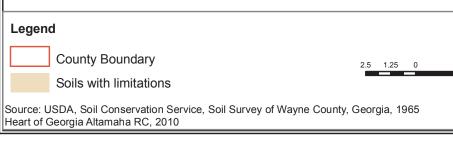




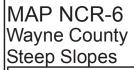


Source: FEMA, National Flood Insurance Program Heart of Georgia Altamaha RC, 2010

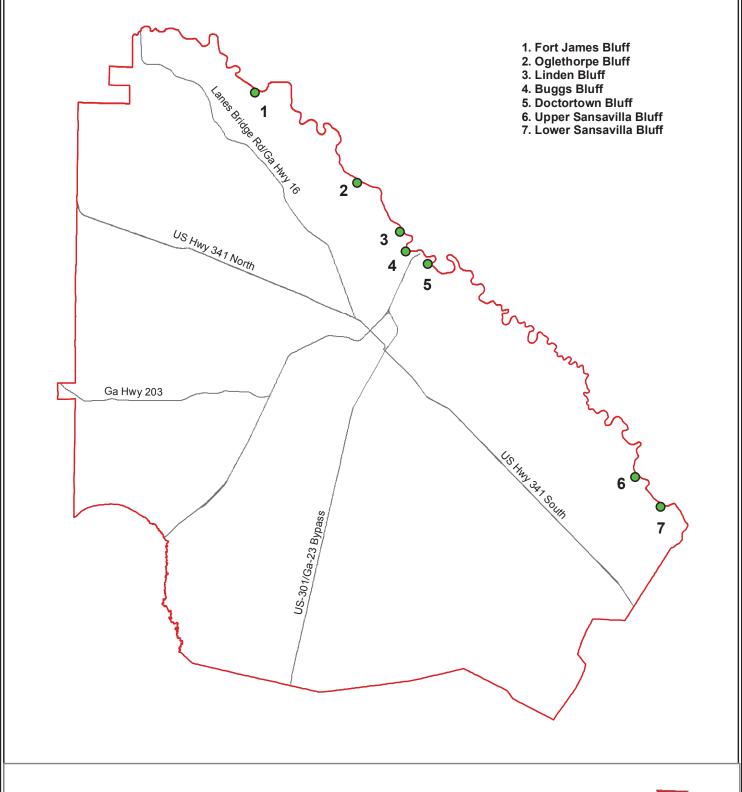












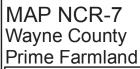




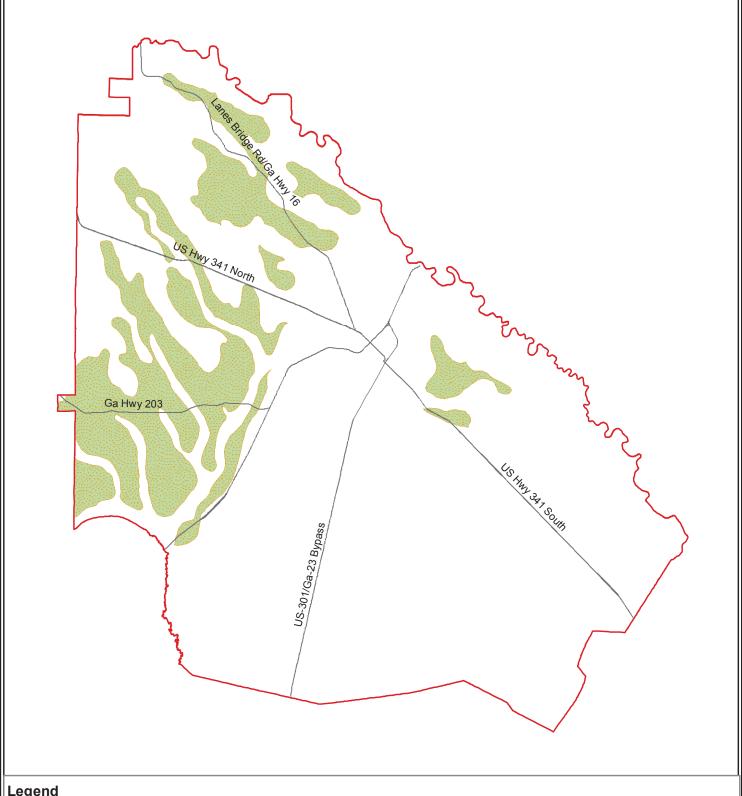




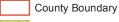
Source: U.S Geological Survey Maps, 1970 and 1978 Heart of Georgia Altamaha RC, 2010







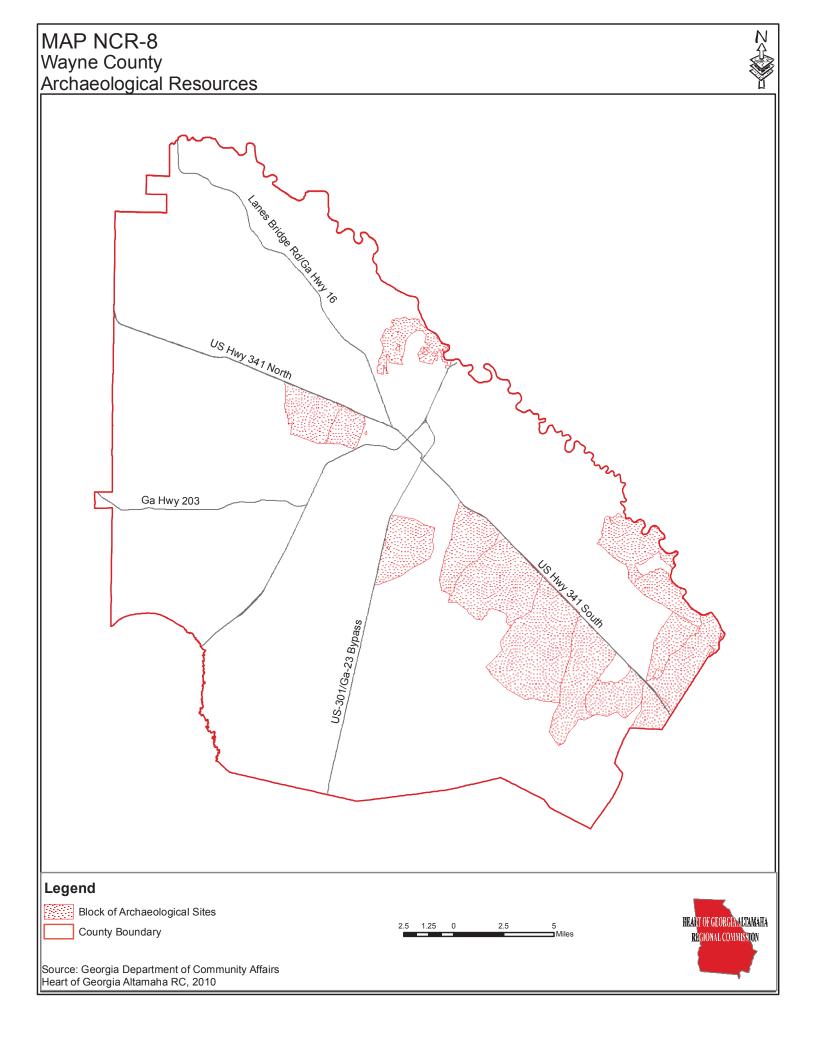




Tifton-Irvington-Goldsboro Soil Association



Source: Wayne County Joint Plan Executive Committee, 2010 Heart of Georgia Altamaha RC, 2010



### **COMMUNITY FACILITIES AND SERVICES**

#### **Transportation**

In 2009, Wayne County worked with the Georgia Department of Transportation to complete a Multimodal Transportation Plan that addresses the transportation needs countywide for the next 20 years. Wayne County and its municipalities have a good transportation system consisting of county roads, city streets, state highways (GA 23, GA 27, GA 38, GA 169 and GA 203) and federal highways (U.S. 25, U.S. 84, U.S. 301, and U.S. 341). Completion of several major road widening projects, including U.S. 84 through Screven to Waycross, are importation transportation priorities for the Wayne County community. U.S. 84 to GA 203 is currently being four-laned. Multi-laning of U.S. 341 through the county was completed in recent years. Preliminary engineering is underway for the federally funded GA 169 Railroad Overpass in Jesup, Odum, and Screven have been awarded DOT Transportation Enhancement funds to assist with downtown streetscape improvements and historic transportation building rehabilitations (Odum Depot). Rehabilitation of the historic Jesup Depot located downtown is expected to begin later in 2010. The Wayne County Airport is owned by the County. It is a Level III facility with new AWOS weather machine for pilots. Improvements to the facility include expanding and rehabilitating aprons and construction of eight (8) additional hangars. CSX, Norfolk Southern, and Amtrak railroads serve Wayne County. There is a continuing need for paving dirt and connector roads, as well as resurfacing others.

### **Water Supply and Treatment**

All three municipalities in Wayne County have public water systems. Residents of unincorporated Wayne County rely on individual private wells which tap into the Floridan or shallow aquifers. In the Wayne County Water Supply Plan completed in 2000, findings suggested that the water supply is expected to be adequate until 2050. Jesup, Odum, and Screven water systems are in good condition. Jesup's water line has been relocated as part of the U.S. 84

four-laning. As the Jesup Growth area continues to develop, there will likely be a need for extensions. As more development occurs in eastern Wayne County, and especially in the new Regional Industrial Park, extensions will be needed along U.S. 341 to accommodate the growth. The City of Screven currently has a storm drainage improvement project underway.

#### **Sewerage System and Wastewater Treatment**

Jesup, Odum, and Screven all have sewerage systems. Residents in unincorporated Wayne County must rely on septic tank systems. The City of Jesup sewer line has been relocated in conjunction with the four-laning of U.S. 84. Jesup has inflow and infiltration problems that need to be addressed; in addition, the City needs a new wastewater treatment facility. A SPLOST funded design study is currently underway for the wastewater treatment facility; \$15 million funding is needed for construction of the project. The oxidation pond may need to be upgraded in the future. Odum extended its sewer lines to the Carter Street area. The City of Screven replaced its lift station on Pamela Circle; however, an additional station on Sycamore Street needs to be replaced in the near future.

#### **Solid Waste**

Wayne County utilizes the regional Broadhurst Environmental Landfill, which has an estimated remaining capacity of 40-50 years in its current cells. It is located in southern Wayne County between U.S. 301 and Screven. The facility was expanded in 2010, increasing its remaining capacity by 30 years. The landfill is a state-of-the-art GA EPD and US EPA permitted solid waste disposal facility with all the latest environmental safe guards, including leachate collection and groundwater protection. The trash cells are lined with HDPE to contain and manage the waste in a responsible environmental manner. Broadhurst Environmental Landfill has received 100 percent compliance from GA EPD for the past 10 inspections within five years. In addition to providing services to Wayne County, the landfill is a regional landfill, providing services to Appling, Brantley, Emanuel, Evans, Glynn, Tattnall, and other Georgia counties, as well as receiving solid waste from outside the state. The Broadhurst Environmental Landfill has been named one of the Top 10 Landfills in Georgia. Wayne County and its municipalities utilize curbside pickup; all waste is transported to the Broadhurst Environmental Landfill. The City of

Jesup has an award-winning recycling program that was expanded in 2001 due to a grant from the Georgia Department of Community Affairs.

#### **Public Safety**

#### **Law Enforcement**

There are three local law enforcement agencies in Wayne County: Wayne County Sheriff's Department, Jesup Police Department, and the Screven Police Department. A new law enforcement facility was completed in May 2010. The facility will house the Wayne County Sheriff Department, Jeusp Police Department, E-911 center, and a Superior courtroom. The Wayne County Jail was completed in 2002, with a capacity of 170 inmates. The facility is located in Jesup.

The Wayne County Sheriff's Department and Jail's main functions are to serve the courts of Wayne County, operate and maintain the jail, and patrol the unincorporated parts of Wayne County and Odum. The Wayne County Sheriff's Department has approximately 49 full-time employees. The staff consists of a sheriff, deputy sheriff, detention officers, investigator/detectives, and sergeants.

The Jesup Police Department has a total of 30 employees, including 10 officers who are cross-trained as fire fighters. Two officers are on duty at all times. The department has one officer who is a Police Officer Standards and Training (P.O.S.T.) certified instructor. The Jesup Police Department provides 24-hour preservation of peace and order, criminal apprehension and traffic enforcement along with crime prevention programs and other support services within the City of Jesup. The department's equipment includes: 31 vehicles; radio communications equipment consisting of mobile, portable and base stations equipment for two radio frequencies; Georgia Crime Information Center computer system; and Emergency 911 system equipment.

The Screven Police Department has four (4) employees. One chief, two full-time patrol officers, and one part-time patrol officer. The Screven Police Department occupies a portion of the Screven City Hall. There are two patrol cars both equipped with a camera and communications device.

#### Fire Protection/EMS/EMA

There are six county volunteer fire departments located throughout Wayne County which primarily serve the unincorporated areas. They are Anderson Drive (near Jesup), Gardi, Little Creek, Madray Springs, Mt. Pleasant, and O'Quinn stations. Odum and Screven each have a station, and the City of Jesup has two facilities. The City of Jesup's Fire Department has approximately 45 paid and volunteer personnel and is the host agency for the Georgia Safe Kids Organization. The Screven Fire Department has added search and dog rescue dogs licensed by the Georgia Emergency Management Agency, as well as a pet oxygen-mask system. The Wayne County EMS is located behind Wayne Memorial Hospital. The ambulance service is owned and operated by Wayne County. The EMS operates five fully equipped full-time advanced life support ambulances providing state of the art emergency medical care to the citizens of Wayne County. The Wayne County Emergency Management Agency (WEMA) has a Local Emergency Operations Plan that establishes a framework for emergency management planning and response to prevent emergency situations; reduce vulnerability during disasters; establish capabilities to protect citizens from effects of crisis; respond effectively and efficiently to actual emergencies; and provide for rapid recovery from any emergencies or disasters which affect the local jurisdiction.

# **Hospital and Other Public Health Facilities**

The Wayne County Hospital Authority operates the 130 bed Wayne Memorial Hospital in Jesup. Wayne Memorial Hospital is fully accredited by the Joint Commission on Accreditation of Healthcare Organizations. The new four-story hospital was completed in 2007 adjacent to the site of the previous 1956 facility. Wayne Wellness Center provides primary health care services and support to those infected with HIV/AIDS at a facility adjacent to Wayne Memorial Hospital. The Wayne County Health Department is one of the 18 health departments within the Southeast Health District. Approximately 29,046 visits were made to the health department in 2008. There are three nursing homes in Wayne County with a total of 224 beds and 8 licensed personal care homes with a total of 48 beds.

### **Recreation**

Recreation facilities in Wayne County are operated by the Wayne County Parks and Recreation Department. There are seven (7) parks located throughout Wayne County and several mini parks for citizens to enjoy. There are three (3) parks in Jesup: Bill Morris Park, Hall Richardson Recreation Center, and Cracker Williams Park. Bill Morris Park is located on Sunset Boulevard and contains six ball fields, a football field, a multi-purpose field, picnic pavilion, a central concession/restroom facility, an exercise track, a wildness nature trail, and a lake. It is currently being expanded. Hall Richardson Recreation Center is located on N. 4<sup>th</sup> Street. It contains a social hall, swimming pool, tennis court, basketball court, playground area, and a picnic pavilion. Cracker Williams Park is located on E. Bay Street, where it has an Arts Council room, a swimming pool, concession/restroom facility, two tennis courts, playground, social hall with a kitchen, outdoor stage, and a basketball court.

The City of Odum has a recreation complex that consists of two ball fields, a social hall/community center, and a playground area. The City of Screven has three (3) recreation areas: Sam Dryer, Grace Community Center, and the old high school court. Sam Dryer is located on Florie Street and consists of a tennis court and basketball courts. The Grace Community Center is located on Bill Royal Street and contains a baseball/softball field and a concession area. There are tennis courts and a basketball court at the old high school that are utilized for recreation purposes. Screven has been awarded a grant to construct a nature trail outdoor classroom adjacent to the existing Martha Frazier Fisher Park.

McMillan Creek Greenway is a 2.5 mile greenway in Jesup that provides recreational resources for local schools and citizens. The McMillan Creek Greenway is still undergoing construction; it is anticipated to be complete in fall 2010. Lake Grace is a 250 acre Countyowned recreational lake and facility in western Wayne County between Odum and Screven that provides boating, fishing, waterskiing, and picnicking. The Wayne County Recreation and Parks Department also shares facilities with the Wayne County School System. The Wayne County Board of Education allows the Recreation Department use of its basketball facilities and baseball field for practice and to host tournaments during the summer.

#### **General Government**

The four governments of Wayne County work to ensure that the needs of their citizens are met. Each government offers services and maintains public facilities, which enhance the quality of life for their citizens. Necessary maintenance and upgrades to public facilities and infrastructure are conducted on an as needed basis and as funds are available. Wayne County is governed by five county commissioners, while the County Administrator manages the day-to-day operations. The four constitutional officers are the sheriff, tax commissioner, clerk of court, and probate judge. Among the services Wayne County offers are public safety, court services, jail operation, road and bridge maintenance, solid waste collection, EMS, EMA, rural fire protection, and code enforcement. Authorities and boards in Wayne County include Hospital Authority, Industrial Development Authority, Solid Waste Authority, Department of Family and Children Service, Heart of Georgia Altamaha Regional Commission, Tax Assessors Board, Tax Equalization Board, Tourism Board, and Wayne County Board of Health.

The City of Jesup is governed by a mayor and six-member council. The City Manager handles the day-to-day operations. The City of Jesup provides water and sewer services, police and fire protection, solid waste collection, code enforcement and zoning, street maintenance and repairs, beautification, and animal control. Authorities and boards in Jesup include Ethics Board, Cemetery Committee, Downtown Development Authority, Planning and Zoning Board, Tree Board, Housing Authority, and Grievance Committee. The City of Odum is governed by a mayor and five-member council. The City of Odum provides water and sewer services, street maintenance, fire protection, sanitation, beautification, and recreation. The City of Screven is governed by a mayor and five-member council. The City of Screven provides water and sewer services, solid waste collection, fire protection, street maintenance, and beautification.

### **Educational Facilities**

Wayne County's school system has eight (8) schools operated by the Wayne County Board of Education. All schools are located in Jesup except for Odum Elementary School and Screven Elementary School. A total of 5,125 students were enrolled for the 2009-2010 school year. The facilities are in adequate condition due to regular maintenance and upgrades. Arthur Williams Middle School and Martha Puckett Elementary Schools will be expanded in the near

future to accommodate the increasing number of students. There is a need for a new Screven Elementary School due to the age of the current facility. Construction of the new facility is expected to begin in 2011. Faith Baptist Christian Academy is a private school located in neighboring Ludowici (Long County). The program is available for Pre-kindergarten through 12<sup>th</sup> Grade. A higher education facility, Altamaha Technical College, is located in Jesup. Several additional higher education facilities are located within 60 miles of Wayne County: Southeastern Technical College (Vidalia), College of Coastal Georgia (Brunswick), Troy State University satellite campus (Brunswick) and South Georgia College (Douglas).

## **Library and Other Cultural Facilities**

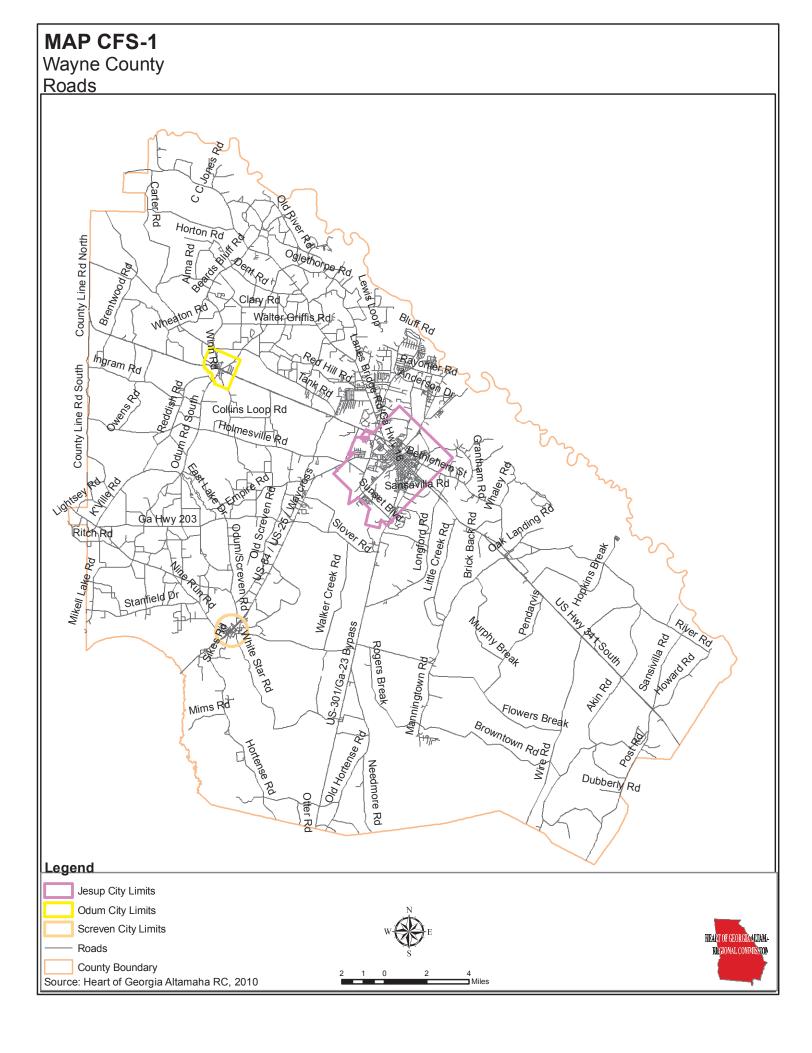
The Wayne County Library is part of the Three Rivers Regional Library System. The Wayne County Library is located on Sunset Boulevard and is adjoined to the Wayne County High School and James E. Bacon Elementary School properties. The library staff consists of six (6) full time-staff. The library has a community meeting room, audio/video library, genealogy material, and a Bookmobile to provide reading opportunities to those who are not able to visit the facility. The Bookmobile is on Thursdays, except fifth Thursdays when this service is not available. Wayne County has several facilities available for cultural events: the Wayne County High School auditorium, Altamaha Technical College auditoriums, and the Altamaha Technical College Polytech Center.

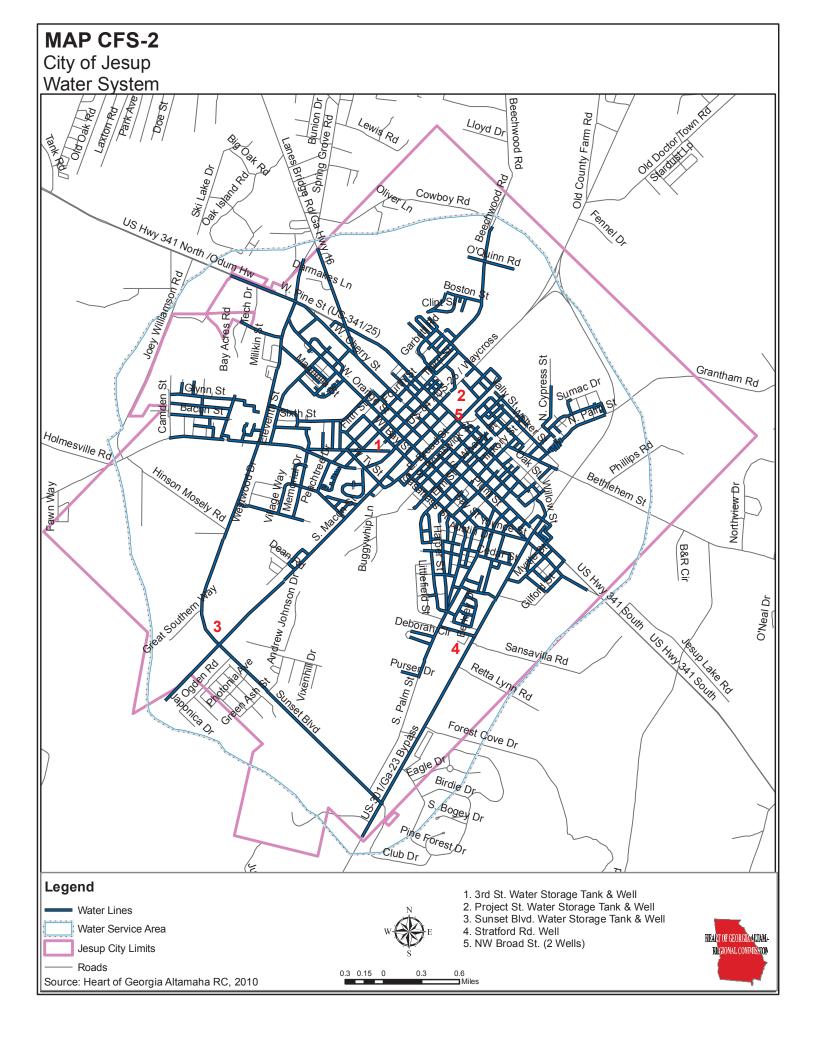
# **Service Delivery Strategy**

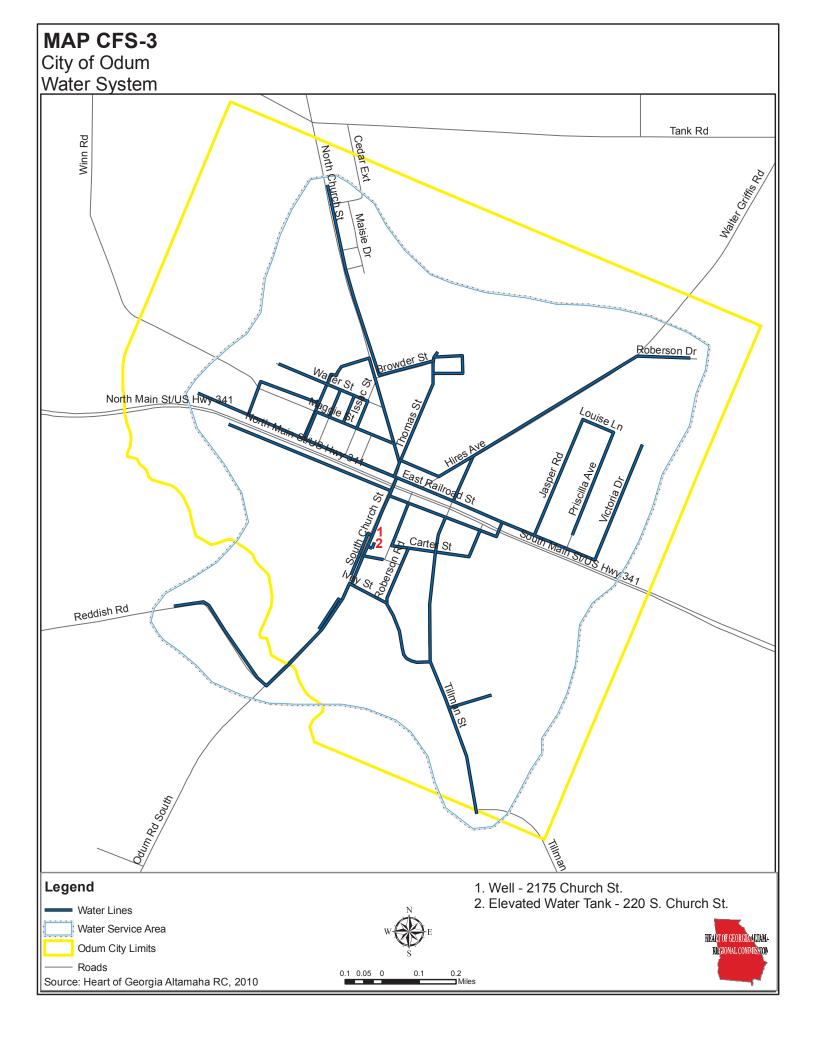
Wayne County and it municipalities remain consistent with their Service Delivery Strategy in their provision of services and service areas as outlined in their current agreement signed by all jurisdictions in 2004. Any desired changes to the present Service Delivery Strategy will be negotiated between or among the local governments impacted in conjunction with a review of the entire Service Delivery Strategy as required as part of the full comprehensive plan update. Because service provision is relatively clearly divided between the governments of Wayne County and intergovernmental cooperation and coordination is strong, no conflicts or inconsistency with the comprehensive plan are known or anticipated.

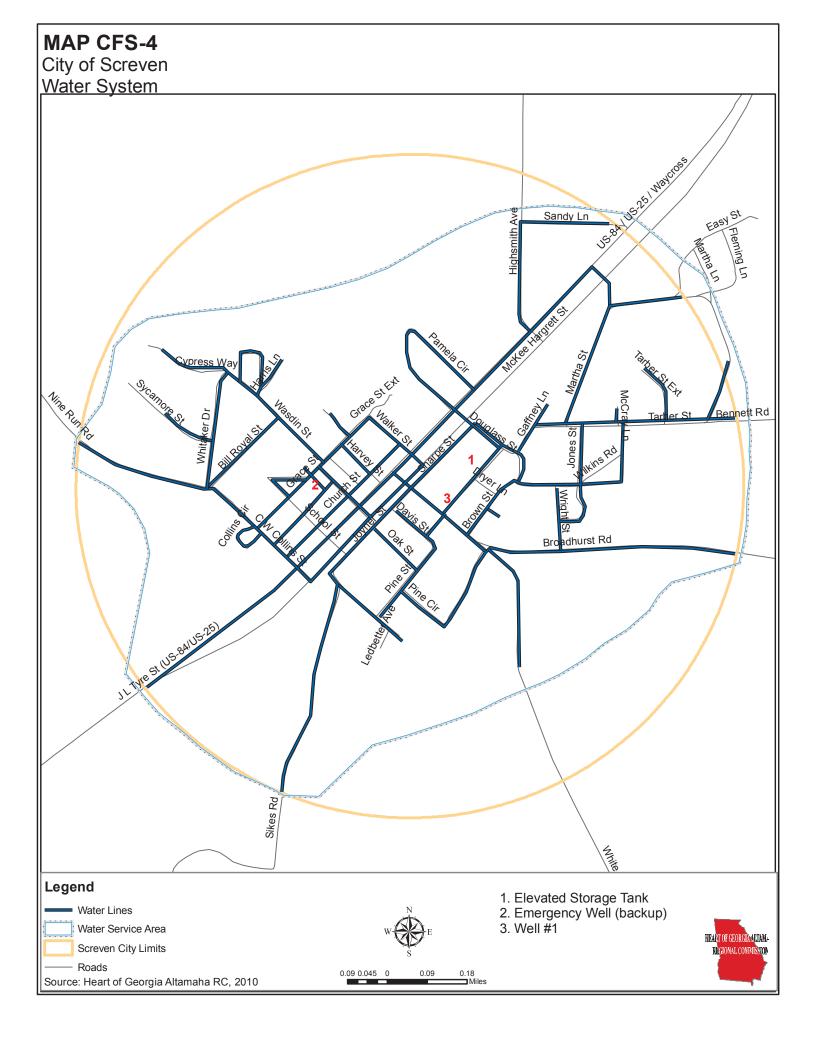
# **Intergovernmental Coordination**

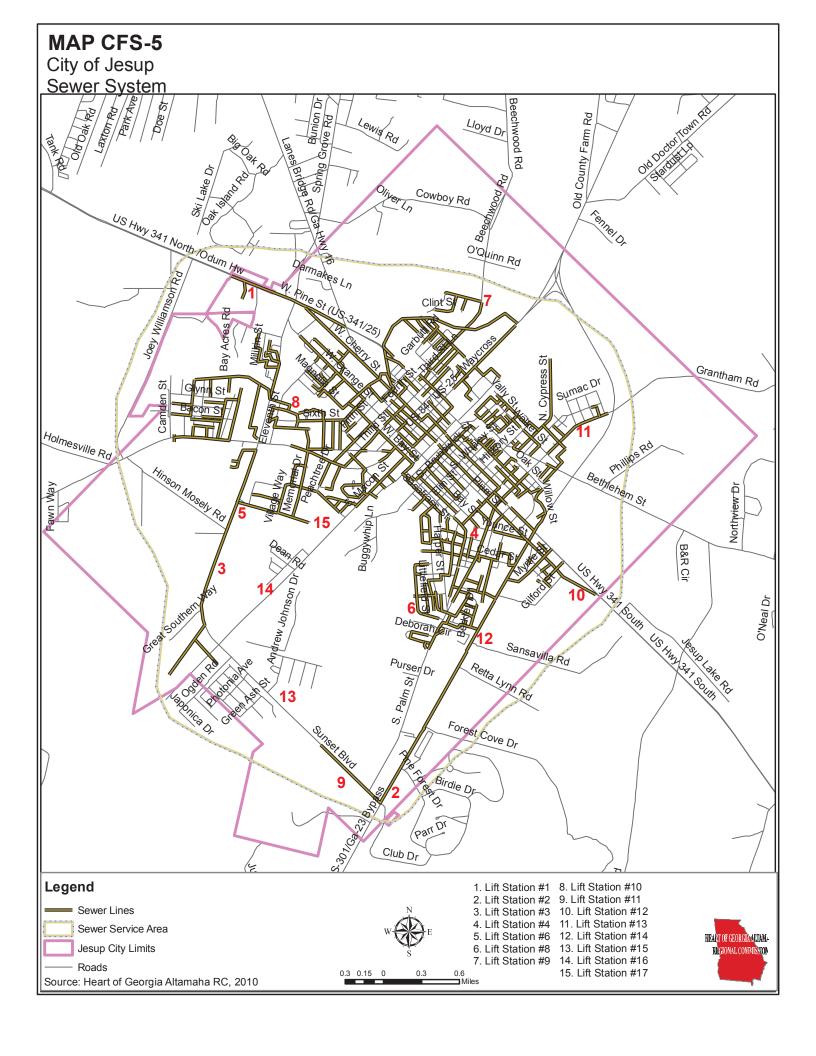
Wayne County recognizes the importance of intergovernmental coordination on the local, regional, and state level. Wayne County, Jesup, Odum, and Screven work together for the betterment of the community and to ensure that there are no duplication of services. All local governments are included in the countywide Service Delivery Strategy. The County and its municipalities have several areas of on-going coordination and cooperation including: animal control, codes enforcement, economic development, E-911, fire protection, law enforcement, recreation, recycling, road/street construction/maintenance, and voter registration. Wayne County and its municipalities work regionally together in conjunction with the Heart of Georgia Altamaha Regional Commission, on the Altamaha River Partnership, Regional Industrial Park, Southeast Development Authority, and the Region 9 Economic Development Academy, as well as with the state on the Broadhurst Environmental Landfill. Coordinated efforts are needed among all local governments in the area of land use planning and the establishment of future land use regulations.

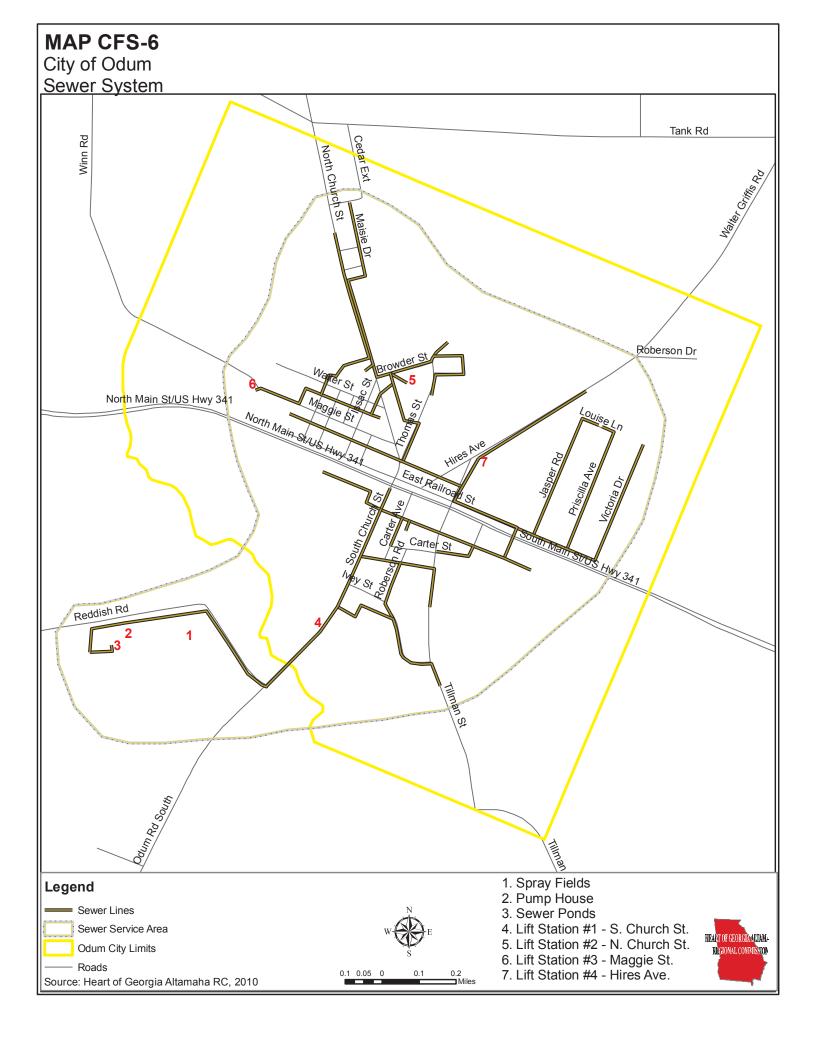


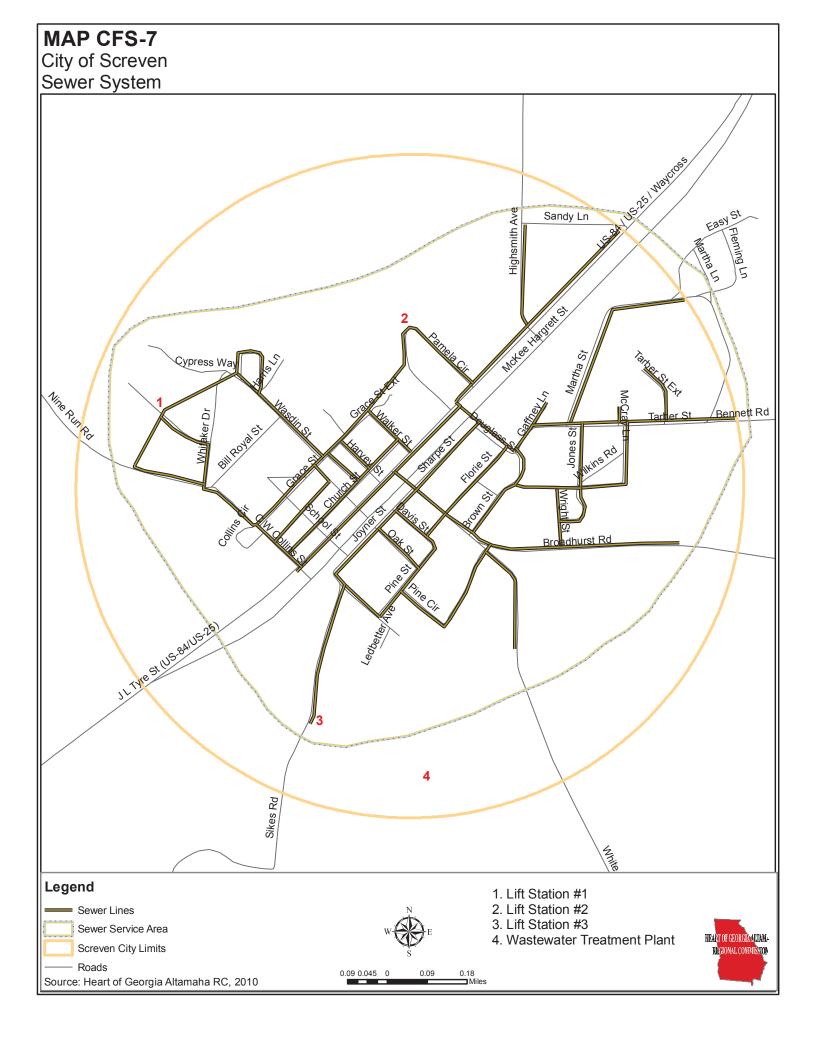












# **HOUSING**

# Table H-1 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS Wayne County and Municipalities 1980-2000

	WA	YNE COUN	NTY		
	1980 1990 2000				
Number of Households	6,879 7,922 9,324				

JESUP						
1980 1990 2000						
3,191	3,256	2,921				

		ODUM			
	1980 1990 2000				
Number of Households	152	155	163		

SCREVEN						
1980 1990 2000						
292	293	291				

Source: United States Census Bureau, 2000.

# Key Finding:

• Households in Wayne County (similar to Occupied Housing Units) increased by 1,402 units from 1990 to 2000 (17.7 percent). This compares to population percent increase (18.8 percent).

## Table H-2 TYPES OF HOUSING Wayne County and Municipalities 1980-2000

	W	AYNE COL	JNTY	
	1980	1990	2000	
Total Housing Units	7,579	8,812	10,827	
Single Units (detached)	5,746	5,859	6,264	
Single Units (attached)	89 128		91	
Double Units	216	233	270	
3 to 9 Units	333	348	429	
10 to 19 Units	139	170	119	
20 to 49 Units			69	
50 or more Units			17	
Mobile Home or Trailer	1,051	1,985	3,519	
All Other	5	89	49	

	JESUP	
1980	1990	2000
3,448	3,607	3,476
2,627	2,558	2,488
85	99	70
201	222	244
290	328	396
67	160	78
0	0	20
0	0	17
178	203	163
0	37	0

		ODUM	
	1980	1990	2000
Total Housing Units	200	171	191
Single Units (detached)	180	135	114
Single Units (attached)	0	1	6
Double Units	0	0	5
3 to 9 Units	4	1	0
10 to 19 Units	0	0	0
20 to 49 Units	0	0	0
50 or more Units	0	0	0
Mobile Home or Trailer	16	34	66
All Other	0	0	0

SCREVEN							
1980	1990	2000					
349	326	357					
292	247	246					
4	3	3					
0	4	13					
12	8	9					
3	0	0					
0	0	0					
0	0	0					
38	62	86					
0	2	0					

Source: United States Census Bureau, 2000.

- Total Housing Units in Wayne County increased by 2,015 from 1990 to 2000 (22.9 percent increase)
- Single Family Units increased by 405 from 1990 to 2000 (6.9 percent) while multifamily units increased by 116 (13.2 percent) and mobile homes increased by 1,534 units (77.3 percent)

# Table H-3 TYPES OF HOUSING Wayne County and Municipalities, Georgia, and U.S. 2000

						UNITED
	WAYNE	JESUP	ODUM	SCREVEN	GEORGIA	STATES
<b>Total Housing Units</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%
Single Units (detached)	57.86%	71.58%	59.69%	68.91%	64.21%	60.28%
Single Units (attached)	0.84%	2.01%	3.14%	0.84%	2.87%	5.56%
<b>Double Units</b>	2.49%	7.02%	2.62%	3.64%	2.75%	4.31%
3 to 9 Units	3.96%	11.39%	0.00%	2.52%	9.32%	9.41%
10 to 19 Units	1.10%	2.24%	0.00%	0.00%	3.94%	4.00%
20 to 49 Units	0.64%	0.58%	0.00%	0.00%	1.76%	3.34%
50 or more Units	0.16%	0.49%	0.00%	0.00%	2.97%	5.29%
Mobile Home or Trailer	32.50%	4.69%	34.55%	24.09%	12.03%	7.57%
All Other	0.45%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.13%	0.23%

Source: United States Census Bureau, 2000.

- Wayne County's Housing Stock has much less Single-Family Units (58.7 percent) than Georgia (67.1 percent) or the U.S. (65.8 percent)
- Wayne County's Housing Stock has many more Mobile Homes (32.5 percent) than Georgia (12 percent) or the U.S. (7.6 percent)

# Table H-4 AGE OF HOUSING UNITS Wayne County and Municipalities 1990-2000

	WAYNE	E COUNTY JESUP		OD	UM	SCREVEN		
	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000
Built 1970-1979	1,830	1,525	495	513	38	17	66	70
Built 1960-1969	1,450	1,490	651	773	15	30	58	50
Built 1950-1959	1,420	1,414	815	805	29	25	45	50
Built 1940-1949	729	651	556	276	22	14	33	56
Built 1939 or earlier	742	614	328	248	43	43	64	40

Source: United States Census Bureau, 2000.

Table H-5
AGE OF HOUSING UNITS
Wayne County and Municipalities, Georgia, and U.S.
2000

						UNITED
	WAYNE	JESUP	ODUM	SCREVEN	GEORGIA	STATES
Built 1970-1979	14.09%	14.76%	8.90%	19.61%	18.55%	18.50%
Built 1960-1969	13.76%	22.24%	15.71%	14.01%	12.68%	13.73%
Built 1950-1959	13.06%	23.16%	13.09%	14.01%	8.64%	12.69%
Built 1940-1949	6.01%	7.94%	7.33%	15.69%	4.39%	7.28%
Built 1939 or earlier	5.67%	7.13%	22.51%	11.20%	5.88%	15.00%

Source: United States Census Bureau, 2000.

- Wayne County's Housing Stock is generally older than that of Georgia with 47.4% in Wayne being built since 1980 compared to 49.9% in Georgia, but newer than that of U.S. where only 32.8 percent of the total has been built since 1980
- Wayne County has only 5.7% of its housing stock built in 1939 or earlier compared to 5.9% in Georgia and 15% in the U.S.
- All of Wayne County's municipalities have a housing stock older than that of Wayne County.

## Table H-6 CONDITION OF HOUSING UNITS Wayne County and Municipalities 1990-2000

	WAYNE COUNTY		JES	UP	ODUM		SCREVEN	
	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000
Total Housing Units	8,812	10,827	3,607	3,476	171	191	326	357
<b>Complete Plumbing Facilities</b>	8,713	10,613	3,575	3,425	176	188	302	350
Lacking Plumbing Facilities	99	214	32	51	2	3	17	7
Complete Kitchen Facilities	8,724	10,599	3,579	3,428	175	191	307	350
Lacking Complete Kitchen Facilities	88	228	28	48	3	0	12	7

Source: United States Census Bureau, 2000.

Table H-7
CONDITION OF HOUSING UNITS
Wayne County and Municipalities, Georgia, and U.S.
2000

						UNITED
	WAYNE	JESUP	ODUM	SCREVEN	GEORGIA	STATES
Total Housing Units	10,827	3,476	191	357	3,281,737	115,904,641
Complete Plumbing Facilities	98.02%	98.53%	98.43%	98.04%	99.10%	98.85%
Lacking Plumbing Facilities	1.98%	1.47%	1.57%	1.96%	0.90%	1.15%
Complete Kitchen Facilities	97.89%	98.62%	100.00%	98.04%	99.03%	98.69%
Lacking Complete Kitchen Facilities	2.11%	1.38%	0.00%	1.96%	0.97%	1.31%

Source: United States Census Bureau, 2000.

- More of Wayne County's Housing Stock lacks plumbing facilities (2%) than Georgia (0.9%) or the U.S. (1.2%)
- Slightly more of Wayne County's Housing Stock lacks complete kitchen facilities (2.1 %) than Georgia (1%) or the U.S. (1.3%)

# Table H-8 OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS Wayne County and Municipalities 1990-2000

	WAYNE COUNTY		JES	JESUP		ODUM		SCREVEN	
	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	
Total Housing Units	8,812	10,827	3,607	3,476	171	191	326	357	
Housing Units Vacant	890	1,503	351	525	15	26	34	66	
Housing Units Owner Occupied	5,728	7,129	1,928	1,773	128	150	219	234	
<b>Housing Units Renter Occupied</b>	2,194	2,195	1,328	1,178	35	15	66	57	

Source: United States Census Bureau, 2000.

Table H-9
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS
Wayne County and Municipalities, Georgia, and U.S.
2000

	WAYNE	JESUP	ODUM	SCREVEN	GEORGIA	UNITED STATES
Total Housing Units	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%
Housing Units Vacant	13.88%	15.10%	13.61%	18.49%	8.39%	8.99%
Housing Units Owner Occupied	65.84%	51.01%	78.53%	65.55%	61.84%	60.24%
Housing Units Renter Occupied	20.27%	33.89%	7.85%	15.97%	29.77%	30.77%

Source: United States Census Bureau, 2000.

# Key Finding:

• Owner-Occupied Units are more prevalent in Wayne County (65.8%) than in Georgia (61.8%) or the U.S. (60.2%)

## Table H-10 HOUSING COST Wayne County and Municipalities 2000

	WAYNE COUNTY	
	1990	2000
Median Property Value	\$43,900	\$71,200
Median Monthly Rent	\$264	\$371

JESUP				
1990	2000			
\$43,300	\$65,900			
\$252	\$372			

ODUM					
1990	2000				
\$32,000	\$65,200				
\$275	\$275				

SCREVEN					
1990	2000				
\$37,600	\$40,300				
\$231	\$355				

Source: United States Census Bureau, 2000.

## Table H-11 HOUSING COST Wayne County and Municipalities, Georgia, and U.S. 2000

	WAYNE COUNTY	JESUP	ODUM	SCREVEN	GEORGIA	UNITED STATES
<b>Median Property Value</b>	\$71,200	\$65,900	\$65,200	\$40,300	\$111,200	\$119,600
Median Monthly Rent	\$371	\$372	\$275	\$355	\$613	\$602

Source: United States Census Bureau, 2000.

### **Key Findings:**

- Median Property Value in Wayne (\$71,200) was much less than that of Georgia (\$111,200) or U.S. (\$119,600) in 2000
- Median Monthly Rent was also lower in Wayne (\$371) in 2000 than in Georgia (\$613) or the U.S. (\$602)

Table H-12
COST BURDENED HOUSEHOLDS
Wayne County and Municipalities
1990-2000

	WAYNE COUNTY	
	1990	2000
30%-49%	1,141	635
50% and greater		478
Not computed	314	478

JESUP				
1990	2000			
432	272			
	299			
124	208			

OD	ODUM				
1990	2000				
27	7				
	5				
11	7				

SCREVEN				
1990	2000			
53	16			
	9			
21	17			

Source: United States Census Bureau, 2000.

# Table H-13 COST BURDENED HOUSEHOLDS Wayne County and Municipalities, Georgia, and U.S. 2000

	WAYNE					UNITED
	COUNTY	JESUP	ODUM	SCREVEN	GEORGIA	STATES
30%-49%	5.86%	7.83%	3.66%	4.48%	12.13%	12.61%
50% and greater	4.41%	8.96%	2.62%	2.52%	8.48%	8.98%
Not computed	4.41%	5.98%	3.66%	4.76%	2.96%	2.67%

Source: United States Census Bureau, 2000.

# Key Finding:

• Housing Costs are less of a burden to Wayne County households (10.3% of households spent more than 30 percent of income on housing in 2000) than in Georgia (20.6% of households >30 percent of income on housing) or than in the U.S. (21.6% of households similarly burdened)