#### APPRAISAL REPORT

### Of The

Proposed Mill Creek Crossing Apartments 3218 Tobie Circle, Scottdale, DeKalb County, GA 30079

### As of

May 5, 2014,

## **Prepared For**

Ms. Debbie Pauza Bank of America, NA 119 Cross Center Drive - NC3-176-01-01 Denver, NC 28037

## Prepared by

SOUTHEAST REALTY CONSULTANTS
Raymond Higgins
Craig Brodsky, MAI

SERC File Name: 14-058

#### SOUTHEAST REALTY CONSULTANTS

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May 8, 2014

Ms. Debbie Pauza Bank of America, NA 119 Cross Center Drive - NC3-176-01-01 Denver, NC 28037

Re: Self-Contained Report, Real Estate Appraisal Proposed Mill Creek Crossing Apartments 3218 Tobie Circle, Scottdale, DeKalb County, GA 30079 File Name: 14-058

Dear Ms. Pauza:

At your request, we have prepared an appraisal for the above referenced property. Please reference page 13 of this report for important information regarding the scope of research and analysis for this appraisal, including property identification, inspection, highest and best use analysis, and valuation methodology.

The subject improvements represent a proposed 200-unit garden apartment complex that will be subject to LIHTC restricted rents and HUD's Rental Assistance Demonstration (RAD) Program.

We certify that we have no present or contemplated future interest in the property beyond this estimate of value. Your attention is directed to the Limiting Conditions and Assumptions section of this report (page 10). Acceptance of this report constitutes an agreement with these conditions and assumptions. In particular, we note the following:

Bank of America makes no warranties or representations regarding this document or the conclusions contained herein.

The intended use of the appraisal report is to provide information for use in making business and credit decisions concerning an actual or prospective loan or line of credit. This report is for the use and benefit of, and may be relied upon by, CSG (Churchill Stateside Group), STCC Mills Creek Crossing, LLC, CDC Special Limited Partner, L.L.C., and their successors and assigns as well as Bank of America, N.A. as Lender, or, Bank of America, N.A. as Administrative Agent for certain Lenders, and each actual and prospective Lender and Participant in such loan or line of credit, and their respective successors, assigns and affiliates.

### **Hypothetical Conditions:**

• In addition to estimating the subject values as of the date of inspection subject to the LIHTC restricted rents and HUD's Rental Assistance Demonstration (RAD) Program, we have also estimated the subject value at market rents with no restrictions in place.

### **Extraordinary Assumptions:**

- The subject site is proposed to be encumbered by a ground lease. We were provided with a draft copy of this ground lease and make the assumption that this lease will in fact be executed at the rates and terms noted in the document provided.
- The subject parcels are currently exempt from paying real estate taxes and it was reported that this exemption will remain for the subject property under the restricted rent scenario.

Based on the appraisal described in the accompanying report, subject to the Limiting Conditions and Assumptions, Extraordinary Assumptions and Hypothetical Conditions (if any), we have made the following value conclusion(s):

#### **Current As Is Market Value:**

The "As Is" market value of the Fee Simple estate of the property, as of May 5, 2014, is \$2,600,000.

The "As Is" market value of the Leasehold estate of the property, as of May 5, 2014, is \$2,600,000.

The market exposure time<sup>1</sup> preceding May 5, 2014 would be 6 months and the estimated marketing period<sup>2</sup> as of May 5, 2014 is 6 months.

#### Market Values under Restricted Rent Scenario:

The "Upon Completion" market value of the Leasehold estate of the property under the restricted rent scenario, as of October 5, 2015, is \$13,200,000.

The "Upon Stabilization" market value of the Leasehold estate of the property under the restricted rent scenario, as of July 5, 2016, is \$13,700,000.

The market exposure time<sup>3</sup> preceding and October 5, 2015 and July 5, 2016 would be 6 months and the estimated marketing period<sup>4</sup> as of October 5, 2015 and July 5, 2016 is 6 months.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Exposure Time: see definition on page 9.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Marketing Time: see definition on page 9.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Exposure Time: see definition on page 9.

#### **Hypothetical Market Value under Market Rent Scenario:**

The "Upon Completion" hypothetical market value assuming the units are leased at market rents of the Leasehold estate of the property, as of October 5, 2015, is \$15,300,000.

The "Upon Stabilization" hypothetical market value assuming the units are leased at market rents of the Leasehold estate of the property, as of July 5, 2016, is \$15,900,000.

The market exposure time<sup>5</sup> preceding October 5, 2015 and July 5, 2016 would be 6 months and the estimated marketing period<sup>6</sup> as of October 5, 2015 and July 5, 2016 is 6 months.

#### **Market Value of Tax Credits:**

The market value of the tax credits, as of May 5, 2014, is \$12,790,000.

Respectfully submitted, Southeast Realty Consultants

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Marketing Time: see definition on page 9.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Exposure Time: see definition on page 9.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Marketing Time: see definition on page 9.

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# **Summary of Important Facts and Conclusions**

GENERAL

**Subject:** Proposed Mill Creek Crossing Apartments

3218 Tobie Circle, Scottdale, DeKalb County, GA 30079

The subject improvements represent a proposed 200-unit garden apartment complex that will be subject to LIHTC restricted rents and HUD's Rental Assistance Demonstration

(RAD) Program.

Owner: DeKalb Housing Authority

**Tax Identification:** A portion of 18-046-02-002, -005, -006, etc.

**Date of Report:** May 8, 2014

**Intended Use:** The intended use is to provide information for use in making

business and credit decisions concerning an actual or prospective loan or line of credit. This report is for the use and benefit of, and may be relied upon by, Bank of America, N.A. as Lender, or, Bank of America, N.A. as Administrative Agent for certain Lenders, and each actual and prospective Lender and Participant in such loan or line of credit, and their

respective successors, assigns and affiliates.

Intended User(s): Bank of America, NA, CSG (Churchill Stateside Group),

STCC Mills Creek Crossing, LLC, CDC Special Limited

Partner, L.L.C., and their successors and assigns.

**Sale History:** The subject property has not sold within the past three years.

Current Listing/Contract(s): The subject property is proposed to be ground leased from the

Housing Authority of the County of DeKalb, Georgia to Mills Creek Crossing, L.P., for a term of 75 years at an annual rental rate of \$1 per year or a total rent over the term of \$75.

**PROPERTY** 

Land Area: Total: 18.533 acres; 807,297 square feet

Usable: 18.533 acres; 807,297 square feet

### Improvements:

### **All Buildings**

Year Built: Proposed

Condition: Excellent

Number of Stories: 2 and 3

Gross Building Area (GBA): 267,800

Rentable Area (RA): 230,780 Number of Units: 200

Property Totals:	GBA*	RA	GLA	Units
	265,000	220 500	220 500	200

267,800 230,780 230,780 200

\*See area definitions, page 10.

**Zoning:** RM-75 with a Tier V Overlay

**Highest and Best Use** 

of the Site: Tax Credit multi-family development.

**Highest and Best Use** 

**as Improved:** Proposed improvements.

### RESTRICTED RENT STABILIZED VALUE INDICATIONS

**Land Value:** \$2,600,000

**Cost Approach:** \$32,800,000

**Sales Comparison Approach:** N/A

**Income Approach:** \$13,700,000

Reconciled Value(s):	As Is	<b>Upon Completion</b>	Upon
			Stabilization
Value Conclusion(s)	\$2,600,000	\$13,200,000	\$13,700,000
Effective Date(s)	May 5, 2014	October 5, 2015	July 5, 2016
Property Rights	Leasehold	Leasehold	Leasehold

#### HYPOTHETICAL MARKET RENT STABILIZED VALUE INDICATIONS

 Land Value:
 \$2,600,000

 Cost Approach:
 \$32,800,000

 Sales Comparison App.:
 \$16,000,000

 Income Approach:
 \$15,900,000

Reconciled Value(s):	As Is	<b>Upon Completion</b>	Upon Stabilization
Value Conclusion(s)	\$2,600,000	\$15,300,000	\$15,900,000
Effective Date(s)	May 5, 2014	October 5, 2015	July 5, 2016
Property Rights	Leasehold	Leasehold	Leasehold

#### **Definitions**

**Market Value**: As defined by the Office of the Comptroller of Currency (OCC) under 12 CFR, Part 34, Subpart C-Appraisals, 34.42 Definitions, the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System (FRS) and the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation in compliance with Title XI of FIRREA, as well as by the Uniform Standards of Appraisal Practice as promulgated by the Appraisal Foundation, is as follows.

Market value means the most probable price which a property should bring in a competitive and open market under all conditions requisite to a fair sale, the buyer and seller each acting prudently and knowledgeably, and assuming the price is not affected by undue stimulus. Implicit in this definition is the consummation of a sale as of a specified date and the passing of title from seller to buyer under conditions whereby,

- 1. Buyer and seller are typically motivated;
- 2. Both parties are well informed or well advised, and acting in what they consider their own best interest;
- 3. A reasonable time is allowed for exposure in the open market;
- 4. Payment is made in terms of cash in U.S. dollars or in terms of financial arrangements comparable thereto; and
- 5. The price represents the normal consideration for the property sold unaffected by special or creative financing or sales concessions granted by anyone associated with the sale.

## A **Fee Simple** interest is defined<sup>7</sup> as:

Absolute ownership unencumbered by any other interest or estate, subject only to the limitations imposed by the governmental powers of taxation, eminent domain, police power, and escheat.

### A Leasehold interest is defined<sup>7</sup> as:

The right to use and occupy real estate for a stated term and under certain conditions as conveyed by the lease.

## Marketing Time is defined<sup>7</sup> as:

- 1. The time it takes an interest in real property to sell on the market sub-sequent to the date of an appraisal.
- 2. Reasonable marketing time is an estimate of the amount of time it might take to sell an interest in real property at its estimated market value during the period immediately after the effective date of the appraisal; the anticipated time required to expose the property to a pool of prospective purchasers and to allow appropriate time for negotiation, the exercise of due diligence, and the consummation of a sale at a price supportable by concurrent market conditions. Marketing time differs from exposure time, which is always presumed to precede the effective date of the appraisal. (Advisory Opinion 7 of the Appraisal Standards Board of The Appraisal Foundation and Statement on Appraisal Standards No. 6, "Reasonable Exposure Time in Real Property and Personal Property Market Value Opinions" address the determination of reasonable exposure and marketing time.)

# Exposure Time is defined<sup>7</sup> as:

The time a property remains on the market.

1. The estimated length of time the property interest being appraised would have been offered on the market prior to the hypothetical consummation of a sale at market value on the effective date of the appraisal; a retrospective estimate based on an analysis of past events assuming a competitive and open market. Exposure time is always presumed to occur prior to the effective date of the appraisal. The overall concept of reasonable exposure encompasses not only adequate, sufficient and reasonable time but also adequate, sufficient and reasonable effort. Exposure time is different for various types of real estate and value ranges and under various market conditions. (Appraisal Standards Board of The Appraisal Foundation, Statement on Appraisal Standards No. 6, "Reasonable Exposure Time in Real Property and Personal Property Market Value Opinions")

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Appraisal Institute, The Dictionary of Real Estate Appraisal, 4th ed. (Chicago: Appraisal Institute, 2002).

Market value estimates imply that an adequate marketing effort and reasonable time for exposure occurred prior to the effective date of the appraisal. In the case of disposition value, the time frame allowed for marketing the property rights is somewhat limited, but the marketing effort is orderly and adequate. With liquidation value, the time frame for marketing the property rights is so severely limited that an adequate marketing program cannot be implemented. (The Report of the Appraisal Institute Special Task Force on Value Definitions qualifies exposure time in terms of the three above-mentioned values.) See also marketing time.

Gross Building Area (GBA) is the total floor area of a building, including below-grade space but excluding unenclosed areas, measured from the exterior of the walls. Gross building area for office buildings is computed by measuring to the outside finished surface of permanent outer building walls without any deductions. All enclosed floors of the building including basements, mechanical equipment floors, penthouses, and the like are included in the measurement. Parking spaces and parking garages are excluded.<sup>7</sup>

**Rentable Area** (RA) is the amount of space on which the rent is based; calculated according to local practice.<sup>7</sup>

Gross Leasable Area (GLA) the total floor area designed for the occupancy and exclusive use of tenants, including basements and mezzanines, and measured from the center of interior partitioning to outside wall surfaces; the standard measure for determining the size of shopping centers where rent is calculated based on the GLA occupied. The area for which tenants pay rent.

#### As Is Value

The value of specific ownership rights to an identified parcel of real estate as of the effective date of the appraisal; relates to what physically exists and is legally permissible and excludes all assumptions concerning hypothetical market conditions or possible rezoning.<sup>7</sup>

#### Stabilized Value

- 1. A value opinion that excludes from consideration any abnormal relationship between supply and demand such as is experienced in boom periods, when cost and sale price may exceed the long-term value, or during periods of depression, when cost and sale price may fall short of long-term value.
- 2. A value opinion that excludes from consideration any transitory condition that may cause excessive construction costs, e.g., a bonus or premium for material, the abnormal inefficiency of labor, the cost of delay or an excessive sale price, e.g., a premium paid due to a temporary shortage of supply.<sup>7</sup>

# **Limiting Conditions and Assumptions**

Acceptance of and/or use of this report constitutes acceptance of the following limiting conditions and assumptions; these can only be modified by written documents executed by both parties.

This appraisal is to be used only for the purpose stated herein. While distribution of this appraisal in its entirety is at the discretion of the client, individual sections shall not be distributed; this report is intended to be used in whole and not in part.

No part of this appraisal, its value estimates or the identity of the firm or the appraiser(s) may be communicated to the public through advertising, public relations, media sales, or other media.

All files, work papers and documents developed in connection with this assignment are the property of Southeast Realty Consultants. Information, estimates and opinions are verified where possible, but cannot be guaranteed. Plans provided are intended to assist the client in visualizing the property; no other use of these plans is intended or permitted.

No hidden or unapparent conditions of the property, subsoil or structure, which would make the property more or less valuable, were discovered by the appraiser(s) or made known to the appraiser(s). No responsibility is assumed for such conditions or engineering necessary to discover them. Unless otherwise stated, this appraisal assumes there is no existence of hazardous materials or conditions, in any form, on or near the subject property.

Unless stated herein, the property is assumed to be outside of areas where flood hazard insurance is mandatory. Maps used by public and private agencies to determine these areas are limited with respect to accuracy. Due diligence has been exercised in interpreting these maps, but no responsibility is assumed for misinterpretation.

Good title, free of liens, encumbrances and special assessments is assumed. No responsibility is assumed for matters of a legal nature.

Necessary licenses, permits, consents, legislative or administrative authority from any local, state or Federal government or private entity are assumed to be in place or reasonably obtainable.

It is assumed there are no zoning violations, encroachments, easements or other restrictions which would affect the subject property, unless otherwise stated.

The appraiser(s) are not required to give testimony in Court in connection with this appraisal. If the appraisers are subpoenaed pursuant to a court order, the client agrees to pay the appraiser(s) Southeast Realty Consultants regular per diem rate plus expenses.

Appraisals are based on the data available at the time the assignment is completed. Amendments/modifications to appraisals based on new information made available after the appraisal was completed will be made, as soon as reasonably possible, for an additional fee.

### Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) of 1990

A civil rights act passed by Congress guaranteeing individuals with disabilities equal opportunity in public accommodations, employment, transportation, government services, and telecommunications. Statutory deadlines become effective on various dates between 1990 and 1997. Southeast Realty Consultants has not made a determination regarding the subject's ADA compliance or non-compliance. Non-compliance could have a negative impact on value, however this has not been considered or analyzed in this appraisal.

## **Appraisal Scope**

According to the Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice, it is the appraiser's responsibility to develop and report a scope of work that results in credible results that are appropriate for the appraisal problem and intended user(s). Therefore, the appraiser must identify and consider:

- the client and intended users;
- the intended use of the report;
- the type and definition of value;
- the effective date of value;
- assignment conditions;
- typical client expectations; and
- typical appraisal work by peers for similar assignments.

This appraisal is prepared for Ms. Debbie Pauza, Bank of America, NA. The problem to be solved is to estimate the "As Is", "Upon Completion" and "Upon Stabilization" market values of the subject property subject to the LIHTC and RAD rent restrictions and with the hypothetical condition that the subject were to be leased at market rent levels. The intended use is to provide information for use in making business and credit decisions concerning an actual or prospective loan or line of credit. This report is for the use and benefit of, and may be relied upon by, Bank of America, N.A. as Lender, or, Bank of America, N.A. as Administrative Agent for certain Lenders, and each actual and prospective Lender and Participant in such loan or line of credit, and their respective successors, assigns and affiliates.. This appraisal is intended for the use of the Bank of America, N.A., CSG (Churchill Stateside Group), STCC Mills Creek Crossing, LLC, CDC Special Limited Partner, L.L.C., and their successors and assigns.

	SCOPE OF WORK
Report Type:	This is a Self-Contained report as defined by the Uniform Standard of Professional Appraisal Practice under Standards Rule 2-2(A). This format provides a detailed and complete description of the appraisal process, subject data and valuation.
Property Identification:	The subject has been identified by the survey provided.
Inspection:	A complete exterior inspection of the subject property has been made, and photographs taken.
Market Area and Analysis of Market Conditions:	A complete analysis of market conditions has been made. The appraiser maintains a comprehensive database for this market area and has reviewed the market for sales and listings relevant to this analysis.

Highest and Best Use Analysis:

A complete as vacant and as improved highest and best use analysis for the subject has been made. Physically possible, legally permissible and financially feasible uses were considered, and the maximally productive use was concluded.

### Valuation Analyses

Cost Approach:

A cost approach was applied as there is adequate data to develop a land value and the depreciation accrued to the improvements can be reasonably measured.

Sales Comparison Approach:

A sales approach was applied as there is adequate data to develop a value estimate and this approach reflects market behavior for this property type.

Income Capitalization Approach:

An income approach was applied as the subject is an income producing property and there is adequate data to develop a value estimate with this approach.

Hypothetical Conditions:

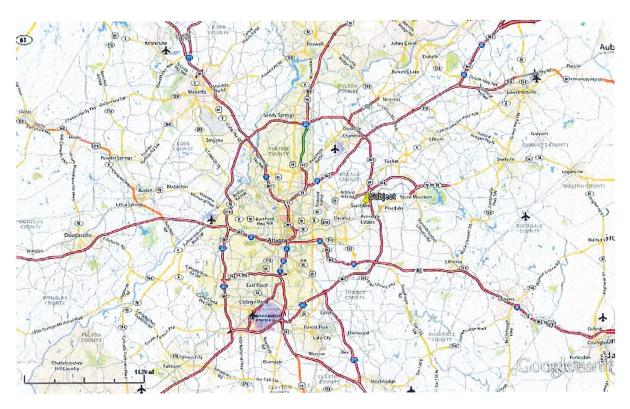
In addition to estimating the subject values as of the date of inspection subject to the LIHTC and RAD restricted rents, we have also estimated the subject value at market rents with no restrictions in place.

**Extraordinary Assumptions:** 

The subject site is proposed to be encumbered by a ground lease. We were provided with a draft copy of this ground lease and make the assumption that this lease will in fact be executed at the rates and terms noted in the document provided.

The subject parcels are currently exempt from paying real estate taxes and it was reported that this exemption will remain for the subject property under the restricted rent scenario.

# **Area Analysis**



The subject is located in the Scottdale area of unincorporated DeKalb County, approximately 7 radial miles northeast of the CBD of downtown Atlanta. Atlanta is recognized as the transportation, communication, industrial, and cultural center of the southeastern United States. Atlanta's central location within a nine-state region has been a major factor in its economic success. The Atlanta Region is a ten-county area that includes Cherokee, Clayton, Cobb, Douglas, Fayette, Fulton, Gwinnett, Henry and Rockdale counties. The Region includes 63 cities and contains a total land area of 2,989 square miles. The largest city is Atlanta, where 16 percent of the Region's population lives. The Atlanta MSA (Metropolitan Statistical Area) is defined by the Bureau of Census as a twenty-eight county area which encompasses 5,132 square miles. The Atlanta MSA exhibits one of the strongest economies of any major urban area in the United States.

The following pages contain a concise overview of the relevant data and aspects of the Atlanta MSA, portions of which were provided by www.economy.com.

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Gross Metro Product, C\$B	233.4	231.4	218.4	222.0	228.2	234.5	242.8	253.6	266.2	277.6	287.9	298.3
% Change	290.0%	-90.0%	-560.0%	160.0%	280.0%	280.0%	350.0%	450.0%	490.0%	430.0%	370.0%	360.0%
Total Employment (000)	2,453.4	2,426.9	2,290.7	2,270.4	2,306.0	2,347.6	2,405.2	2,465.0	2,539.6	2,607.7	2,670.3	2,719.9
% Change	200.0%	-110.0%	-560.0%	-90.0%	160.0%	180.0%	240.0%	250.0%	300.0%	270.0%	240.0%	190.0%
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.5	6.2	9.8	10.1	9.8	8.8	7.9	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2
Personal Income Growth (%)	5.5	1.1	-4.0	0.4	7.5	4.3	3.3	5.4	7.6	6.6	5.8	4.7
Population (000)	5,048.7	5,152.1	5,222.9	5,285.9	5,355.5	5,437.6	5,489.3	5,557.6	5,642.9	5,739.8	5,846.5	5,957.5
Single-Family Permits	31,089	11,989	5,421	6,384	6,214	9,167	14,094	5,308	16,152	18,496	14,572	13,119
Multifamily Permits	13,681	7,305	1,112	1,191	2,420	5,213	9,662	2,504	3,729	3,923	3,710	3,542
Existing Home Price (\$Ths)	171	148	123	114	99	101	138	148	150	152	154	156
Mortgage Originations (\$Mil)	44,378	29,102	34,591	25,351	22,168	28,511	22,799	16,527	18,253	16,544	15,977	19,462
Net Migration (000)	81.1	52.0	20.9	16.3	26.3	41.3	12.3	28.9	45.9	57.7	67.7	72.2
Personal Bankruptcies	27,525	33,448	43,006	48,629	46,015	39,472	34,312	28,387	29,643	30,648	34,151	39,011

#### **Recent Performance**

Atlanta is advancing toward a new cycle of economic expansion thanks to a multitude of powerful drivers. Job growth has slowed since November but is still ahead of the South and U.S. averages in year-ago terms. Private services payrolls are firmly above prerecession levels, and manufacturing hiring has proved resilient through the winter slowdown. House prices are up strongly and construction indicators suggest the market is in firm recovery despite some recent correction that is likely weather-related.

### **Headquarters**

The metro area will solidify its lead over the state and the South as higher-paying private services gain momentum. Atlanta's reputation as a corporate location will get a boost in 2014 as homebuilder Pulte Group moves its headquarters to the metro area. The relocation is especially favorable given the mounting U.S. housing recovery. Moreover, State Farm Insurance and healthcare IT services provider Athenahealth are ramping up their presence in Atlanta, leasing new space and adding hundreds of workers. Rising business confidence and near-record equity valuations will also be key in the next stage of recovery in higher-paying services.

#### Tech

Also propelling the near-term recovery, high-tech employment will steadily approach the peak attained during the dot-com boom at the turn of the millennium. A public-private partnership will invest \$100 million over the next five years into a dormant technology park near Hartsfield-Jackson International Airport. The sprawling 40-acre campus will house startups as well as more established tech firms, connecting them with research support from metro area universities and providing logistical support.

Financial services-related IT provider Fiserv is investing \$41 million in its new campus in Alpharetta, aiming to consolidate its various office locations in Atlanta as well as make room for planned growth. The company expects to add hundreds to its local workforce through the remainder of this decade. The Fiserv announcement supports other optimistic signs that Alpharetta will finally regain stride as a technology hotbed after suffering two bruising recessions in the previous decade. Recent surveys indicate that the suburb is gaining recognition from tech companies for its excellent business infrastructure as well as its access to a high-quality yet affordable lifestyle

### Goods

Manufacturing job growth disappointed through most of 2013, but hiring picked up in the fourth quarter, and surveys point to rising sentiment among major industry segments. Harsh winter weather in much of North America has likely caused some snags, but manufacturing is still set to give the state a firm boost this year. Anecdotal evidence suggests high-value-added heavy manufacturing is increasingly favoring locations within or close to the metro area. Power Stow, a Danish manufacturer of cutting-edge airline baggage conveyor systems, has chosen Gwinnett County in Atlanta for its first stateside factory and headquarters. The company will initially create only a small number of jobs, but its location choice speaks for the attraction of an expanding aerospace and transportation equipment cluster in Georgia. Inalfa Roof Systems is another multinational company to have recently announced investment plans in the state. The Dutch maker of retractable roofs will expand its local facility to better supply its roster of clients that includes all major automakers with growing operations in the South.

### **Job Growth Projections**

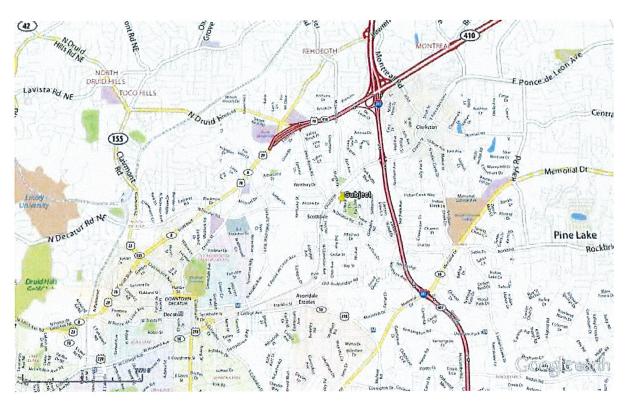
One of the major factors affecting commercial real estate values has been the change in job growth during recent years. For many years the Atlanta MSA lead the nation in job growth, but during recent years the poor economy has resulted in job losses for the Atlanta area. That trend is reversing however and according to the Bureau of Labor and Statistics (BLS), total nonfarm employment for the Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) stood at 2,409,000 in February 2014, an increase of 42,600, or 1.8 percent, from one year ago, and U.S. the Atlanta area has recorded over-the-year employment gains each month for more than three years.

April 2013 marked the point of full recovery for office-using jobs in Atlanta that had been lost since February 2010, approximately 83,500 jobs. According to the Atlanta Business Chronicle 77% of these jobs came from the professional and business service sector. Some estimates predict that by 2025, it is expected that 1,800,000 new jobs will have been created in the area.

### Conclusion

Atlanta will enter economic expansion by late 2014. Job gains will increasingly outpace the nationwide average as a result of the presence of multiple growth engines. An array of competitive advantages and strong demographics will make Atlanta an above-average performer in the long term.

# **Neighborhood Analysis**



### Location

The subject property is located along the north side of North Decatur Road, just south and east of East ponce De Leon Avenue, in unincorporated DeKalb County. The property is located just over two miles northeast of the Decatur Central Business District and 7 miles northeast of the Atlanta Central Business District (CBD).

#### **Boundaries**

The neighborhood boundaries are not exact and can generally be defined as the area within a three-mile radius of the subject property.

### **Development Trends**

The subject immediate area is known as the Scottdale neighborhood and is named for Colonel George Washington Scott, who founded the Scottdale Cotton Mill in the late 1800s.

The area surrounding the subject is an older area of development, consisting of both commercial and residential uses with much of the development being built prior to 1970. The majority of the single-family residential development within a one-mile radius of the subject may be described as tract homes in the \$100,000-\$200,000 price range.

Growth patterns have occurred primarily along primary commercial thoroughfares such as Ponce De Leon Avenue and Memorial Drive. The neighborhood area is a relatively well developed,

but older area. Many portions of the neighborhood have experienced decline in recent years, however, there has been various pockets of development. Most of the recent development has been oriented to retail and hospitality, including restaurants. The majority of development within the neighborhood is single- and multi-family. The subject neighborhood has little office development, but does contain a large industrial base in the eastern section toward Stone Mountain State Park.

Most office development is low-rise in design and may accommodate several small tenants or a single tenant. The eastern neighborhood area is dominated by the large, older Stone Mountain Industrial Park. This large development extends northward from Ponce de Leon Avenue, northward to US Highway 29. A smaller industrial area, Atlanta Tucker Industrial Park, is located in the northern neighborhood area.

Memorial Drive, located in the southern neighborhood area is the major retail/commercial corridor for the neighborhood. The subject is located approximately one mile southeast of North DeKalb Mall and approximately 3 miles south of Northlake Mall. These two shopping centers are the largest eastern metropolitan centers.

The neighborhood also has a good level of supportive developments, including schools, parks, and Houses of Worship.

#### Access

The accessibility to the neighborhood in general and the subject property in particular, is considered good. Primary access to the subject neighborhood is provided by Interstate 285, U.S. Highway 78, (Stone Mountain Freeway), and Lawrenceville Highway (U.S. Highway 29). Interstate 285 is Atlanta's circumferential highway providing access throughout metropolitan Atlanta as it intersects numerous major roadways. Stone Mountain Freeway extends in an east/west direction to the north of the subject property. This freeway merges with Ponce de Leon Boulevard to the west, ultimately allowing access to Downtown Atlanta. Lawrenceville Highway and Memorial Drive also extend in an east/west direction from Downtown Atlanta to the suburbs in a northeastern and eastern direction, respectively. Additionally, North Decatur Road, Church Street, DeKalb Industrial Way, East College Avenue and North Clarendon Avenue provide access through the neighborhood area, in a north/south direction.

## **Population and Housing Trends**

Population and Housing trends for a one-, three-, and five-mile radius of the subject are shown in the flowing chart:

	1.0 Mile	3.0 Mile	5.0 Mile
Proposed Mill Creek Crossing Apartments	Radius	Radius	Radius
Population			
2000 Population	11,776	108,628	275,450
2010 Population	10,322	103,360	262,708
2013 Population	10,175	103,913	266,260
2018 Population	10,216	106,519	275,822
2000-2010 Annual Growth Rate	-1.31%	-0.50%	-0.47%
2010-2013 Annual Growth Rate	-0.44%	0.16%	0.41%
2013-2018 Annual Growth Rate	0.08%	0.50%	0.71%
Households			
2000 Households	4,297	42,744	106,122
2010 Households	3,946	41,649	105,605
2013 Households	3,885	41,791	107,015
2018 Households	3,933	43,206	111,967
2000-2010 Annual Growth Rate	-0.85%	-0.27%	-0.05%
2010-2013 Annual Growth Rate	-0.48%	0.10%	0.41%
2013-2018 Annual Growth Rate	0.25%	0.67%	0.91%

Based upon the demographic trends noted above, the subject neighborhood is mature and stable with limited growth projected through 2018.

### Conclusion

The subject property is located in an area that has good accessibility with the overall development characteristics of the neighborhood considered conducive to apartment demand. Furthermore, we anticipate that the overall demographic nature and development character of the neighborhood will remain stable in the near-term future.

# **Market Analysis**

Data sources used for this analysis are Apartment MetroTrend, SubTrend and New Construction Reports – Fourth Quarter 2013, published by REIS, Inc. According to REIS, the subject property is situated in the Decatur/Avondale submarket.

### Metropolitan Atlanta Market Overview

The overall market occupancy level increased to 94.1% in the 4th Quarter of 2013 from a level of 93.1% in the 4th quarter of 2012, with asking and effective rental rates also reflecting an increase. The table that follows provides a summary of performance for the Greater Atlanta apartment market, as defined by REIS, Inc.:

	Atlanta Historical Apartment Market Trends									
			Average	Average						
	Inventory	Reported	Asking Rent	Effective Rent						
Year	(Units)	Occupancy	(\$/Unit/Mo.)	(\$/Unit/Mo.)	Units Delivered	Population	Employment			
2008	351,409	89.7%	\$861	\$769	6,802	5,190,660	2,386,900			
2009	358,663	88.3%	\$845	\$746	7,352	5,253,210	2,256,300			
2010	362,990	90.2%	\$846	\$755	4,623	5,312,110	2,284,800			
2011	363,931	92.3%	\$857	\$767	2,156	5,386,630	2,314,470			
2012	363,812	93.1%	\$873	\$788	381	5,454,290	2,373,000			
2013	365,982	94.1%	\$902	\$816	2,460	5,547,520	2,445,250			

Source: Reis (4th Quarter 2013)

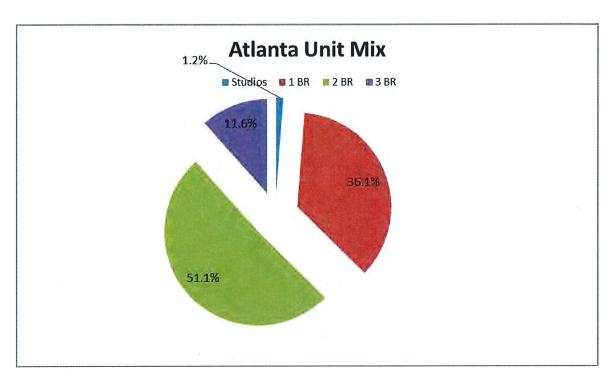
As illustrated, the occupancy rate for the overall Atlanta market has maintained a range between 89.7% and 94.1% since 2008, with the asking and effective rents reflecting steady increases over this time period. Further, while population growth has remained fairly consistent in recent years, employment numbers have actually decreased over this same time period.

The following table identifies the Atlanta apartment inventory based on the year constructed according to Reis:

Atlanta Apartment Inventory By Age						
Year Built	Percent					
Before 1970	10.0%					
1970-1979	20.0%					
1980-1989	27.0%					
1990-1999	19.0%					
2000-2009	21.0%					
After 2009	3.0%					
Source: Reis (4th Quarter 2013)						

As indicated, the majority of apartments in the local market were constructed in the 1980's, then 2000's, followed by the 70's and 90's decade, with a total of just 3% constructed since 2009.

The following chart illustrates the apartment inventory in Atlanta by unit type according to Reis:

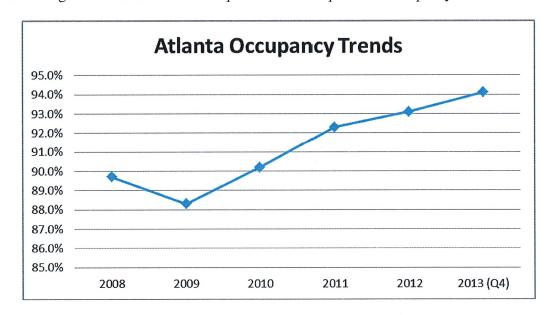


The vast majority of floor plans within the local market are either one- or two-bedroom types, with only a small percentage of three-bedroom or studio units.

### **Historic Trends**

### Occupancy

The following chart illustrates the metropolitan Atlanta apartment occupancy since 2008:



According to Reis, the overall occupancy rate for the Greater Atlanta area reached a low point in 2009 at 88.3%, but has since rebounded to 94.1%.

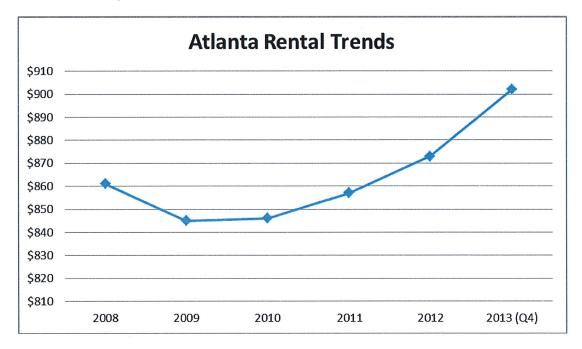
The following table illustrates the apartment vacancy rate within the Greater Atlanta market based on the properties age:

Atlanta Apartment Vacancy Rate By Age							
Year Built	Vacancy Rate						
Before 1970	9.5%						
1970-1979	10.2%						
1980-1989	4.9%						
1990-1999	4.0%						
2000-2009	4.2%						
After 2009	6.5%						
Overall	5.9%						
Source: Reis (4th Quarter 2013)							

The communities constructed during the 1970s reflect the highest vacancy factor, while properties built between 1980 and 2009 are performing the strongest.

### Rental Rates

The following table illustrates apartment market trends within the Atlanta metropolitan area since 2008 according to Reis:



As noted, rent levels have increased steadily since 2009 in the Atlanta market.

The following table identifies the average asking rent in Atlanta based on the year constructed according to Reis:

Atlanta Apartment Asking Rent By Age						
	Average					
Year Built	Asking Rent					
Before 1970	\$721					
1970-1979	\$739					
1980-1989	\$790					
1990-1999	\$1,011					
2000-2009	\$1,115					
After 2009	\$1,440					
Overall	\$902					
Source: Reis (4th Quarter 2013)						

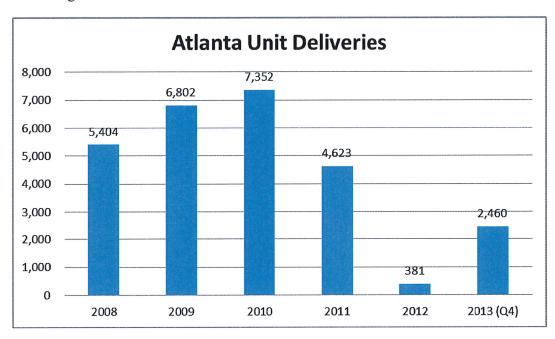
Predictably, the newer communities feature the higher average asking rents. The asking rent distribution is detailed in the following chart:



As indicated, a majority (66%) of the Atlanta properties have asking rents at or below \$916 per unit per month according to Reis.

#### Deliveries

The following table illustrates apartment completions within the Atlanta metropolitan area since 2008 according to Reis:



There were 381 deliveries in 2012 and 2,460 in 2013.

### **Outlook for the Atlanta Apartment Market**

Through Fourth Quarter 2013, the Atlanta apartment market experienced an increase in the average market-wide occupancy level, with a nominal increase in rental rates. The market maintains a stabilized average occupancy level of 94.1%. Considering the number of units currently under construction, as well as proposed for the market, average occupancy levels should remain stable over the near-term.

### Decatur/Avondale Submarket Overview

The subject is located in the Decatur/Avondale apartment submarket, as identified by REIS. The apartment submarket encompasses a total of 16,027 units.

### **Submarket Performance**

A summary of the recent operating characteristics of this submarket is presented in the following table.

Decatur/Avondale Submarket											
		%		%		%		%		%	
	YE 2008	Change	YE 2009	Change	YE 2010	Change	YE 2011	Change	YE 2012	Change	YE 2013
Asking Rent (per Unit)	\$823	1.1%	\$832	0.0%	\$832	2.4%	\$852	-0.6%	\$847	1.8%	\$862
Effective Rent (per Unit)	\$733	-0.4%	\$730	1.0%	\$737	2.6%	\$756	0.4%	\$759	1.8%	\$773
Reported Occupancy	89.1%	-1.0%	88.2%	1.7%	89.7%	1.0%	90.6%	1.1%	91.6%	0.0%	91.6%
Reported Concessions	\$90	_	\$102	_	\$95	_	\$96	_	\$88		\$89
Source: REIS 1st Qtr. 2011											

The average occupancy in the Decatur/Avondale submarket was 91.6% as of Year End 2013, which was equal to the rates of 91.6% as of the Year End 2012 and up from the 90.6% at Year-End 2011.

Asking rental rates generally increased from 2005 through 2008 before declining into 2009, holding steady into 2010, increasing in 2011, decreasing again in 2012 and rebounding strongly in 2013. Effective rental rates have generally followed the same trend, reaching \$733 in 2008 before decreasing to \$730 in 2009 and rebounding to the current level of \$773 as of the Year End 2013.

### **New and Proposed Construction**

According to the REIS data, the most recent development in the subject submarket was the 71 unit Phase III of the Allen Wilson Terrace project in Decatur that was completed in 2013. Other than the subject, the only planned units are the 233 units at 315 West Ponce and the 532 units at Avondale Marta Station Mixed Use project, both of which are located in downtown Decatur and neither of which have announced ground break dates. Given the location of both properties, they are not considered to be directly competitive with the subject.

#### Submarket Outlook

The Decatur/Avondale submarket has experienced a stable occupancy over the past two years. Over the same time period, asking and effective rental rates increased. Over the near- to midterm, occupancy rates should remain stable and effective rental rates should continue to increase. Over the long-term, the Decatur/Avondale submarket should see limited expansion and record improving performance.

## **Demographic Analysis**

Demand for additional residential property is a direct function of population change. Multifamily communities are products of a clearly definable demand relating directly to population shifts.

### Housing, Population and Household Formation

The following table illustrates the population and household changes for the subject neighborhood.

Proposed Mill Creek Crossing Apartments	1.0 Mile Radius	3.0 Mile Radius	5.0 Mile Radius
Population			
2000 Population	11,776	108,628	275,450
2010 Population	10,322	103,360	262,708
2013 Population	10,175	103,913	266,260
2018 Population	10,216	106,519	275,822
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2013-2018 Annual Growth Rate	0.08%	0.50%	0.71%
Households			
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2010 Households	3,946	41,649	105,605
2013 Households	3,885	41,791	107,015
2018 Households	3,933	43,206	111,967
2000-2010 Annual Growth Rate	-0.85%	-0.27%	-0.05%
2010-2013 Annual Growth Rate	-0.48%	0.10%	0.41%
2013-2018 Annual Growth Rate	0.25%	0.67%	0.91%

Households represent a basic unit of demand in the housing market. The neighborhood appears to be stable in terms of population and households, and this is projected to continue over the foreseeable future.

### **Income Distributions**

Household income available for expenditure on housing and other consumer items is a primary factor in determining the price/rent level of housing demand in a market area. In the case of this study, projections of household income, particularly for renters, identifies in gross terms the market from which the subject submarket draws. The following table illustrates estimated household income distribution for the subject neighborhood.

	1.0 Mile	3.0 Mile	5.0 Mile
Proposed Mill Creek Crossing Apartments	Radius	Radius	Radius
2013 Households by Income			
< \$15k	22.5%	18.8%	15.9%
\$15,000 - \$24,999	14.3%	13.0%	12.1%
\$25,000 - \$34,999	14.0%	11.8%	11.1%
\$35,000 - \$49,999	15.0%	14.1%	14.1%
\$50,000 - \$74,999	13.4%	17.9%	18.2%
\$75,000 - \$99,999	8.9%	8.7%	9.5%
\$100,000 - \$149,999	7.6%	8.7%	9.9%
\$150,000 - \$199,999	3.0%	3.9%	4.7%
\$200,000+	1.2%	3.0%	4.4%

The following table illustrates the median and average household income levels for the subject neighborhood.

Household and Per Capita Income				
	1.0 Mile	3.0 Mile	5.0 Mile	
Proposed Mill Creek Crossing Apartments	Radius	Radius	Radius	
Income				
2013 Median Household Income	\$34,203	\$40,606	\$45,660	
2013 Per Capita Income	\$18,912	\$24,311	\$27,200	
2013 Average Household Income	\$49,792	\$59,221	\$66,768	
Source: ESRI				

An analysis of the income data indicates that the submarket is generally comprised of lower- and lower-middle income economic cohort groups.

### **Outlook**

Based on this analysis, the immediate area surrounding the subject property is projected to experience limited, positive growth relative to households and population into the near future. Given the area demographics, it appears that demand for both comparable surrounding area apartment units and the subject property will be average.

The overall market is expected to experience a continuation of the operating environment that has existed recently. Further, while new apartment construction is proposed, demand is strong and overbuilding is not anticipated during the near-term.

# Low Income Housing Tax Credit Program & RAD

The subject property will participate in two programs that either restrict rent or offer subsidies to the property owner/developer for providing affordable housing. The primary affordability restrictions associated with the subject relate to the LIHTC Program. Eighty percent (160) of Mills Creek Crossing's units will benefit from Low Income Housing Tax Credits. Forty LIHTC

units will also contain Project Based Rental Assistance (PBRA), made possible by the conversion of existing public housing subsidies into long-term HUD Section 8 contracts through HUD's Rental Assistance Demonstration (RAD) Program. The remaining 40 units (20% of the project) are market rate units.

For the purpose of our analysis, we have utilized a Market Feasibility Analysis prepared by Real Property Research Group, dated January 9, 2014. The following sections represent the key summaries and conclusions from this report.

#### Property Specific Affordability and Demand Analysis

As proposed, the subject property will contain 200 units including 40 PBRA units, 10 fifty percent LIHTC units, 110 sixty percent LIHTC units, and 40 market rate units.

Affordability capture rates by floor plan range from 0.3 percent to 5.1 percent for the proposed LIHTC and market rate units. By AMI level, renter capture rates are 0.6 percent for 50 percent units, 2.3 percent for 60 percent units, 2.1 percent for all LIHTC units, 0.8 percent for market rate units, and 2.0 percent for the project overall. Affordability capture rates (floor plan and income level) for PBRA units are all less than 0.5 percent.

All affordability capture rates are well within reasonable and achievable levels for a general occupancy community.

Mills Creek Crossing's DCA demand capture rates by AMI level are 1.9 percent for 50 percent LIHTC units, 7.2 percent for 60 percent LIHTC units, 6.5 percent for all LIHTC units, 2.4 percent for market rate units, and 6.1 percent for the project overall. By floor plan, capture rates range from 1.9 percent to 15.6 percent. Capture rates for PBRA units range from 0.3 percent to 1.1 percent. All of these capture rates are well within DCA's mandated threshold of 30 percent and indicate sufficient demand to support the proposed development.

### **Competitive Properties**

Comparable properties have been surveyed in order to identify the occupancy trends within the immediate submarket. The comparable data is summarized in the following table:

Comparable	Name	Address	City	Condition	Year Built	No of Units	Occupancy
1	Decatur Crossing	100 Grayson Place	Decatur	Good	2000	180	95%
2	Paces Park	100 Paces Park Drive	Decatur	Good	1999	250	97%
3	Orleans at Decatur	2676 Millscott Drive	Decatur	Good	2001	120	97%
4	Five Oaks	1200 Montreal Road	Tucker	Very good	2004 and 2005	280	91%
5	Jackson Square	455 Dekalb Industrial Way	Decatur	Good	1998	380	89%
6	Woodside Village	3954 Memorial College Avenue	Atlanta	Good	2004	360	90%

The comparable properties surveyed reported occupancy rates in the range of 89% to 97%.

#### Conclusion

Occupancy Conclusion	
Atlanta Overall Market	94.1%
Marietta Submarket	91.6%
Rent Comparables (average)	93.2%
Projected Stabilized Occupancy - Market Rents	92.0%
Projected Stabilized Occupancy - Restricted	93.0%
Source: SERC	

Based on the foregoing analysis, with consideration to the age and location of the subject as well as the occupancies of the most competitive properties and the lack, our conclusion of stabilized occupancy for the subject with the Restricted LIHTC Rents is estimated at 93.0%, while the stabilized occupancy based on all market rate units is estimated at 92%, both of which are inclusive of a 1% collection loss allowance.

### **Lease Up Discount**

The subject property will be vacant upon completion of construction and as such a discount for the rent loss over the absorption period must be deducted to arrive at an upon completion valuation.

The subject property will have the first units available in July 2015 and will be complete in October 2015. It is estimated that based on pre-leasing and lease up, the subject will have 50 units leased by the date of completion in October 2015. It was determined that a stabilized occupancy level for the subject would be 92% for the market rate scenario and 93% for the restricted rate scenario. Therefore, the subject needs to absorb 134 units under the market rent scenario and 136 units under the restricted rent scenario to reach stabilized occupancy. Based on the occupancy levels of the comparables, an absorption period of an additional 9 months is reasonable to attain stabilized occupancy under both scenarios. This equates to absorption rates of approximately 15 units per month, which is considered reasonable.

Finally, an entrepreneurial incentive of 20% of the rent loss is added to the rent loss calculation to arrive at a total lease up discount. This discount is then deducted from each approach to value in order to arrive at an as complete valuation for the subject.

The lease up discount calculation for the market rent scenario is presented in the following chart:

Lease Up Discount - Market Rent Scenario						
						Total
Rent Loss	<u>Units</u>	Avg Rent	<u>Months</u>	PGR Loss	Lease Up Factor	
	134	\$849	9	\$1,023,593	50%	\$511,796
Profit @ 20% of R	Rent Loss					\$102,359
Total Lease Up Di	iscount (Round	ded)				\$600,000

The lease up discount calculation for the restricted rent scenario is presented in the following chart:

Lease Up Discount - Restricted Rent Scenario						
	332,333,44					Total
Rent Loss	Units	Avg Rent	Months	PGR Loss	Lease Up Factor	
	136	\$682	9	\$834,737	50%	\$417,369
Profit @20% of	Rent Loss					\$83,474
Total Lease Up	Discount (Ro	unded)				\$500,000

# **Property Description**

The following description is based on our property inspection, assessment records, and information provided by the subject developer. Unit sizes are included based upon data obtained from the developer.

## Site Description

The following section details information about the subject site.

	Common Co
Location:	The subject site is located along Tobie Circle, Tobie Court and Gifford Drive, just north of North Decatur Road and just southeast of East Ponce de Leon Avenue.
Current Use:	As of the date of inspection, the subject site was improved with a boarded up vacant one-story residential housing development that is scheduled to be razed.
Site Size:	Total: 18.533 acres; 807,297 square feet Usable: 18.533 acres; 807,297 square feet Excess: 0.00 acres; 0 square feet
Shape:	The subject site is irregular in shape.
Road Frontage/Access:	The subject property has a good level of road frontage and vehicular access will be provided by a main entrance from Tobie Circle at Gifford Drive.
Visibility:	Adequate.
Topography:	The subject site has a gently rolling topography.
Soil Conditions:	The soil conditions observed at the subject appear to be typical for the region and adequate to support development.
Utilities:	All utilities are available and provided to the site to support development.
Site Improvements:	Site improvements will include asphalt paving, concrete curbing and sidewalks, street lighting and landscaping throughout.
Flood Zone:	The subject is located in an area mapped by the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA). The subject improvements are located in FEMA flood zone X, (outside of 500 year flood zone) which is not classified as a flood hazard area.

FEMA Map Number: 13089C0067J FEMA Map Date: May 16, 2013

Environmental Issues: We were not provided with an environmental site assessment. We

are not aware of any environmental issues with the subject site and

have assumed the site is free of any environmental concerns.

Encumbrances &

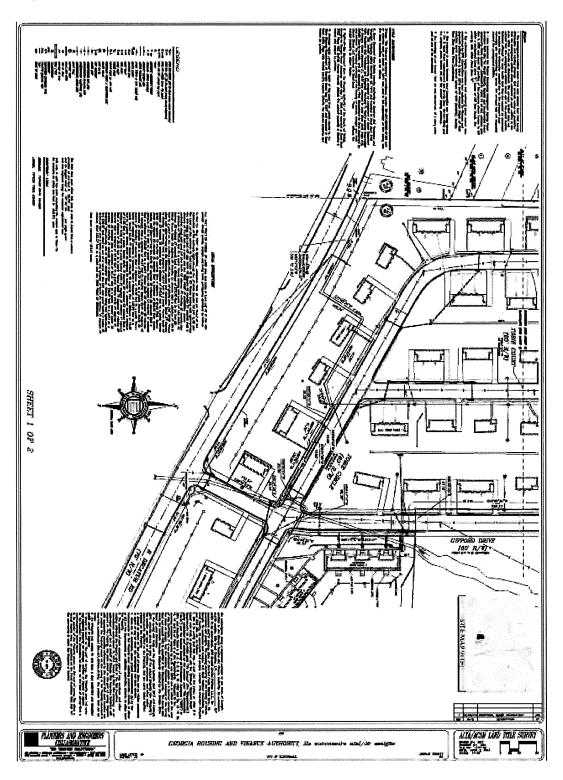
Easements: We are not aware of any encumbrances or easements that would

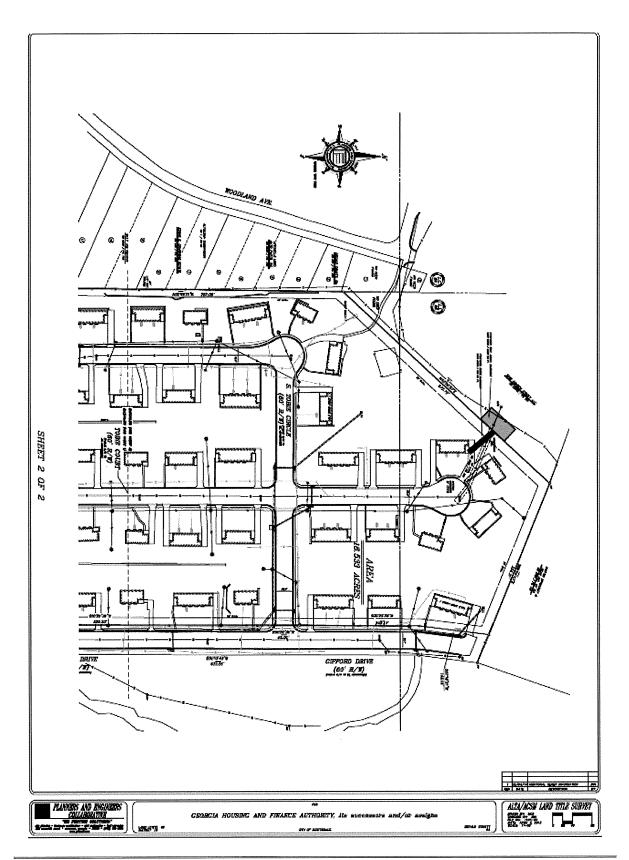
have a negative effect on property value.

Site Comments: The subject site is typical of the area and has sufficient physical

characteristics to support the highest and best use.

# Survey





## Improvement Description

The following section details information about the subject improvements.

### **Unit Mix**

The subject's proposed unit mix is detailed in the following table:

	Unit Mix	1,500	
Unit Type	# of units	SF	Total SF
1-Bedroom - 50% AMI	10	885	8,850
1-Bedroom - 60% AMI	26	885	23,010
1-Bedroom - Market	8	885	7,080
2-Bedroom - RAD-50% AMI	10	1,160	11,600
2-Bedroom - RAD-60% AMI	10	1,160	11,600
2-Bedroom - 60% AMI	73	1,160	84,680
2-Bedroom - Market	22	1,160	25,520
2-Bedroom - Non Revenue	1	1,160	1,160
3-Bedroom - RAD-50% AMI	20	1,432	28,640
3-Bedroom - 60% AMI	10	1,432	14,320
3-Bedroom - Market	10	1,432	14,320
Totals/Avg.	200	1,154	230,780

### **IMPROVEMENTS DESCRIPTION**

Property Name:

Proposed Mill Creek Crossing Apartments

Property Type:

Multi-family

Overview:

The subject improvements represent a proposed 200-unit two- and

three-story garden apartment complex.

#### **MULTIPLE BUILDINGS SUMMARY**

**Construction Class:** 

The predominant construction class will be Class D (wood frame).

Quality:

The predominant quality level will be good.

Year Built:

Proposed -2014/2015.

Renovations:

N/A.

Effective Age:

The subject improvements have an estimated effective age of 0 years upon completion. Given a total economic life of 50 years, this

leaves a remaining economic life of 50 years.

Condition:

The predominant condition will be excellent.

Areas, Ratios &

Numbers:

Number of Stories: 2 and 3 Gross Building Area: 267,800 Gross Leasable Area: 230,780

Land to Building Ratio: 3.01 to 1

Number of Units: 200

Comments:

The subject buildings and site improvements will be in excellent

condition upon completion.

FOUNDATION, FRAME & EXTERIOR - ALL BUILDINGS

Foundation:

Concrete slab

Structural Frame:

Wooden frame

Exterior:

A combination of fiber cement siding panels and brick.

Roof/Cover:

Pitched roof with asphalt shingles.

**INTERIOR - ALL BUILDINGS** 

Interior Layout:

Very good

Floor Cover:

Combination of carpet and vinyl. Market rate units will have

upgraded vinyl plank flooring.

Walls:

Painted drywall.

Ceilings:

Ceiling will be painted drywall.

Lighting:

A mix of fluorescent and incandescent lighting.

Bathrooms:

All LIHTC bathrooms will include a combination of wood cabinets with laminate countertops, commode, sink and standard tubs. Market units will have the same features with the exception of

granite countertops.

Kitchens:

All LIHTC units kitchens will include wood cabinets with laminate countertops, frost free refrigerator with icemakers, above the range microwave ovens, electric stove, stainless steel sinks with disposal and dishwasher. Market units will have the same features with the exception of granite countertops, a tile backsplash and taller (42")

upper cabinets.

Washer/Dryer:

All units will include full size washer/dryer connections.

Fireplace:

None.

**MECHANICAL SYSTEMS - ALL BUILDINGS** 

Heating:

Electric

Cooling:

Package units

Electrical:

Assumed adequate

Plumbing:

Assumed adequate.

Sprinkler:

Yes – wet system

Comments:

Upon completion, all mechanical systems are assumed to be in

excellent condition and adequate for the existing use.

ADDITIONAL FEATURES - ALL BUILDINGS

Patios:

Select units will have a patio.

Garages:

None.

Other Amenities:

The subject property will be gated and will include a community room, fitness center, business center, computer center, swimming pool, playground, covered barbeque pavilion, community laundry

area, and gazebo / covered porch.

PARKING

Parking:

Type: Paved open parking.

Condition: Excellent Upon Completion

Number of Spaces: 300

Other:

The subject will include 300 open paved spaces, which equates to a parking ratio of 1.5 per unit. This ratio is considered adequate

given the unit mix of the subject.

PROPERTY ANALYSIS

Design & Functional

Utility:

The overall design and functional utility of the improvements are

considered adequate for the intended use.

Deferred Maintenance:

The subject property will represent new construction and as such will not exhibit any significant items of deferred maintenance upon

completion.

Comments:

The subject improvements will be in excellent condition upon

completion of construction.

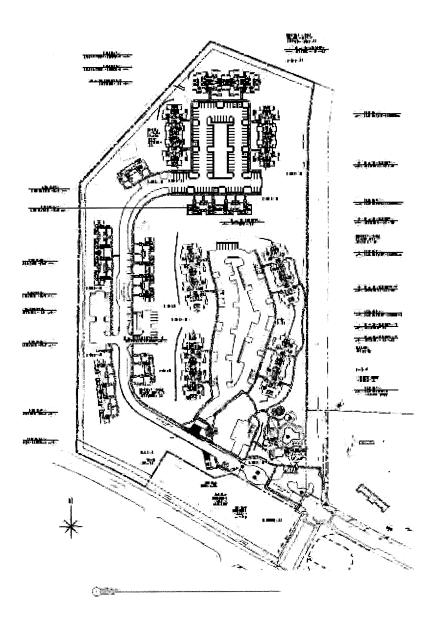
## **Americans With Disabilities Act**

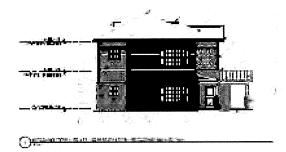
Please reference the Limiting Conditions and Assumptions section of this report on page 12.

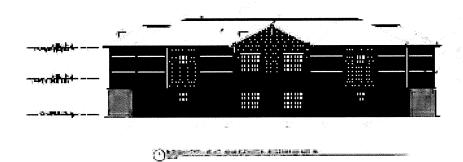
## **Hazardous Substances**

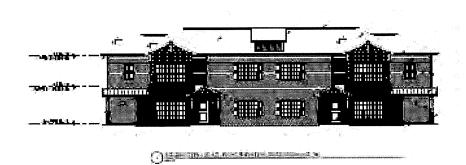
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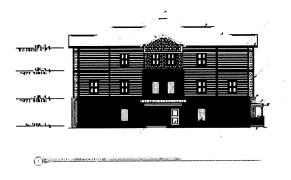
# Subject Architectural Plans

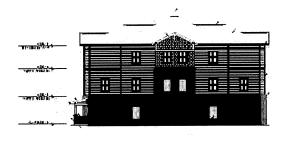


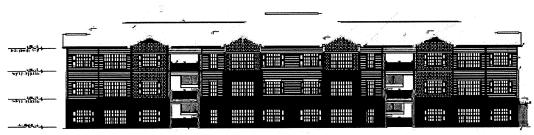




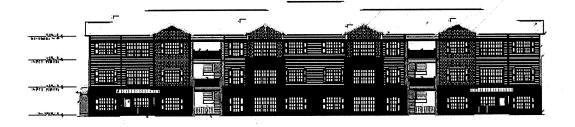


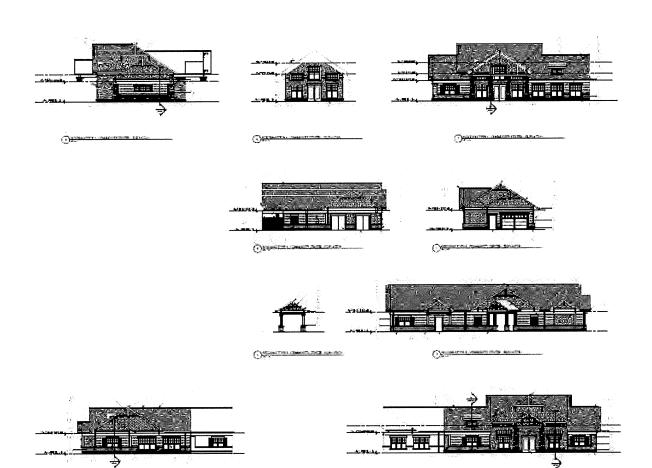


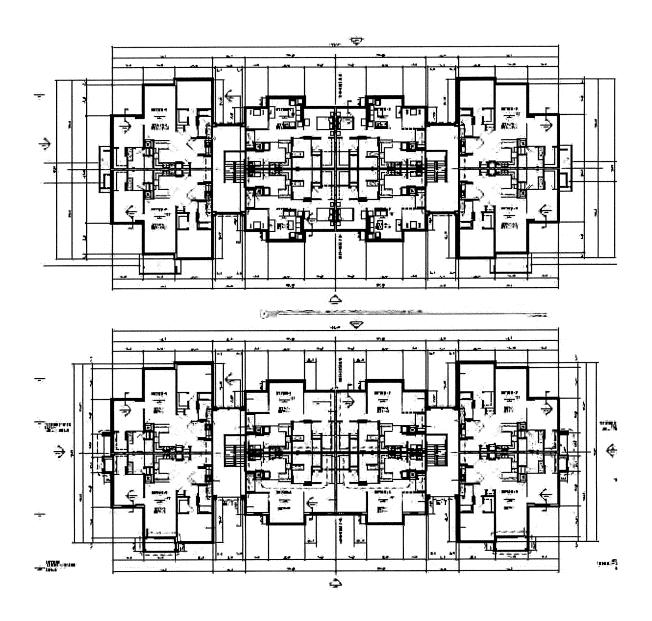


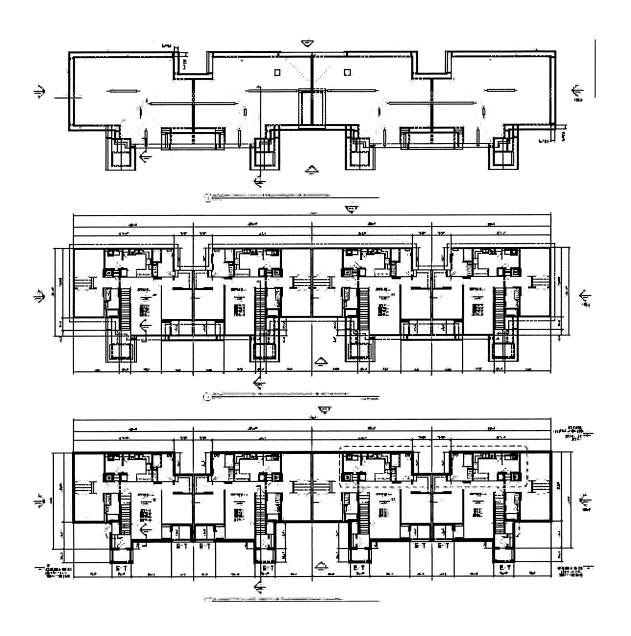








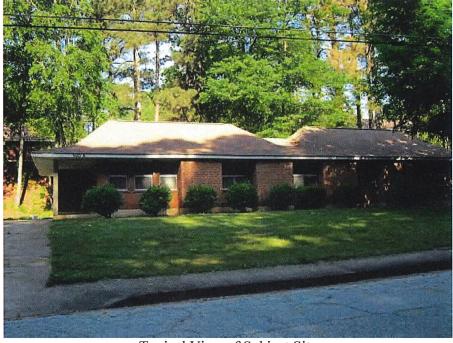




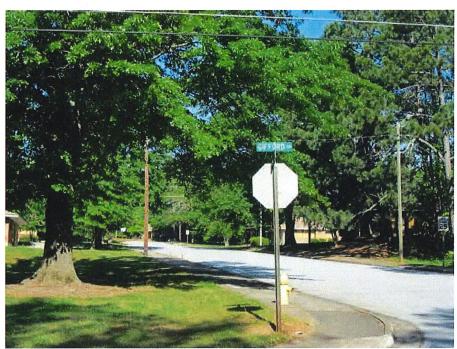
# Subject Photographs



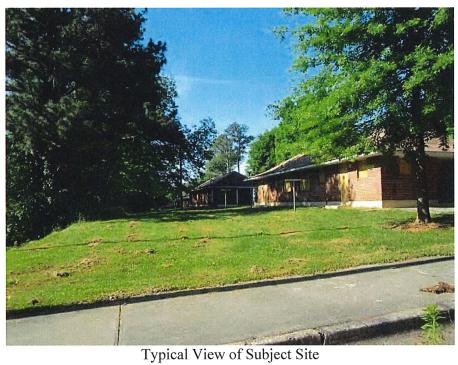
Typical View of Subject Site



Typical View of Subject Site



Typical View of Subject Site



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Typical View of Subject Site



Typical View of Subject Site



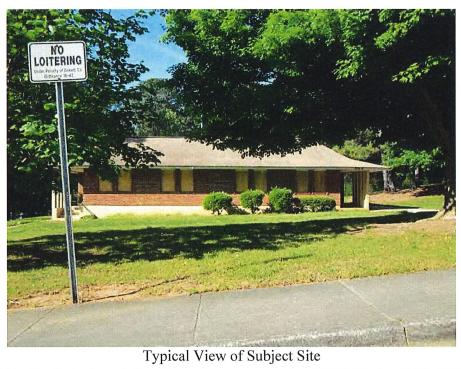
Typical View of Subject Site



Typical View of Subject Site



Typical View of Subject Site





Typical View of Subject Site



Typical View of Subject Site

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Aerial Photo

### **Assessment and Taxes**

The subject property is obligated to pay taxes in DeKalb County. DeKalb County assesses commercial property at 40% of the estimated market value.

Please note that the subject is currently a portion of numerous tax parcels that are owned by the DeKalb Housing Authority and are exempt from taxes.

The 2013 millage rate for unincorporated DeKalb County was 45.34. The 2014 millage rates will not be announced until late 2014, but minimal or no change is expected. As the subject property is proposed, we have analyzed the tax values of similar properties in DeKalb County in order to estimate a tax value for the subject upon completion of construction and stabilization.

The following table identifies the tax comparables.

	and the state of t	la)	Comparables		ar ist is en estiminaturament en de un mistrit.
Name	Residency at Northlake	Five Oaks	Providence North	Dupont Place	Subject
					18-046-02-002; -005; - 006; -050; -051; -052; -
Parecel ID	18-210-06-002	18-118-06-002	18-209-02-040	18-214-08-001	054
Year Built	2005	2004	1999-0	2001	2015
Total Units	357	280	256	217	200
Tax Year	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013
Total Value	\$43,999,920	\$26,625,000	\$27,961,200	\$12,000,000	
Value/Unit	\$123,249	\$95,089	\$109,223	\$55,300	

Based upon the age and design of the subject, we have reconciled to a tax value towards the lower end of the range indicated by the tax comparables, or \$60,000 per unit. The estimated taxes are calculated in the following chart.

ESTIMATED REAL ESTATE TAXES								
Tax Value Per Unit	\$60,000							
Multiplied by No of units.	200							
Total Tax Value	\$12,000,000							
Multiplied by Assessment Ratio	40%							
Total Assessment	\$4,800,000							
Multiplied by Tax Rate/ \$1000	45.34							
Estimated Real Estate Taxes	\$217,632							

Therefore, we have utilized the above estimated stabilized taxes in our market rent analysis.

The subject parcels are currently exempt from paying real estate taxes and it was reported that this exemption will remain for the subject property under the restricted rent scenario. The flowing excerpt is from a letter from the DeKalb County Property Appraiser dated May 8, 2013:

Our records indicate that the above mentioned parcels, with primary address being 3218 Tobie Circle, are exempt from ad velorem taxes as an E1 public property. Exempt status for the referenced parcels titled to Dekalb Housing Authority was reviewed and approved by the

Board of Assessors. Exempt status was granted based on Georgia Code O.C.G.A. 8-3-8 and will continue as long as there are no changes in the ownership of the underlying land.

Therefore, given the underlying land is remaining in the ownership of the DeKalb Housing Authority, for the restricted analysis, it is assumed that the subject will not be required to pay real estate taxes and therefore the subject tax burden under this scenario will be \$0.

## **Zoning**

#### LAND USE CONTROLS

Zoning Code

RM-75 with a Tier V Overlay

**Zoning Description** 

Uses allowed include multifamily development.

Proposed Use Legally Conforming

Yes

Zoning Change Likely

No

**Zoning Comments** 

Based on a Zoning Compliance letter prepared by Foley Design Associates and Dates February 21, 2014, the proposed subject improvements meet the requirements of the zoning district. Therefore, the proposed improvements are considered to be a legal conforming use.

This zoning compliance letter stated the following:

"Including both Mills Creek Crossing and The Reserve at Mills Creek (Phase 1), which proposes a total of 100 senior apat1ment units on 3.71 acres, the overall proposed density to date is 5.46 units per acre which is well within the 12 unit per acre maximum. All of the proposed buildings on the Mills Creek Crossing site development plan are served with parking in excess of the overlay's requirements and are well within the setback and height requirements of the overlay. Mills Creek Crossing as proposed meets all of the Tier V overlay zoning requirements and we foresee no issues that will cause this to change throughout the permitting and closing processes."

## **Highest and Best Use**

Highest and best use may be defined as

the reasonably probable and legal use of vacant land or improved property, which is physically possible, appropriately supported, financially feasible, and that results in the highest value.8

- 1. **Permissible Use.** What uses are permitted by zoning and other legal restrictions?
- 2. Possible Use. To what use is the site physically adaptable?
- 3. **Feasible Use.** Which possible and permissible use will produce any net return to the owner of the site?
- 4. **Maximally Productive.** Among the feasible uses which use will produce the highest net return, (i.e., the highest present worth)?

### Highest and Best Use of the Site as Vacant

#### PERMISSIBLE USE

The legally permissible uses were discussed in the zoning section of this report. Multi-family development is legally permissible on the subject site as vacant.

#### **POSSIBLE USE**

The physically characteristics of the subject site were discussed in the site analysis section of this report. The physical characteristics of the subject site do not appear to place any restrictions on the possible uses of the subject site.

#### FEASIBLE USE

The financially feasible use of the site is determined by market characteristics. Based upon the state of the current market as well as the subject's location and surrounding land uses, multifamily development would not be considered a financially feasible use at the present time without the assistance of tax credits.

#### **MAXIMALLY PRODUCTIVE**

Based upon our analysis, there does not appear to be another use that would be considered to produce a higher return to the site than multi-family development. Therefore, holding the site for future multi-family development or current development with tax credits is considered to be the maximally productive use of the subject site.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> The Appraisal of Real Estate 12<sup>th</sup> Edition, Page 305, Appraisal Institute

#### **CONCLUSION**

The highest and best use of the subject site as though vacant is to develop with a multi-family development with tax credits.

### **Highest and Best Use as Improved**

The subject is proposed to be developed with a tax credit multi-family development. The proposed improvements meet all the tests of highest and best use as they are legally permissible, physically possible, and with the inclusion of the tax credits, are financially feasible. Furthermore, there does not appear to be an alternate use of the subject that would provide a higher value than the proposed use and, therefore, the proposed use is considered to be maximally productive and the highest and best use as improved.

## Valuation Methodology

Three basic approaches may be used to arrive at an estimate of market value. They are:

- 1. The Cost Approach
- 2. The Sales Comparison Approach
- 3. The Income Approach

### **Cost Approach**

The Cost Approach is summarized as follows:

Cost New

- Depreciation
- + Land Value
- = Value

### Sales Comparison Approach

The Sales Comparison Approach compares sales of similar properties with the subject property. Each comparable sale is adjusted for its inferior or superior characteristics. The values derived from the adjusted comparable sales form a range of value for the subject. By process of correlation and analysis, a final indicated value is derived.

## **Income Capitalization Approach**

The Income Approach converts the anticipated flow of future benefits (income) to a present value estimate through a capitalization and or a discounting process.

#### **Final Reconciliation**

The appraisal process concludes with the Final Reconciliation of the values derived from the approaches applied for a single estimate of market value. Different properties require different means of analysis and lend themselves to one approach over the others.

## Analyses Applied

A **cost analysis** was considered and was developed because there is adequate data to develop a land value and the depreciation accrued to the improvements can be reasonably measured.

A sales comparison analysis was considered and was developed because there is adequate data to develop a value estimate and this approach reflects market behavior for this property type.

An **income analysis** was considered and was developed because the subject is an income producing property and there is adequate data to develop a value estimate with this approach.

The subject is proposed to receive public financing assistance through tax credits and, as a result, will be subject to restricted rent and income levels for potential tenants. Therefore, we have included analyses of the subject based on development under the restricted rent scenario and

under a market rent scenario. also included.	An estimate of the fair market value of the proposed tax credits is

## **Cost Approach**

The Cost Approach is based on the principle of substitution - that a prudent and rational person would pay no more for a property than the cost to construct a similar and competitive property, assuming no undue delay in the process. The Cost Approach tends to set the upper limit of value before depreciation is considered. The applied process is as follows:

- Estimate the land value according to its Highest and Best Use. We have used the Sales Comparison Approach; the process is as follows:
  - o Comparable sales, contracts for sale and current offerings are researched and documented.
  - o Each comparable is analyzed and adjusted to equate with the subject property.
  - o The value indication of each comparable is analyzed and the data reconciled for a land value indication.
- Estimate the replacement cost of the building and site improvements.
- Estimate the physical, functional and/or external depreciation accrued to the improvements.
- Sum the depreciated value of the improvements with the value of the land for an indication of value.

## **Land Valuation**

The Sales Comparison Approach is based on the premise that a buyer would pay no more for a specific property than the cost of obtaining a property with the same quality, utility, and perceived benefits of ownership. It is based on the principles of supply and demand, balance, substitution and externalities. The following steps describe the applied process of the Sales Comparison Approach.

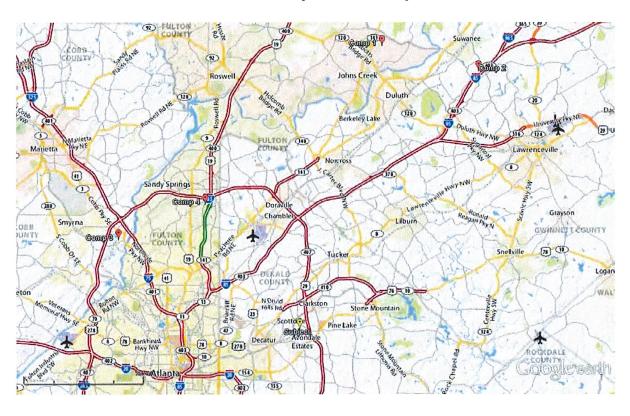
- The market in which the subject property competes is investigated; comparable sales, contracts for sale and current offerings are reviewed.
- The most pertinent data is further analyzed and the quality of the transaction is determined.
- The most meaningful unit of value for the subject property is determined.
- Each comparable sale is analyzed and where appropriate, adjusted to equate with the subject property.

• The value indication of each comparable sale is analyzed and the data reconciled for a final indication of value via the Sales Comparison Approach.

## **Land Comparables**

We have researched four comparables for this analysis; these are documented in the addenda. These sales are summarized on the following pages with a location map, summary chart, discussion and analysis grid.

## Land Comparables Map



Comparable	nparable Address		ole Address Date Price		Price	Price per Unit	Land Units	Acres	Zoning	
	N/s Technology									
1	Circle	5/10/12	\$6,600,000	\$25,000	264	23.82	A, Medium Density Multi-Family			
	Northolt Pkwy. @									
2	Lawrenceville	9/12/11	\$3,935,000	\$11,746	335	19.47	PMUD			
	SEQ Cumberland									
	Blvd. & Stillhouse									
3	Road	9/1/10	\$4,938,000	\$16,243	304	7.75	Multifamily			
	5620 Glenridge									
4	Drive	7/1/10	\$3,750,000	\$22,321	168	4.24	MiX (Mixed Use Residential)			

## Discussion of Comparable Land Sales

#### Land Sale One

The 23.816 acre site was purchased for the development of the 264-unit Oaks at Johns Creek Apartments. The site is located in the Technology at Johns Creek mixed-use community. The site was recently rezoned to allow for apartment development. The property is located in an affluent neighborhood in the city of Johns Creek. The property previously sold in January 2012 for \$4,020,000. The variance between the recent sale and the prior sale in January was due to the property being sold at a very favorable price and due to the current owner taking the opportunity to sell the site at a significant profit.

A downward adjustment for location was warranted to the sale price for the subject's inferior location.

#### Land Sale Two

The site was purchased for the development of Terraces at Suwanee Gateway, a 335-unit apartment complex. The property is located within the Suwanee Gateway development along the south side of Lawrenceville Suwanee Road, just west of I-85 in northern Gwinnett County.

An upward adjustment for market conditions to recognize the overall improvement in economic conditions from the original date of sale to the present time was required. A downward adjustment for location was warranted to the sale price for the subject's inferior location. No other adjustments were required for this comparable.

#### Land Sale Three

This comparable represents the acquisition of a 7.75-acre vacant site, to be developed with 304 apartment units. The site is located within the general southeast quadrant of Cumberland Boulevard and Stillhouse Lane, in Cobb County, metro Atlanta, Georgia. The sale occurred in September 2010 for \$4,938,000, or \$16,243 per developable unit. The site has a downward sloping topography in a southerly direction. However, the seller had reportedly already spent approximately \$1 million on grading and retaining walls. Thus, no adjustment is required for rough topography. The seller was Pope & Land, etal. The buyer was Worthing Southeast.

An upward adjustment for market conditions to recognize the overall improvement in economic conditions from the original date of sale to the present time was required. A downward adjustment for location was warranted to the sale price. No other adjustments were required.

#### Land Sale Four

This represents the acquisition of 4.24 acres. The buyer (Wood Partners) developed 168 Class A apartment units over 20,000 square feet of retail centered around a five-story parking deck. The actual purchase price of the land was \$2,550,000, but the purchaser also paid (reimbursed) \$1,200,000 for site work that had been done to the property.

An upward adjustment for market conditions to recognize the overall improvement in economic conditions from the original date of sale to the present time was required. A downward adjustment for location was warranted to the sale price. No other adjustments were required.

### **Analysis Grid**

The above sales have been analyzed and compared with the subject property. We have considered adjustments in the areas of:

- Property Rights Sold
- Financing
- Conditions of Sale
- Market Trends
- Location
- Physical Characteristics

On the following page is a sales comparison grid displaying the subject property, the comparables and the adjustments applied.

Land Analysis Grid		Comp 1		Co	mp 2	Comp 3		Comp 4		
Name Mill Creek		Oaks at Johns		Terra	aces at	Cumberland		Glenridge		
Crossing		Creek Site		Suwanee		Stillhouse		Springs		
				Gateway Site		Apartment		Apartment		
						Site		Site		
City	Scottdale		is Creek		wanee	Atlanta			Atlanta	
State	GA		GA		GA	GA			iΑ	
Date			0/2012		2/2011	9/1/2010			2010	
Price			500,000		35,000		8,000		0,000	
No. of Units	200		264		335		04	-	88	
Price per Unit		\$2	25,000	\$1	1,746	\$16	,243	\$22	,321	
Transaction Adjust	ments				· In making					
5		Fee	0.00/	Fee	0.00/	Fee	0.00/	Fee	0.00/	
Property Rights		Simple Cash	0.0%	Simple Cash	0.0%	Simple Cash	0.0%	Simple	0.0%	
		to		to		to		Cash to		
Financing		seller	0.0%	seller	0.0%	seller	0.0%	seller	0.0%	
Conditions of Sale		Normal	0.0%	Normal	0.0%	Normal	0.0%	Normal	0.0%	
Adjusted Price per Unit		\$2	5,000	\$1	1,746	\$16,243		\$22	,321	
Market Trends Through		5.0%		5.0%		10.0%			0%	
Adjusted Price per		\$26,250			2,334		,868		554	
Location			Superior		perior		erior		erior	
% Adjustment			50%	-10%		-30%		-50%		
\$ Adjustment		-\$^	13,125	-\$^	1,233	-\$5,	360	-\$12	,277	
Acres	18.53	2	23.82	10	9.47	7	75	1	24	
% Adjustment	10.55	23.62 0%		0%		0%		0%		
\$ Adjustment		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0		
Topography		Rolling		Generally Level		Moderate		Moderate		
	% Adjustment		0%		0%		0%		0%	
\$ Adjustment			\$0		\$0	\$0		\$	0	
Adjusted Price per	Unit	\$1	3,125	\$1	1,100	\$12	,507	\$12	,277	
Net Adjustments			7.5%		5.5%		.0%	-45	.0%	
Gross Adjustments		5	7.5%	15	5.5%	43.	0%	65.	0%	

#### Land Valuation Conclusion

The adjusted values of the indications have been considered, and in the final analysis, all of the sales have been considered. Given the range indicated by the comparables, we have arrived at a final reconciled per unit value of \$13,000.

Please note that we have not made a deduction for demolition costs of the existing improvements as due to their one-story nature, the demolition is considered to be minimal and would be handled as part of typical site preparation. As such, the value of the subject site as if vacant and the value of the subject site as currently improved are considered to be equivalent.

#### Land Value

**Indicated Value per Unit:** \$13,000

**Subject Size:** 200 units **Indicated Value:** \$2,600,000

**Rounded:** \$2,600,000

### Leasehold Analysis

As previously noted, the subject property will be subject to a 75-year ground lease, by and between HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE COUNTY OF DEKALB, GEORGIA, A PUBLIC BODY CORPORATE AND POLITIC, ORGANIZED AND EXISTING UNDER THE LAWS OF THE STATE OF GEORGIA ("HADC" OR "LANDLORD"), AND MILLS CREEK CROSSING, L.P., A GEORGIA LIMITED PARTNERSHIP ("TENANT"). This ground lease will be for a term of 75-years.

The leasehold value is calculated by deducting the leased fee value of the ground lease from the fee simple value of the land. The present value of a ground lease is typically calculated as the capitalized value of the base rent. In the case of the subject, the terms of the Ground Lease include a base rent that is flat at a rate of \$1 per year for the entire 75-year term. Given the nominal annual rent for the subject site, the leased fee value would get lost in rounding and therefore, the leasehold value is effectively equal to the fee simple value or \$2,600,000.

## Cost Analysis

The next step in the Cost Approach is to estimate the replacement cost of the buildings and site improvements. The replacement cost of the subject site and building improvements are based on Marshall Valuation Service and the developer's supplied construction budget.

#### **Soft Costs**

Soft costs include engineering, architectural, permits and legal, and market and leasing costs necessary to bring an income producing property to stabilized occupancy. These costs vary by property type, but typically average 10% to 20%.

## **Developer's Profit**

This factor reflects the profit necessary for the developer to undertake the management, responsibility and risks of construction associated with the subject property. Current valuation theory states that the four components that create value are land, labor, capital and coordination. Developer's profit as used in the Cost Approach reflects the coordination component of value. Typically, developer's profit runs 10% to 20%. We have computed developer's profit at 15.0% of construction costs.

## Depreciation Analysis

Depreciation may be defined as any loss of value from any cause. There are three general areas of depreciation: physical deterioration, functional obsolescence and external obsolescence. Depreciation may be curable or incurable, the test being that money spent to cure the depreciation be gained in value. If the depreciation costs more to fix than will be gained in value, then the depreciation is considered incurable.

## **Physical Deterioration**

This results from deterioration from aging and use. This type of depreciation may be curable or incurable.

#### **Functional Obsolescence**

This results from a lack of utility or desirability due to design or market perception of the improvements. This type of depreciation may be curable or incurable.

#### **External Obsolescence**

This is due to circumstances outside the property itself, such as industry, demographic and economic conditions or an undesirable proximate use. This type of depreciation is rarely curable. In the case of the subject, external obsolescence exists in the form of depressed rents due to the current economic climate. External obsolescence is applicable to the subject, and this is demonstrated by the value indication from the Cost Approach exceeding the value from the Income Capitalization Approach under the hypothetical market rent scenario.

### **Developers Budgeted Costs**

The developer's construction budget is summarized in the following chart:

Developer's Budgeted Costs	
	\$14,037,490
Additions	
nts	\$2,804,380
	\$141,881
	\$1,347,349
	\$694,322
	\$944,177
Total Additions	\$5,932,109
Subtotal: Building Costs	\$19,969,599
Soft Costs	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
m Percent Type	Total
	\$682,534
	\$209,250
	\$1,207,161
	\$1,207,161 \$2,278,374
	\$2,278,374
	\$2,278,374 \$1,721,551
	\$2,278,374 \$1,721,551 \$0
	e: Developer Building Improvements Hard Costs Additions Its  Total Additions Subtotal: Building Costs Soft Costs  M Percent Type

The developer's budgeted costs net of land value and entrepreneurial profit total \$26,070,000. As will be noted on the following pages, the costs estimated via Marshall Valuation Service prior to the inclusion of land value and Developer's Profit is \$26,270,369. Therefore, the two cost estimates are considered to lend support to each other and we have utilized the Marshall Valuation Service estimate in this analysis.

Rounded \$26,070,000

## Cost Approach Conclusion

		ource			
Cost Source:	Marshall & S	wift #	12: Dwelling		
No. of Stories Multiplier:				Multiplier: (	
Height/Story Multiplier:	1.000	1.000 Current Cost Multiplier:			
Perimiter Multiplier:	1.000		Combined N	/lultipliers: 1	1.034
	Building	mprovement			
Item	Unit Type	Cost	S Quantity	Multiplier	Total
Building	Sq. Ft.	\$81.12	267,800	1.034	\$22,462,550
Building	04. 1 t.	,	ng Improver		\$22,462,550
			SF Gross Lea		\$97.33
				·	
		Iditions	Ougatity		Tota
Site Presention & Improvements	Unit Type Per Unit	Cost	Quantity 200		\$400,000
Site Preparation & Improvements	Per Unit	\$2,000	200		\$400,000
Appliances		\$2,000 \$200,000	200		\$200,000
Other Amenities	Lump Sum	φ200,000	Total	Additions _	\$1,000,000
		Subtotal	: Building &		\$23,462,550
			SF Gross Lea		\$101.67
		i noc per s	01 01000 200	10001071100	Ψ101101
	So	ft Costs			
ltem				rcent Type	Tota
Indirect Costs		12.5%		uilding Cost_	\$2,807,819
			Total	Soft Costs	\$2,807,819
	Tot	al Costs			
		Subtotal: Buil	ding, Site &	Soft Costs	\$26,270,369
		Deve	eloper's Profit	15.0%	\$3,940,555
				Total Cost	\$30,210,924
		Price per	SF Gross Lea	asable Area	\$112.81
		n: Section 1			Amoun
Component	Eff. Age	Life 50	Percent 0%		Amoun \$0
Physical Depreciation	=		0%		\$(
Functional Obsolescence Building			0%		\$(
External Obsolescence Building				_	\$(
			l Depreciatio		\$30,210,924
		Depreciated Ver Square Fo			\$130.9
		T CLOUDAIC E	OUL GIUSS LEG	savie Mica	ψ150.8
Land Value	Lar	nd Value			\$2,600.000
Land Value		nd Value	roach Value	Indication	\$2,600,000 <b>\$32,810,92</b> 4

Based on the analysis detailed above, we have reconciled to a cost approach value of \$32,800,000.

### Insurable Value

The client has requested an insurable value estimate. The insurable value estimate reflects the value of the destructible portions of the subject, and excludes indestructible items such as foundations, site work, land value and indirect costs. Our estimate is based upon the total building improvement costs (inclusive of appliances) which were estimated via cost comparables from the local markets. Please note that we are not experts in determining insurable value and it is recommended that the reader/user of this report obtain the services of a qualified insurance adjuster prior to making a business decision.

	Insura	ble Value			
	Building I	mprovement	<b>'s</b>	a era a a companya a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a	enge.
Item	Unit Type	Cost	Quantity	Multiplier	Total
Building	Sq. Ft.	\$81.12	267,800	1.034	\$22,462,550
		Total Buildi	ing Improve	ment Costs	\$22,462,550
	Ad	ditions			
Item	Unit Type	Cost	Quantity		Total
Site Preparation & Improvements	Lump Sum	\$0	0		\$0
Appliances	Per Unit	\$2,000	200		\$400,000
Other Amenities	Per Unit	\$200,000	1		\$200,000
			Tota	I Additions	\$600,000
		S	ubtotal: Bui	Iding Costs	\$23,062,550
Insurable Value Exclusions		-10.0%	% of B	uilding Cost	-\$2,306,255
			Total Insur	able Value	\$20,756,295
				Rounded	\$20,760,000

## **Sales Comparison Approach**

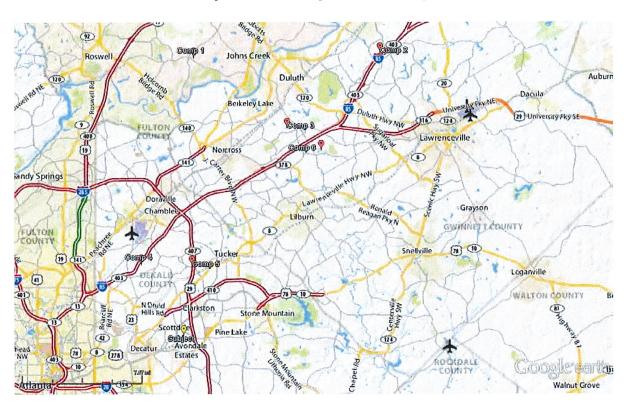
The Sales Comparison Approach is based on the premise that a buyer would pay no more for a specific property than the cost of obtaining a property with the same quality, utility, and perceived benefits of ownership. It is based on the principles of supply and demand, balance, substitution and externalities. The following steps describe the applied process of the Sales Comparison Approach.

- The market in which the subject property competes is investigated; comparable sales, contracts for sale and current offerings are reviewed.
- The most pertinent data is further analyzed and the quality of the transaction is determined.
- The most meaningful unit of value for the subject property is determined.
- Each comparable sale is analyzed and where appropriate, adjusted to equate with the subject property.
- The value indication of each comparable sale is analyzed and the data reconciled for a final indication of value via the Sales Comparison Approach.

### **Improved Comparable Sales**

We have researched numerous comparables for this analysis and the most comparable are documented on the following pages along with a location map and analysis grid. In our research, we identified no sales of comparable apartment properties that were subject to tax credit restrictions. Therefore, the use of the Sales Comparison Approach is applied to the value estimate of the subject property for the hypothetical market rent scenario.

## Improved Comparables Map



Comparable	Name	Date	Price	Price per Unit	No. of Units	Year Built	Cap Rate
•	St. Andrews						
1	Apartments	1/28/14	\$31,950,000	\$140,132	228	1995	5.45%
	Terraces at Suwanee						
2	Gateway	11/25/13	\$39,865,000	\$119,000	335	2013	6.25%
3	Paces Commons	8/29/13	\$30,100,000	\$93,189	323	2002	6.25%
	Westchester at						
4	Clairmont	1/29/13	\$49,250,000	\$120,711	408	2006	5.75%
	Residency at						
5	Nortlake	12/21/12	\$44,000,000	\$123,249	357	2005	5.75%
	Camden/Arium						
6	Sweetwater	11/29/12	\$25,215,000	\$81,867	308	1999	6.10%

## Discussion of Comparable Improved Sales

#### Improved Sale One

St. Andrews is located along the east side of Jones Bridge Road, just north of Old Alabama Road in the Alpharetta area of North Fulton County. The property contains 228 units and was constructed in 1995. Units feature nine foot ceilings, laminate counter tops and washer/dryer connections. The property includes 53 detached garages. The property was 93% occupied at the

time of sale and the overall rate was based on the T-12 income including a deduction for reserves. The buyers are planning a \$3 million interior upgrade program to include new cabinets, granite countertops, tile backsplashes and new appliances in 80% of the units.

The sale price per unit requires downward adjustments for the comparable's superior location, average unit size and quality and an upward adjustment for the subject's superior age. The downward adjustment for location is due to the comparable being located in an area with superior surrounding land uses. The adjustment for age results from the subject being superior in this respect, which would result in higher rent levels. The downward adjustment for average unit size results from the subject having smaller units, which typically have lower rent levels and lower values, assuming all other things are equal. The adjustment for quality results from the subject being inferior in terms of amenities and finishes, which would result in lower rent levels.

### Improved Sale Two

Terraces at Suwanee Gateway is located along Northolt Parkway, just south of Lawrenceville Suwanee Road in Suwanee. The property contains 335 units and was constructed in 2013. Units feature nine foot ceilings, granite counter tops and stainless steel appliances. The property includes attached and detached garages. The property was 30% occupied at the time of contract as this represents a pre-sale of the improvements while they were under construction. The overall rate of 6.25% was based on pro-forma income including a deduction for reserves and would have reportedly been in the range of 5.75% to 6.00% if the property had sold after completion.

The sale price per unit requires downward adjustments for the comparable's superior location and quality. The downward adjustment for location is due to the comparable being located in an area with superior surrounding land uses. The adjustment for quality results from the subject being inferior in terms of amenities and finishes, which would result in lower rent levels.

#### Improved Sale Three

Paces Commons Apartments, was built in 2002 and is located within the southwest quadrant of Pleasant Hill Road and North Berkeley Lake Road, in unincorporated Gwinnett County. Project amenities include a fitness center, business center, pool, tennis, clubhouse and playground, while unit features include washer/dryer connections, as well as fireplaces in select floor plans. The overall rate is based on the T3 income and expenses, adjusted to include reserves and a projected increase in real estate taxes.

The sale price per unit requires downward adjustment for the comparable's superior location and quality and an upward adjustment for the subject's superior age. The downward adjustment for location is due to the comparable being located in an area with superior surrounding land uses. The adjustment for age results from the subject being superior in this respect, which would result in higher rent levels. The adjustment for quality results from the subject being inferior in terms of amenities and finishes, which would result in lower rent levels.

#### Improved Sale Four

Westchester at Clairmont represents a 408 unit Class A garden apartment property located on the west side of Interstate 85, just north of Clairmont Road in northeast Atlanta. The property was constructed in 2006 and the overall quality and market appeal are very good. The property features primarily open surface parking, but also has a small deck. The overall rate is based on Trailing 12 month NOI with the deduction of a \$250 per unit reserves allowance.

An upward adjustment was required to reflect improving market conditions since the date of sale. The sale price per unit requires downward adjustment for the comparable's superior location and quality and upward adjustments for the subject's superior age and average unit size. The downward adjustment for location is due to the comparable being located in an area with superior surrounding land uses. The adjustment for age results from the subject being superior in this respect, which would result in higher rent levels. The upward adjustment for average unit size results from the subject having larger units, which typically have higher rent levels and higher values, assuming all other things are equal. The adjustment for quality results from the subject being inferior in terms of amenities and finishes, which would result in lower rent levels.

#### Improved Sale Five

Residency at Northlake represents a 357 unit Class A midrise apartment property with parking deck that is located on Northlake Parkway at Interstate 285. The property was constructed in 2005 and the overall quality and market appeal are very good. The overall rate is based on Pro Forma NOI with the deduction of a \$250 per unit reserves allowance and an upward adjustment to real estate taxes.

An upward adjustment was required to reflect improving market conditions since the date of sale. The sale price per unit requires downward adjustment for the comparable's superior location and quality and upward adjustments for the subject's superior age and average unit size. The downward adjustment for location is due to the comparable being located in an area with superior surrounding land uses. The adjustment for age results from the subject being superior in this respect, which would result in higher rent levels. The upward adjustment for average unit size results from the subject having larger units, which typically have higher rent levels and higher values, assuming all other things are equal. The adjustment for quality results from the subject being inferior in terms of amenities and finishes, which would result in lower rent levels.

#### Improved Sale Six

Camden Sweetwater is now known as Arium Sweetwater and is situated on the northwest side of Sweetwater Road, south of Old Norcross Road and Interstate 85 in the northeastern portion of Atlanta, in Gwinnett County, and in generally close proximity to the Mall of Georgia, Discover Mill, and the Gwinnett Civic Center. The garden-style property was 95% occupied at the time of sale. The property was in average to good condition with no significant deferred maintenance at the time of sale. The overall rate was based on income in place at the time of sale after and included a deduction for reserves.

The sale price per unit requires a downward adjustment for the comparable's superior location and an upward adjustment for the subject's superior age. The downward adjustment for location

is due to the comparable being located in an area with superior surrounding land uses. The adjustment for age results from the subject being superior in this respect, which would result in higher rent levels.

# Analysis Grid

The above sales have been analyzed and compared with the subject property. We have considered adjustments in the areas of:

• Property Rights Sold

• Market Trends

• Financing

• Location

• Conditions of Sale

• Physical Characteristics

On the following page is a sales comparison grid displaying the subject property, the comparables and the adjustments applied.

Analysis Grid		Com	p 1	Com	p 2	Con	ıp 3	Com		Com	ıp 5	Com	р6
Name	Mill Creek	St. An		Terrac		Pad		Westche			•	Camden	
	Crossing	Apartn	nents	Suwa		Com	nons	Clairn	nont	Nortl	ake	Sweet	water
				Gate	way								
City	Scottdale	Alpha	retta	Suwa	nee	Dul	uth	Atlaı		Atla		Lawren	ceville
Transaction Type		Clos	ed	Clos		Clo	sed	Clos	ed	Clos		Clos	
Date		1/28/2	2014	11/25/	2013	8/29/	2013	1/29/2		12/21/		11/29/	
Price		\$31,95		\$39,86	,	\$30,10	,	\$49,25	,	\$44,00		\$25,21	
No. of Units	200	22	-	33	-	32		40		35		30	
Price per Unit		\$140	132	\$119,	,000	\$93,	189	\$120,	711	\$123	,249	\$81,	367
Transaction Adjustn													
Property Rights	Fee Simple	Fee Simple	0.0%	Fee Simple	0.0%	Fee Simple	0.0%	Fee Simple	0.0%	Fee Simple	0.0%	Fee Simple Cash to seller	0.0% 0.0%
Financing Conditions of Sale	Conventional Cash	Cash to seller Normal	0.0% 0.0%	Cash to seller Normal	0.0%	Normal Normal	0.0% 0.0%	Cash to seller Normal	0.0%	Cash to seller Normal	0.0%	Normal	0.0%
Conditions of Sale	Casii	0.00		0.00		0.0		0.00		0.00		0.00	
Adjusted Price per l	Init	\$140		\$119.		\$93.		\$120,		\$123		\$81,	
Market Trends Through		0.0		0.0		0.0		5.0		5.0		5.0	
Adjusted Price per l		\$140		\$119.		\$93.		\$126,		\$129		\$85,	
Location	<u> </u>	Supe		Supe	<u>'</u>	Sup		Supe		Supe	<del></del>	Supe	
% Adjustment		-35		-10		-20		-25		-15	5%	-10	
\$ Adjustment		-\$49,	046	-\$11,	900	-\$18	,638	-\$31,	687	-\$19,	,412	-\$8,	596
Year Built	2015	199	95	201	13	20	02	200	)6	200	05	199	<del>3</del> 9
% Adjustment		10	%	09	6	5	%	5%	6	5%	%	10	%
\$ Adjustment		\$14,	013	\$0	)	\$4,	659	\$6,3	37	\$6,4	471	\$8,5	96
Avg. Unit Size (SF)	1,154	1,2	65	1,1	04	1,0	96	1,0	31	1,0	16	1,1	50
% Adjustment		-50	%	09	6	0	%	5%	6	59	%	09	6
\$ Adjustment		-\$7,	007	\$0	)	\$	0	\$6,3	337	\$6,4	471	\$0	)
Quality		Supe	erior	Supe	erior	Sup	erior	Supe	erior	Supe	erior	Sim	ilar
% Adjustment		-10	%	-25	%	-5	%	-15	%	-25	5%	09	6
\$ Adjustment		-\$14,	013	-\$29,	750	-\$4,	659	-\$19,	012	-\$32,	,353	\$(	)
Condition		Sim	ilar	Sim	ilar	Sim	nilar	Sim	ilar	Sim	ilar	Sim	ilar
% Adjustment		09	%	0%	%	0	%	0%	6	09		09	%
\$ Adjustment		\$(	)	\$0	)	\$	0	\$0	)	\$1	0	\$1	)
Adjusted Dales	l Init	\$84,	070	\$77,	350	\$74	<u>551</u>	\$88,	722	\$90,	588	\$85,	960
Adjusted Price per Net Adjustments	Unit	<b>-40.</b>		-35.			.0%	-26.		-26.		5.0	
Gross Adjustments		<del>-4</del> 0.		35.0			0%	57.5		57.		26.	
Gross Adjustments		00.	0 /0	33.0	0 70		0 70	57.	<i>3</i> 70	07.	<del></del>	20.	

# Sales Comparison Approach Conclusion

The adjusted values of the comparable properties range from \$74,551 to \$90,588; the average is \$83,542. We believe an appropriate value indication for the subject would be toward the middle of the range, and we have included our final reconciled per unit value at \$80,000.

#### **Upon Stabilization Market Value – Market Rent Scenario**

**Indicated Value per Unit:** \$80,000

**Subject Size:** 200 units **Indicated Value:** \$16,000,000 **Rounded:** \$16,000,000

# **Income Capitalization Approach**

The Income Approach to value is based on the present worth of the future rights to income. This type of analysis considers the property from an investor's point of view, the basic premise being that the amount and quality of the income stream are the basis for value of the property.

#### **Direct Capitalization Analysis**

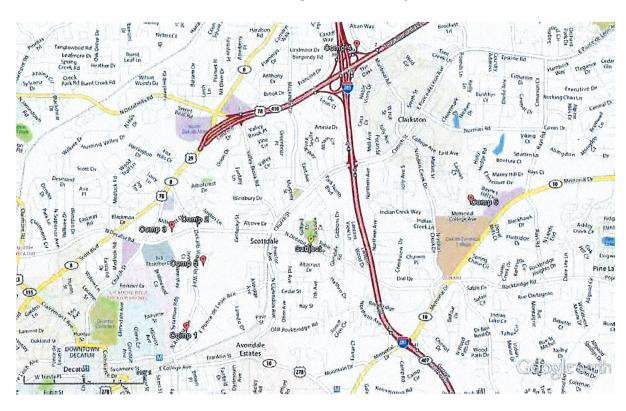
The steps involved in capitalizing the subject's net operating income are as follows:

- Develop the subject's Potential Gross Income (PGI) through analysis of the subject's actual historic income and an analysis of competitive current market income rates.
- Estimate and deduct vacancy and collection losses to develop the Effective Gross Income (EGI).
- Develop and subtract operating expenses to derive the Net Operating Income (NOI).
- Develop the appropriate capitalization rate (R<sub>o</sub>).
- Divide the net operating income by the capitalization rate for an estimate of value through the income approach.

#### **Market Rent**

We have researched six comparables for this analysis; these are documented on the following pages followed by a location map and analysis grid. All comparables have been researched through numerous sources and include both market and LIHTC garden apartment units.

# Rent Comparables Map



Comparable	Name	Address	City	Condition	Year Built	No of Units	Occupancy
1	Decatur Crossing	100 Grayson Place	Decatur	Good	2000	180	95%
2	Paces Park	100 Paces Park Drive	Decatur	Good	1999	250	97%
3	Orleans at Decatur	2676 Millscott Drive	Decatur	Good	2001 2004 and	120	97%
4	Five Oaks	1200 Montreal Road	Tucker	Very good	2004 and 2005	280	91%
5	Jackson Square	455 Dekalb Industrial Way	Decatur	Good	1998	380	89%
6	Woodside Village	3954 Memorial College Avenue	Atlanta	Good	2004	360	90%

# Discussion of Comparable Rentals

The following discussions compare the comparable rentals to the subject property.

#### Rent Comparable One

Decatur Crossing represents a good quality garden style apartment complex located along North Arcadia Avenue at Winn Way in Decatur. Garages and storage units are available for \$125 and \$30 per month. The quoted rents are effective and the property is not offering any additional specials. Tenants pay for all utilities. The property is considered inferior with respect to age but

superior with respect to location and amenities. Overall, a downward adjustment would be required to this comparable.

#### Rent Comparable Two

Paces Park represents a good quality Class A apartment complex. Garages are available for \$100 per month and storage units are \$50 per month. There are no rent concessions. Quality and market appeal is good. The resident pays for all utilities, including water and sewer costs. Lease rates are set by Yield Star. The property is considered inferior with respect to age but superior with respect to location and amenities. Overall, a downward adjustment would be required to this comparable.

#### Rent Comparable Three

The Orleans represents a good quality Class A mid-rise apartment complex. Covered parking in an attached parking deck is included. Storage units are available for \$25 per month. Fireplaces and built in desks are available in select units for an additional charge. The quoted rents are effective and the property is not offering any additional specials. The property is considered inferior with respect to age but superior with respect to location and amenities. Overall, a downward adjustment would be required to this comparable.

#### Rent Comparable Four

Five Oaks has exposure to I-285. Quality and market appeal are very good. The property has detached parking garages for \$60 per month. Various units contain fireplaces and built-in bookcases. Units contain 9 or 10 foot ceilings. The property utilizes Yield Star for pricing. Management is offering a special of \$400 off the first month's rent. The property is considered inferior with respect to age but superior with respect to location and amenities. Overall, a downward adjustment would be required to this comparable.

#### Rent Comparable Five

Jackson Square represents a good quality Class A apartment complex. Garages are available for \$125 per month and carports are \$35 per month. Fireplaces and built in desks are available in select units for an additional charge. The quoted rents are effective and the property is not offering any additional specials. Tenants pay all utilities. The property is considered inferior with respect to age but superior with respect to location and amenities. Overall, a downward adjustment would be required to this comparable.

#### Rent Comparable Six

Woodside Village is located along the north side of Memorial College Avenue, just east of Montreal Road and south of Stone Mountain Freeway in the Clarkston area of DeKalb County. The property was constructed in 2004. The tenant pays for water/sewer and trash expenses. 80% of the units are subject to rent restrictions. No special are currently being offered. Detached garages are available for \$125 per month. One-bedroom units include a stackable washer/dryer. Please note that the first rate listed for each unity type is for market units and the second rate listed is for LIHTC units. The property is considered inferior with respect to age, slightly superior with respect to location and similar with respect to amenities. Overall, no adjustment would be required to this comparable.

#### Restricted and Market Rent Estimates

The subject's calculated maximum gross and maximum net rents along with the developer's projected rents for the LIHTC/RAD units are displayed in the following table.

Rent Levels Based on 50% and 60% of AMI							
	Maximum	Total	Maximum				
	Monthly	Utility	<b>Monthly Net</b>	Projected			
Unit Type	Rent	<b>Allowance</b>	Rent	Rent			
1-Bedroom - 50% AMI	\$604	\$142	\$462	\$462			
1-Bedroom - 60% AMI	\$722	\$142	\$580	\$580			
2-Bedroom - RAD-50% AMI	\$741	\$183	\$558	\$558			
2-Bedroom - RAD-60% AMI	\$741	\$183	\$558	\$558			
2-Bedroom - 60% AMI	\$868	\$183	\$685	\$685			
3-Bedroom - RAD-50% AMI	\$934	\$255	\$679	\$679			
3-Bedroom - 60% AMI	\$1,005	\$255	\$750	\$750			
Source: Real Property Research Group							

The subject's proposed rent structure for all unit types is displayed in the following table:

	Developer'	s Projected R	lents					
Projected								
Unit Type	# of units	SF	Rent	Rent/SF				
1-Bedroom - 50% AMI	10	885	\$462	\$0.52				
1-Bedroom - 60% AMI	26	885	\$580	\$0.66				
1-Bedroom - Market	8	885	\$750	\$0.85				
2-Bedroom - RAD-50% AMI	10	1,160	\$558	\$0.48				
2-Bedroom - RAD-60% AMI	10	1,160	\$558	\$0.48				
2-Bedroom - 60% AMI	73	1,160	\$685	\$0.59				
2-Bedroom - Market	22	1,160	\$825	\$0.71				
2-Bedroom - Non Revenue	1	1,160	\$0	\$0.00				
3-Bedroom - RAD-50% AMI	20	1,432	\$679	\$0.47				
3-Bedroom - 60% AMI	10	1,432	\$750	\$0.52				
3-Bedroom - Market	10	1,432	\$900	\$0.63				
Totals/Avg.	200	-	\$675	\$0.59				

The above quoted rents represent the market and restricted rental rates that are currently proposed by the subject developer.

One Be	edroom Units			
The state of the s	Avg. Quoted			
Property	SF	Rent	Rent/SF	
1-Bedroom - 50% AMI	885	\$462	\$0.52	
1-Bedroom - 60% AMI	885	\$580	\$0.66	
1-Bedroom - Market	885	\$750	\$0.85	
Decatur Crossing	595	\$872	\$1.47	
Decatur Crossing	602	\$868	\$1.44	
Decatur Crossing	911	\$908	\$1.00	
Paces Park	747	\$882	\$1.18	
Paces Park	754	\$902	\$1.20	
Paces Park	885	\$942	\$1.06	
Orleans at Decatur	727	\$849	\$1.17	
Orleans at Decatur	768	\$869	\$1.13	
Orleans at Decatur	916	\$969	\$1.06	
Five Oaks	741	\$840	\$1.13	
Five Oaks	819	\$865	\$1.06	
Five Oaks	912	\$915	\$1.00	
Five Oaks	928	\$949	\$1.02	
Jackson Square	859	\$810	\$0.94	
Jackson Square	872	\$800	\$0.92	
Jackson Square	912	\$840	\$0.92	
Jackson Square	756	\$754	\$1.00	
Woodside Village	818	\$727	\$0.89	
Woodside Village - * LIHTC Unit	818	\$525	\$0.64	

The one bedroom units at the subject contain 885 square feet and have proposed restricted rental rates of \$462 to \$580 per month and \$0.52 to \$0.66 per square foot. The one bedroom restricted units at Woodside Village contain 818 square feet and have current quoted restricted rents of \$525 per month and \$0.64 per square foot. The subject's current quoted restricted rental rates for the one bedroom units bracket the comparable on both a per square foot and per month basis. Therefore, the subject's proposed restricted rental rates are considered to be market supported.

The one bedroom market units at the subject contain 885 square feet and have proposed rental rates of \$750 per month and \$0.85 per square foot. The one bedroom market units at the rent comparables range from 595 to 928 square feet and have current quoted market rents that range from approximately \$727 to \$969 per month and \$0.89 to \$1.47 per square foot. Given the subject's new construction and with consideration the subject's location, the proposed market rates for the subject's one-bedroom units at \$750 per month per month are considered to be supported by the comparables and we have estimated average market rates for the one bedroom units at \$750 per month.

#### Two Bedroom Units

Two Bedroom Units					
	Projected				
Unit Type	SF	Rent	Rent/SF		
2-Bedroom - RAD-50% AMI	1,160	\$558	\$0.48		
2-Bedroom - RAD-60% AMI	1,160	\$558	\$0.48		
2-Bedroom - 60% AMI	1,160	\$685	\$0.59		
2-Bedroom - Market	1,160	\$825	\$0.71		
Decatur Crossing	1,117	\$1,227	\$1.10		
Decatur Crossing	1,266	\$1,307	\$1.03		
Paces Park	1,107	\$1,277	\$1.15		
Paces Park	1,213	\$1,281	\$1.06		
Paces Park	1,430	\$1,547	\$1.08		
Orleans at Decatur	1,146	\$1,179	\$1.03		
Orleans at Decatur	1,157	\$1,179	\$1.02		
Five Oaks	1,116	\$1,065	\$0.95		
Five Oaks	1,232	\$1,195	\$0.97		
Jackson Square	1,071	\$905	\$0.85		
Jackson Square	1,131	\$940	\$0.83		
Jackson Square	1,224	\$1,140	\$0.93		
Woodside Village	1,064	\$865	\$0.81		
Woodside Village - * LIHTC Unit	1,064	\$600	\$0.56		

The two bedroom units at the subject contain 1,160 square feet and have proposed restricted rental rates of \$558 to \$685 per month and \$0.48 to \$0.59 per square foot. The two bedroom restricted units at Woodside Village contain 1,064 square feet and have current quoted restricted rents of \$600 per month and \$0.56 per square foot. The subject's current quoted restricted rental rates for the two bedroom units bracket the comparable on both a per square foot and per month basis. Therefore, the subject's proposed restricted rental rates are considered to be market supported.

The two bedroom market units at the subject contain 1,160 square feet and have a proposed rental rate of \$825 per month and \$0.71 per square foot. The two bedroom market units at the rent comparables range from 1,064 to 1,266 square feet and have current quoted market rents that range from approximately \$865 to \$1,307 per month and \$0.81 to \$1.10 per square foot. The subject's current proposed market rental rate for the two bedroom units is below the range on both a per month and per square foot basis. Given the subject's new construction and with consideration the subject's location, the proposed market rates for the subject's two-bedroom units at \$825 per month per month is considered to be below market and we have estimated average market rates for the two bedroom units at \$850 per month.

#### Three Bedroom Units

Three & Four Bedroom Units					
	Projected				
Unit Type	SF	Rent	Rent/SF		
3-Bedroom - RAD-50% AMI	1,432	\$679	\$0.47		
3-Bedroom - 60% AMI	1,432	\$750	\$0.52		
3-Bedroom - Market	1,432	\$900	\$0.63		
Decatur Crossing	1,384	\$1,536	\$1.11		
Paces Park	1,421	\$1,397	\$0.98		
Orleans at Decatur	1,302	\$1,479	\$1.14		
Five Oaks	1,391	\$1,360	\$0.98		
Jackson Square	1,688	\$1,375	\$0.81		
Woodside Village	1,489	\$986	\$0.66		
Woodside Village - * LIHTC Unit	1,489	\$725	\$0.49		

The three bedroom units at the subject contain 1,432 square feet and have proposed restricted rental rates of \$679 to \$750 per month and \$0.47 to \$0.52 per square foot. The three bedroom restricted units at Woodside Village contain 1,489 square feet and have current quoted restricted rents of \$725 per month and \$0.49 per square foot. The subject's current quoted restricted rental rates for the three bedroom units bracket the comparable on both a per square foot and per month basis. Therefore, the subject's proposed restricted rental rates are considered to be market supported.

The three bedroom market units at the subject contain 1,432 square feet and have a proposed rental rate of \$900 per month and \$0.63 per square foot. The three bedroom market units at the rent comparables range from 1,302 to 1,489 square feet and have current quoted market rents that range from approximately \$986 to \$1,536 per month and \$0.66 to \$1.14 per square foot. The subject's current proposed market rental rate for the three bedroom units is below the range on both a per month and per square foot basis. Given the subject's new construction and with consideration the subject's location, the proposed market rates for the subject's three-bedroom units at \$900 per month per month is considered to be below market and we have estimated average market rates for the three bedroom units at \$975 per month.

#### Rent Reconciliation

Based on the previous analysis, we have reconciled to pro-forma rents as follows:

Restricted Rent Scenario						
			Projected		Monthly	Annual
Unit Type	# of units	SF	Rent	Rent/SF	Rent	Rent
1-Bedroom - 50% AMI	10	885	\$462	\$0.52	\$4,620	\$55,440
1-Bedroom - 60% AMI	26	885	\$580	\$0.66	\$15,080	\$180,960
1-Bedroom - Market	8	885	\$750	\$0.85	\$6,000	\$72,000
2-Bedroom - RAD-50% AMI	10	1,160	\$558	\$0.48	\$5,580	\$66,960
2-Bedroom - RAD-60% AMI	10	1,160	\$558	\$0.48	\$5,580	\$66,960
2-Bedroom - 60% AMI	73	1,160	\$685	\$0.59	\$50,005	\$600,060
2-Bedroom - Market	22	1,160	\$850	\$0.73	\$18,700	\$224,400
2-Bedroom - Non Revenue	1	1,160	\$0	\$0.00	\$0	\$0
3-Bedroom - RAD-50% AMI	20	1,432	\$679	\$0.47	\$13,580	\$162,960
3-Bedroom - 60% AMI	10	1,432	\$750	\$0.52	\$7,500	\$90,000
3-Bedroom - Market	10	1,432	\$975	\$0.68	\$9,750	\$117,000
Totals/Avg.	200	1,154	\$682	\$0.59	\$136,395	\$1,636,740

Furthermore, we have reconciled to the following projected 100% market rents for the hypothetical market rent scenario.

Market Rent Scenario						
					Monthly	Annual
Unit Type	# of units	SF	Market Rent	Rent/SF	Rent	Rent
1-Bedroom - 50% AMI	10	885	\$750	\$0.85	\$7,500	\$90,000
1-Bedroom - 60% AMI	26	885	\$750	\$0.85	\$19,500	\$234,000
1-Bedroom - Market	8	885	\$750	\$0.85	\$6,000	\$72,000
2-Bedroom - RAD-50% AMI	10	1,160	\$850	\$0.73	\$8,500	\$102,000
2-Bedroom - RAD-60% AMI	10	1,160	\$850	\$0.73	\$8,500	\$102,000
2-Bedroom - 60% AMI	73	1,160	\$850	\$0.73	\$62,050	\$744,600
2-Bedroom - Market	22	1,160	\$850	\$0.73	\$18,700	\$224,400
2-Bedroom - Non Revenue	1	1,160	\$0	\$0.00	\$0	\$0
3-Bedroom - RAD-50% AMI	20	1,432	\$975	\$0.68	\$19,500	\$234,000
3-Bedroom - 60% AMI	10	1,432	\$975	\$0.68	\$9,750	\$117,000
3-Bedroom - Market	10	1,432	\$975	\$0.68	\$9,750	\$117,000
Totals/Avg.	200	1,154	\$849	\$0.74	\$169,750	\$2,037,000

#### Concessions

Concessions were limited at the competing properties and throughout the Atlanta market as more and more properties are switching to effective rental rates. The majority of the comparables are currently quoting effective rental rates, net of all concessions. Given that we have analyzed the subject based on proposed effective rental rates, we have not included any additional concession loss allowance. Therefore, concessions are input at 0.00%.

# Rent Roll Analysis / Loss to Lease

Similar properties normally have a slight lag between a stabilized collection level and the current level of collections. The subject will be new construction and is anticipated to lease up at the previously concluded restricted and market rental rates. Therefore, we have included a loss to lease of 0.00%.

#### **Vacancy and Collection Loss**

Based on a review of market conditions discussed previously, we have projected vacancy and collection loss at a combined 7.00% for the restricted rent analysis. This estimate reflects the stabilized vacancy loss discussed earlier of 6% along with a 1% allowance for collection loss.

Based on a review of market conditions discussed previously, we have projected vacancy and collection loss at a combined 8.0% for the hypothetical market rent analysis. This estimate reflects the stabilized vacancy loss discussed earlier of 7% along with a 1% allowance for collection loss

#### Other Income

Other Income is derived from sources such as laundry income, application fees, late charges, cleaning fees, forfeited deposits, early termination fees, etc. The subject's budgeted Other Income is \$21,885 or \$109 per unit or \$9 per unit per month. Comparables in the market place indicate a typical range of \$10 to \$30 per unit per month for Other Income. Therefore, we have estimated this income at \$10 per unit per month or \$24,000 has been utilized.

#### **Utility Reimbursement Income**

Utility reimbursement income is derived from the reimbursement by tenants for their respective water/sewer charges. Electricity will be separately metered and trash is included in the rent. The subject's budgeted Utility Income is \$92,400 or 70% of the water/sewer expense. This is considered a reasonable ratio of recovery and therefore, we have estimated this income at the budgeted level of \$92,400.

# Effective Gross Income (EGI)

The table below outlines the subject's budgeted effective gross income under the restricted rent scenario.

Developer's Budget							
Developer's							
Unit/Occupant	Proforma	%PGI					
Potential Rental Income (PRI)	\$1,621,140	100.00%					
Other Income	\$21,885	1.35%					
Water & Sewer Income	\$92,400	5.70%					
Vacancy & Collection Loss	-\$162,114	-10.00%					
Effective Gross Income	\$1,573,311	97.05%					

Based on our analysis, the EGI under the **restricted rent scenario** is projected to be \$1,636,888, which is slightly above the developer's budget due to our higher estimate of market rents and lower estimate of vacancy and collection loss.

The EGI under the hypothetical market rent scenario has been estimated at \$1,988,520.

# **Expenses**

The following table details the developer's pro-forma budget.

Expense History/Budget								
	Developer's							
Expense Item	Proforma	\$/unit						
Real Estate Taxes	\$10,000	\$50						
Insurance	\$40,000	\$200						
Gas	\$0	\$0						
Electricity	\$47,000	\$235						
Water/Sewer	\$132,000	\$660						
Cable	\$0	\$0						
Trash	\$20,000	\$100						
Repairs/ Maintenance	\$64,500	\$323						
Paiting /Decorating	\$30,000	\$150						
Grounds/Landscaping	\$30,000	\$150						
Administrative Payroll	\$120,890	\$604						
Maintenance Payroll	\$109,170	\$546						
Management Fee	\$81,057	\$405						
Employee Taxes/Benefits	\$53,423	\$267						
Employee Apartments	\$0	\$0						
Security	\$0	\$0						
Advertising/Leasing	\$6,000	\$30						
General/Administrative	\$54,000	\$270						
Reserves	\$50,000	\$250						
To	otals \$848,040	\$4,240						

The following table details expenses comparables from similar apartment properties.

Expense Comparables							
Location	Atlanta MSA	Atlanta MSA	Atlanta MSA				
No. of units	343	228	357				
Expense Year	2013	2012	2012				
Expense Cateogry	Per Unit	Per Unit	Per Unit				
Real Estate Taxes	\$712	\$1,339	\$1,588				
Insurance	\$185	\$246	\$344				
Natural Gas	\$0	\$32	\$0				
Electricity	\$138	\$223	\$247				
Water & Sewer	\$660	\$380	\$358				
Cable Television	\$0	\$0	\$0				
Trash Removal	\$59	\$95	\$72				
Repairs & Maint.	\$267	\$317	\$157				
Painting & Decorating	\$154	\$236	\$54				
Grounds (Landscaping)	\$223	\$211	\$57				
Administrative Payroll	\$453	\$518	\$470				
Maint. Payroll	\$411	\$394	\$240				
Management Fee	\$423	\$365	\$441				
Employee Taxes & Benefits	\$158	\$152	\$131				
Employee Apartments	\$105	\$238	\$0				
Security	\$0	\$0	\$41				
Advertising & Leasing	\$84	\$164	\$42				
General & Administrative	\$191	\$138	\$331				
Reserves for Replacement	\$0	\$0	\$0				
Total	\$4,223	\$5,048	\$4,573				

# **Expenses Analysis and Projection**

#### **Real Estate Taxes**

The subject real estate taxes were discussed previously in the assessment section of this report and have been included based on a projected stabilized level of \$0 for the restricted rent scenario and \$217,632 for the hypothetical market rent scenario.

#### Insurance

Insurance expenses for liability and fire are property and location specific and are budgeted at \$200 per unit. The expenses comparables indicate a range of \$185 to \$344 per unit. We have found the best indication for this expense is the current budgeted level, which is supported by the expense comparables and we have therefore included insurance expense at \$200 per unit for both the restricted rent and hypothetical market rent scenarios.

#### Gas

The subject property will be all electric and, therefore, will not incur a natural gas expense.

#### **Electricity**

Electricity expenses at the subject will be primarily attributable to common area electricity costs and vacant unit electricity costs. This expense is normally very property specific. The expense in budgeted at \$235 per unit. The expenses comparables indicate a range of approximately \$138 to \$247 per unit. We believe an appropriate estimate for this expense is in line with the budget at \$235 per unit for both the restricted rent and hypothetical market rent scenarios.

#### Water/Sewer

Water/Sewer expenses at the subject will be attributable to water/sewer costs for common area costs as water/sewer will be paid directly by the tenants and has been netted out in the analysis of maximum restricted rental rates that can be charged. The water expense is budgeted at \$660 per unit. The expenses comparables indicate a range of approximately \$358 to \$660 per unit. Given the basis of the subject's expense, we believe an appropriate estimate for this expense is the budgeted level of \$660 per unit for both the restricted rent and hypothetical market rent scenarios.

#### Cable

The subject will have no significant cable expense and we have therefore, not included a cable expense in our analysis.

#### Trash Removal

Trash removal expenses at the subject will be attributable to weekly trash removal expenses. The budgeted expense is \$100 per unit. The expenses comparables indicate a range of approximately \$59 to \$95 per unit. We have estimated this expense based at \$100 per unit for both the restricted rent and hypothetical market rent scenarios.

#### **Repairs & Maintenance**

Repairs and maintenance expenses will be attributable to typical maintenance of the units and buildings. This expense excludes painting and decorating expenses related to unit turnover, grounds expenses and payroll and related charges for on staff maintenance personnel, which are accounted for separately. Repairs and Maintenance expenses typically ranged from approximately \$157 to \$317 per unit at the expense comparables. The pro-forma operating budget has this expense \$323 per unit, which is considered to be within typical market parameters. With consideration to the new construction of the subject, with support from expense comparables, we have estimated the subject's repairs and maintenance expense at \$325 per unit for both the restricted rent and hypothetical market rent scenarios.

#### Painting/Decorating

Painting and Decorating expenses are attributable to typical painting and decorating expenses related to unit turnover. Painting and decorating expenses ranged from \$54 to \$236 per unit at the expense comparables. This expense is budgeted at \$150 per unit for the subject, which is considered within market levels. Based on the expense comparables, as well as the projected limited level of turnover at the subject, we have estimated the subject's painting and decorating expense at \$150 per unit for both the restricted rent and hypothetical market rent scenarios.

#### **Grounds/Landscaping**

Grounds and landscaping expenses are attributable to typical lawn and landscaping maintenance expenses. Grounds and landscaping expenses typically ranged from \$57 to \$223 per unit at the expense comparables. This expense is budgeted at \$150 per unit for the subject, which is within the range of the comparables. The proposed expense is considered reasonable and we have estimated the subject's grounds and landscaping expense at \$150 per unit for both the restricted rent and hypothetical market rent scenarios.

#### **Administrative Payroll**

Administrative payroll expenses are attributable to on site management and leasing salaries. Administrative payroll expenses ranged from approximately \$453 to \$518 per unit at the expense comparables. The administrative payroll expense for the subject is budgeted at a level of \$604 per unit for the subject. The subject expense is slightly above the comparables, and we have estimated the subject's administrative payroll expense at \$550 per unit for both the restricted rent and hypothetical market rent scenarios.

#### **Maintenance Payroll**

Maintenance payroll expenses are attributable to onsite maintenance employee salaries. Maintenance payroll expenses ranged from approximately \$240 to \$411 per unit at the expense comparables and are budgeted at \$546 per unit at the subject. We have estimated the subject's maintenance payroll expense at \$500 per unit for both the restricted rent and hypothetical market rent scenarios.

#### Management

Management expenses in the subject market are typically charged as a percentage of effective gross income (EGI). Standard rates for the subject market range from 3% to 5% of EGI, dependent on the size of the project and total cost involved. The subject has a 5% management fee budgeted. Given the smaller size of the subject property, we have estimated this expense toward the upper end of the typical range, or at 5.00% of the EGI for both the restricted rent and hypothetical market rent scenarios.

# **Employee Taxes/Benefits**

Employee taxes/benefits are attributable primarily to on-site employee payroll taxes and insurance costs. Employee taxes/benefits typically range from 15% to 25% of total payroll expenses. The pro-forma budget is at \$267 per unit. We have estimated this expense at 22% of the total payroll expense, or \$231 per unit for both the restricted rent and hypothetical market rent scenarios.

# **Employee/Non-Revenue Apartments**

Employee and non-revenue apartment expenses are attributable to non-revenue apartments such as models or units used as a leasing office as well as reduced rental rates given to employees or courtesy officers that live on site. The subject is anticipated to have one non-revenue units, and this unit has already been accounted for by applying a \$0 rental rate in our income analysis. 'As such, no expense is warranted and we have estimated the subject's employee apartment expense at \$0 per unit for both the restricted rent and hypothetical market rent scenarios.

#### Security

No security expense is budgeted and we have therefore estimated this expense at \$0 per year for both the restricted rent and hypothetical market rent scenarios.

#### Advertising/Leasing

Advertising/leasing expenses are attributable to advertising and leasing costs such as advertising in local publications, on line advertising costs, newsletters, billboards, referral fees, etc. Advertising/leasing expenses ranged from \$42 to \$164 per unit at the expense comparables. The pro-forma operating budget identified this expense at \$30 per unit. Based on the both the budgeted operations and the expense comparables, we have estimated the subject's advertising and leasing expense at \$50 per unit for both the restricted rent and hypothetical market rent scenarios.

#### **General & Administrative**

General and Administrative expenses are attributable to office supplies, telephone charges, legal costs, dues and subscriptions, and miscellaneous administrative costs. Administrative expenses ranged from approximately \$138 to \$331 per unit at the expense comparables. The proforma operating budget identified this expense at \$270 per unit. We have estimated the subject's general and administrative expense at \$275 per unit for the restricted rent analysis. The administrative expenses for the hypothetical market rent analysis would be less due to the lower level of administrative work associated with a market rate property as compared to a restricted rent property. Therefore, we have estimated the subject's general and administrative expense at \$200 per unit for the hypothetical market rent scenario.

#### Reserves

Reserves for replacements represent costs associated with the periodic replacement of short lived items such as roofs, parking lots, appliances, cabinets, carpet, draperies, etc. These costs typically range from \$150 to \$300 per unit, dependent on the age, condition and average unit size of the property. Based upon the subject's age and average unit size characteristics, we have estimated the subject reserves at \$250 per unit for both the restricted rent and hypothetical market rent scenarios.

#### Total Expenses

Based on the individual expenses estimated above, we have estimated total operating expenses for the subject, inclusive of reserves, at \$4,085 per unit for the restricted rent scenario and \$5,186 per unit for the hypothetical market rent scenario. Our estimates are considered to be supported by the expense comparables analyzed and the budgeted operations at the subject when considering our inclusion of a stabilized estimate of replacement reserves.

# Net Operating Income

Based on our market supported income and expense estimates, we have calculated net operating income for the subject at \$4,099 per unit for the restricted rent scenario and \$4,756 per unit for the hypothetical market rent scenario. Our estimates are considered to be supported both by the budgeted operations at the subject and the comparable properties in the market.

#### Capitalization Rate

The capitalization rate is the factor that coverts the stabilized net operating income (NOI) to a present value. It is the ratio of net income to value or sale price.

NOI ÷ Sale Price = Capitalization Rate

For example, if a property sells for \$500,000, and has a stabilized NOI of \$50,000, the indicated capitalization rate is 10%.

#### **Market Extracted Rates**

The following table details capitalization rates extracted from the market.

Comparable Sale Cap Rates					
Comparable	City	Price	Date	NOI	Cap Rate
1	Alpharetta	\$31,950,000	1/28/2014	\$1,742,513	5.45%
2	Suwanee	\$39,865,000	11/25/2013	\$2,491,563	6.25%
3	Duluth	\$30,100,000	8/29/2013	\$1,880,000	6.25%
4	Atlanta	\$49,250,000	1/29/2013	\$2,831,875	5.75%
5	Atlanta	\$44,000,000	12/21/2012	\$2,530,000	5.75%
6	Lawrenceville	\$25,215,000	11/29/2012	\$1,538,115	6.10%

The comparable sales indicated capitalization rates ranging from a low of 4.67% to a high of 6.25%.

#### **Band of Investment**

This technique utilizes lender and real estate investor investment criteria to develop, or synthesize a capitalization rate. There are four key inputs necessary for this method:

- 1. The loan-to-value ratio (M)
- 2. The mortgage interest rate (i)
- 3. The loan term (n)
- 4. The equity cap rate or equity dividend rate  $(R_E)$

The mortgage variables are used to build the mortgage constant  $(R_M)$ , which is the total amount of the payments made in one year, expressed as a percentage of the original loan amount.

Payments x 12 / Original Loan Amount = Mortgage Constant (R<sub>M</sub>)

The equity cap rate is the annual return to the investor, expressed as a percent of the original amount invested. The annual return to the investor is also known as the equity dividend rate; it is the profit remaining after debt service and all other expenses.

After Debt Service Profit / Equity Investment = Equity Cap Rate (R<sub>E</sub>)

Note that the equity cap rate is not the same (usually, that is) as the equity yield rate. The equity yield rate reflects the total return to the investor over the life of the investment. Factors such as

appreciation and mortgage pay down affect and usually increase this return to a point higher than the equity dividend rate. In markets where substantial appreciation is expected, investors will often accept a low or even negative equity dividend rate, anticipating a compensating payoff when the property is eventually sold. In markets where little appreciation is expected, much more weight is given to the annual equity dividend.

#### Formula:

 $R_M \times M$  = rate  $R_E \times (1-M)$  = rate = Cap Rate  $(R_0)$ 

We have researched mortgage rates and terms typical for the subject within the market area. The table below details the Band of Investment calculation.

	Capitalizat	ion Rate Cald	ulations		-
Capitalization Rate Variable	es				
Mortgage Interest Rate	4.50%				
Loan Term (Years)	30				
Loan To Value Ratio	75.0%				
Debt Coverage Ratio	1.25				
Equity Dividend Rate	6.00%				
Band of Investment Analysis	6				
Mortgage Cons	tant		Loan Ratio	Contri	butions
0.06080223	7	Х	75.%	=	4.56%
Equity Dividend	Rate		Equity Ratio		
6.00%		х	25.%	=	1.50%
		Band of Ir	vestment Capitali	zation Rat	e 6.06%

#### **Survey Data**

Name		Class	Range	Average
PWC (fka Korpacz)	1st Qtr 2014	All	4.50 - 7.25%	5.65%
CBRE	Mid-2013	А	5.50 - 6.00%	
Atlanta		В	6.00 - 6.50%	
		С	7.25 - 8.00%	

# **Capitalization Rate Conclusion**

Based upon the methods discussed above, with most weight to recent transactions and interviews with market participants, we have estimated the capitalization rate for the subject at 6.00%.

# Direct Capitalization Analysis – Restricted Rent Scenario

Income Capitalization Analysis - Restricted Rents					
Unit	Income	Method	Units	Annual	% of PGI
1-Bedroom - 50% AMI	\$462	\$/Month	10	\$55,440	3.4%
1-Bedroom - 60% AMI	\$580	\$/Month	26	\$180,960	11.1%
1-Bedroom - Market	\$750	\$/Month	8	\$72,000	4.4%
2-Bedroom - RAD-50% AMI	\$558	\$/Month	10	\$66,960	4.1%
2-Bedroom - RAD-60% AMI	\$558	\$/Month	10	\$66,960	4.1%
2-Bedroom - 60% AMI	\$685	\$/Month	73	\$600,060	36.7%
2-Bedroom - Market	\$850	\$/Month	22	\$224,400	13.7%
2-Bedroom - Non Revenue	\$0	\$/Month	1	\$0	0.0%
3-Bedroom - RAD-50% AMI	\$679	\$/Month	20	\$162,960	10.0%
3-Bedroom - 60% AMI	\$750	\$/Month	10	\$90,000	5.5%
3-Bedroom - Market	\$975	\$/Month	10	\$117,000	7.1%
Potential Apt Rental Income (PARI	)			\$1,636,740	100.0%
Other Income	\$10	\$/Month	200	\$24,000	
Potential Rental Income (PRI)				\$1,660,740	
Concessions			0.00%	\$0	
Loss to Lease			0.00%	\$0	
Vacancy & Collection Loss			7.00%	-\$116,252	
Water/Sewer Reimbursements:				\$92,400	
Effective Gross Income (EGI):				\$1,636,888	<del></del>

Expense	Amount (% or \$)	Method	Annual	\$/Unit
Real Estate Taxes	\$0	\$/Year	\$0	\$0
Insurance	\$200	\$/Unit	\$40,000	\$200
Gas	\$0	\$/Unit	\$0	\$0
Electricity	\$235	\$/Unit	\$47,000	\$235
Water/Sewer	\$660	\$/Unit	\$132,000	\$660
Cable	\$0	\$/Unit	\$0	\$0
Trash	\$100	\$/Unit	\$20,000	\$100
Repairs/ Maintenance	\$325	\$/Unit	\$65,000	\$325
Paiting /Decorating	\$150	\$/Unit	\$30,000	\$150
Grounds/Landscaping	\$150	\$/Unit	\$30,000	\$150
Administrative Payroll	\$550	\$/Unit	\$110,000	\$550
Maintenance Payroll	\$500	\$/Unit	\$100,000	\$500
Management Fee	5.00%	% of EGI	\$81,844	\$409
Employee Taxes/Benefits	\$231	\$/Unit	\$46,200	\$231
Employee Apartments	\$0	\$/Unit	\$0	\$0
Security	\$0	\$/Unit	\$0	\$0
Advertising/Leasing	\$50	\$/Unit	\$10,000	\$50
General/Administrative	\$275	\$/Unit	\$55,000	\$275
Reserves	\$250	\$/Unit	\$50,000	\$250
		Total Expenses:	\$817,044	\$4,085
	Expen	se Ratio (Expenses/EGI):	49.91%	
	Ne	t Operating Income (NOI):	\$819,844	\$4,099
		Capitalization Rate:	6.00%	
	Upon Stabilizati	on Value (NOI/Cap Rate):	\$13,664,063	\$68,320
	-	Rounded Stabilized Value	\$13,700,000	
		Less Lease Up Discount:	-\$500,000	
	Indicated '	'Upon Completion" Value:	\$13,200,000	
		Rounded:	\$13,200,000	\$66,000

# **Direct Capitalization Analysis Conclusion – Restricted Rent Scenario**

Based on the analysis previously detailed, we have reconciled to a direct capitalization approach "upon stabilization" value of \$13,700,000 and an "upon completion" value of \$13,200,000 for the restricted rent scenario.

# Direct Capitalization Analysis – Hypothetical Market Rent Scenario

Income Capi	Income Capitalization Analysis - Market Rents					
Unit	Income	Method	Units	Annual	% of PGI	
1-Bedroom	\$750	\$/Month	10	\$90,000	4.4%	
1-Bedroom	\$750	\$/Month	26	\$234,000	11.5%	
1-Bedroom	\$750	\$/Month	8	\$72,000	3.5%	
2-Bedroom	\$850	\$/Month	10	\$102,000	5.0%	
2-Bedroom	\$850	\$/Month	10	\$102,000	5.0%	
2-Bedroom	\$850	\$/Month	73	\$744,600	36.6%	
2-Bedroom	\$850	\$/Month	22	\$224,400	11.0%	
2-Bedroom	\$0	\$/Month	1	\$0	0.0%	
3-Bedroom	\$975	\$/Month	20	\$234,000	11.5%	
3-Bedroom	\$975	\$/Month	10	\$117,000	5.7%	
3-Bedroom	\$975	\$/Month	10	\$117,000	5.7%	
Potential Apt Rental Income (PAR	l)			\$2,037,000	100.0%	
Other Income	\$10	\$/Month	200	\$24,000		
Potential Rental Income (PRI)				\$2,061,000		
Concessions			0.00%	\$0		
Loss to Lease			0.00%	\$0		
Vacancy & Collection Loss			8.00%	-\$164,880		
Water/Sewer Reimbursements:				\$92,400		
Effective Gross Income (EGI):				\$1,988,520	-	

Expense	Amount (% or \$)	Method	Annual	\$/Unit
Real Estate Taxes	\$217,632	\$/Year	\$217,632	\$1,088
Insurance	\$200	\$/Unit	\$40,000	\$200
Gas	\$0	\$/Unit	\$0	\$0
Electricity	\$235	\$/Unit	\$47,000	\$235
Water/Sewer	\$660	\$/Unit	\$132,000	\$660
Cable	\$0	\$/Unit	\$0	\$0
Trash	\$100	\$/Unit	\$20,000	\$100
Repairs/ Maintenance	\$325	\$/Unit	\$65,000	\$325
Painting /Decorating	\$150	\$/Unit	\$30,000	\$150
Grounds/Landscaping	\$150	\$/Unit	\$30,000	\$150
Administrative Payroll	\$550	\$/Unit	\$110,000	\$550
Maintenance Payroll	\$500	\$/Unit	\$100,000	\$500
Management Fee	5.00%	% of EGI	\$99,426	\$497
Employee Taxes/Benefits	\$231	\$/Unit	\$46,200	\$231
Employee Apartments	\$0	\$/Unit	\$0	\$0
Security	\$0	\$/Unit	\$0	\$0
Advertising/Leasing	\$50	\$/Unit	\$10,000	\$50
General/Administrative	\$200	\$/Unit	\$40,000	\$200
Reserves	\$250	\$/Unit	\$50,000	\$250
		Total Evpoposo:	¢1 027 259	¢5 196

Total Expenses: \$1,037,258 \$5,186

Expense Ratio (Expenses/EGI): 52.16%

Net Operating Income (NOI): \$951,262 \$4,756

Capitalization Rate: 6.00%

Upon Stabilization Value (NOI/Cap Rate): \$15,854,367 \$79,272

Rounded Stabilized Value \$15,900,000

Less Lease Up Discount: \_-\$600,000

Indicated "Upon Completion" Value: \$15,300,000

Rounded: \$15,300,000 \$76,500

# Direct Capitalization Analysis Conclusion – Hypothetical Market Rent Scenario

Based on the analysis previously detailed, we have reconciled to a direct capitalization approach "upon stabilization" of \$15,900,000 and an "upon completion" value of \$15,300,000 for the hypothetical market rent scenario.

# **Tax Credit Analysis**

The subject is will receive an allocation of low-income housing tax credits. Because the subject property will offer housing for qualified low-income residents, it has been awarded low-income tax credits to offset future federal and state income taxes. It has been indicated to us that the subject has been awarded an allocation of \$9,070,940 in federal and state tax credits. Should the property be sold or foreclosed upon and resold during the 10-year period, the remaining amount of tax credits is transferable.

The subject federal tax credits are currently under contract for sale to Suntrust Community Capital and Churchill Stateside Group for a total of \$0.99 per \$1.00 of federal credits or \$8,979,332 and the state tax credits are currently under contract to Churchill Stateside group for \$0.42 per \$1.00 of state credits, or \$3,809,795 or a total for both federal and state tax credits of \$12,789,127. We have interviewed market participants as it relates to recent sales of federal and state tax credits. These participants indicated that tax credits are currently selling in the range of the subject contract amounts or \$1.00 per \$1.00 of federal tax credits and \$0.40 to \$0.45 per dollar of state tax credits. Given that the current rates for the subject are within the range of recent sales as indicated by the market participants, they are considered to be at market levels. Therefore, we have reconciled the value of the subject tax credits at \$12,790,000.

#### **Final Reconciliation**

The process of reconciliation involves the analysis of each approach to value. The quality of data applied the significance of each approach as it relates to market behavior and defensibility of each approach are considered and weighed. Finally, each is considered separately and comparatively with each other.

#### **Upon Stabilization Value Indications – Restricted Rental Rate Scenario**

**Land Value:** \$2,600,000 **Cost Approach:** \$32,800,000

Sales Comparison Approach: N/A

**Income Approach:** \$13,700,000

Value of tax Credits: \$12,790,000

#### **Upon Stabilization Value Indications – Market Rental Rate Scenario**

 Land Value:
 \$2,600,000

 Cost Approach:
 \$32,800,000

 Sales Comparison Approach:
 \$16,000,000

 Income Approach:
 \$15,900,000

#### **Cost Approach**

The Cost Approach is most reliable when the property is of new construction and depreciation is minimal. In the case of the subject, the property is proposed, however, upon completion there will be depreciation present in the form of external obsolescence due to depressed rents in the area. Therefore, minimal emphasis has been placed on this method in the final reconciliation of value.

# **Sales Comparison Approach**

The Sales Comparison Approach is most reliable when an adequate quantity of recent and comparable sales is available. In the case of the subject, the sales used were considered comparable, but there have been no sales of senior apartments in the subject market. Thus, we have had to analyze conventional sales. Further, in our research, we identified no sales of comparable apartment properties that were subject to tax credit restrictions. Therefore, the use of the Sales Comparison Approach is applied to the value estimate of the subject property for the hypothetical market rent scenario only. The Sales Comparison Approach is considered applicable to the hypothetical market rent scenario, but has been given secondary emphasis in the final reconciliation of value.

# **Income Capitalization Approach**

The Income Approach is most reliable when applied to an income producing property leased in the open market. Income, expenses and rates of return were analyzed based on the subject's projected future performance and supported with market data. The Income Approach is considered applicable to the subject and has been given primary emphasis in the final reconciliation of value.

#### Value Conclusions

Based on the data and analyses developed in this appraisal, we have reconciled to the following value conclusion(s), subject to the Limiting Conditions and Assumptions of this appraisal.

**Reconciled Value(s):** Premise: As Is as of May 5, 2014

Interest: Fee Simple

Value Conclusion: \$2,600,000- Land Value

Interest: Leasehold

Value Conclusion: \$2,600,000- Land Value

Premise: Upon Completion as of October 5, 2015

Interest: Leasehold

Value Conclusion: \$13,200,000 – Restricted Rent Scenario Value Conclusion: \$15,300,000 – Market Rent Scenario

Premise: Upon Stabilization as of July 5, 2016

Interest: Leasehold

Value Conclusion: \$13,700,000– Restricted Rent Scenario Value Conclusion: \$15,900,000– Market Rent Scenario

Value Conclusion: \$12,790,000 - Value of Tax Credits

#### **Certification Statement**

We certify that, to the best of our knowledge and belief:

- The statements of fact contained in this report are true and correct.
- The reported analyses, opinions and conclusions are limited only by the reported assumptions and limiting conditions, and is our personal, unbiased professional analyses, opinions and conclusions.
- We have no present or contemplated future interest in the property that is the subject of this report, and have no personal interest or bias with respect to the parties involved.
- Our compensation is not contingent upon the reporting of a predetermined value or direction in value that favors the cause of the client, the amount of the value estimate, the attainment of a stipulated result, or the occurrence of a subsequent event.
- Our analyses, opinions, and conclusions were developed and this report has been prepared in conformity with the Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice (USPAP) and FIRREA.
- No one outside of the signatory below provided significant professional assistance in the development of the conclusions contained in this report.
- We certify sufficient competence to appraise this property through education and experience, in addition to the internal resources of the appraisal firm.
- As of the date of this report, Craig Brodsky has completed the continuing education program for Designated Members of the Appraisal Institute.
- The use of this report is subject to the requirements of the Appraisal Institute relating to review by its duly authorized representatives.
- The appraisers have not performed appraisal services associated with this property within the past three years.
- The value conclusion(s) and other opinions expressed herein are not based on a requested minimum value, a specific value or approval of a loan.
- Raymond Higgins and Craig Brodsky have made an inspection of the subject property.

Raymor a. Haggins

# Addenda

		nparable 1	
Nam e	Oaks at Johns Creek Site	Date	5/10/12
Address	N/s Technology Circle	Price	\$6,600,000
City	Johns Creek	Price per Unit	\$25,000
County	Fulton	Financing	Cash to seller
State	GA	Property Rights	Fee Simple
Grantor	Julian LeCraw Investments, LLC	Conditions of Sale	Normal
Grantee	Lennar	Transaction Type	Closed
		Verification Source	Grantee
	L	and	
Land or Improved	Land	Topography	Rolling
Proposed Use	Multi-Family	Zoning	A, Medium Density Multi-
			Family
Acres	23.82	Utilities	All Available
Land Units	264	Shape	Irregular

The 23.816 acre site was purchased for the development of the 264-unit Oaks at Johns Creek Apartments. The site is located in the Technology at Johns Creek mixed-use community. The site was recently rezoned to allow for apartment development. The property is located in an affluent neighborhood in the city of Johns Creek. The property previously sold in January 2012 for \$4,020,000. The variance between the current sale and the prior sale in January was due to the property being sold at a very favorable price and due to the current owner taking the opportunity to sell the site at a significant profit. OR Book/Page-51195-478

Nam e	Terraces at Suw anee	Date	9/12/11
Address	Northolt Pkw y. @	Price	\$3,935,000
City	Suw anee	Price per Unit	\$11,746
County	Gw innett	Financing	Cash to seller
State	GA	Property Rights	Fee Simple
Grantor	The Stratford Company	Conditions of Sale	Normal
Grantee	Davis Development	Transaction Type	Closed
		Verification Source	Reliable Third Party
		Land	
Land or Improved	Land	Topography	Generally Level
Proposed Use	Multifamily	Zoning	PMUD
Acres	19.47	Utilities	All Available
Land Units	335	Shape	Irregular

The site was purchased for the development of a 335-unit apartment complex to be known as Terraces at Suw anee Gateway. The property is located within the Terraces at Suw anee Gateway development along the south side of Law renceville Suw anee Road, just west of Interstate 85, in northern Gw innett County. OR Book/Page\_50875-0693

Name	Cumberland Stillhouse	Date	9/1/10
Address	SEQ Cumberland Blvd. &	Price	\$4,938,000
	Stillhouse Road		
City	Atlanta	Price per Unit	\$16,243
County	Cobb	Financing	Cash to seller
State	GA	Property Rights	Fee Simple
Grantor	Cumberland Stillhouse, LP	Conditions of Sale	Normal
Grantee	Stillhouse Ridge Developers, LLC	Transaction Type	Closed
		Verification Source	Grantor
	L	and	
Land or Improved	Land	Topography	Moderate slope
Proposed Use	Multi-Family	Zoning	Multifamily
Acres	7.75	Utilities	All available
Land Units	304	Shape	Irregular

This comparable represents the acquisition of a 7.75-acre vacant site, to be developed with 304 apartment units. The site is located within the general southeast quadrant of Cumberland Boulevard and Stillhouse Lane, in Cobb County, metro Atlanta, Georgia. The sale occurred in September 2010 for \$4,938,000, or \$16,243 per developable unit. The site has a downward sloping topography in a southerly direction. However, the seller had reportedly already spent approximately \$1 million on grading and retaining walls. Thus, no adjustment is required for rough topography. The seller was Pope & Land, etal. The buyer was Worthing Southeast.

Glenridge Springs Apartm	ent Date	7/1/10
5620 Glenridge Drive	Price	\$3,750,000
Atlanta	Price per Unit	\$22,321
Fulton	Financing	Cash to seller
GA	Property Rights	Fee Simple
BTIC Glenridge LLC	Conditions of Sale	Normal
SP4S05 Wood Glenridge I	LC Transaction Type	Closed
	Verification Source	Grantee
	Land	
Land	Topography	Moderate Slope
Apartments and retail	Zoning	MiX (Mixed Use Residential)
4.24	Utilities	All Available
168	Shape	Irregular
	5620 Glenridge Drive Atlanta Fulton GA BTIC Glenridge LLC SP4S05 Wood Glenridge I  Land Apartments and retail 4.24	Atlanta Price per Unit Fulton Financing GA Property Rights BTIC Glenridge LLC Conditions of Sale SP4S05 Wood Glenridge LLC Transaction Type  Verification Source  Land Land Topography Apartments and retail Zoning 4.24 Utilities

This represents the acquisition of 4.24 acres. The buyer (Wood Partners) developed 168 Class A apartment units over 20,000 square feet of retail centered around a five-story parking deck. The actual purchase price of the land w as \$2,550,000, but the purchaser also paid (reimbursed) \$1,200,000 for site w ork that had been done to the property.

# Improved Sale Sheets

# **Land Sale Sheets**



	Location 8	& Transaction	
Nam e	St. Andrews Apartments	Date	1/28/14
Address	10055 Jones Bridge Road	Price	\$31,950,000
City	Alpharetta	Price per Unit	\$140,132
State	GA	Transaction Type	Closed
County	Fulton	Financing	Cash to seller
Zip	30022	Grantor	East Inw ood Andrews LLC
Property Rights	Fee Simple	Grantee	St. Andrews, LLC
Latitude	34.027768	Conditions of Sale	Normal
Longitude	-84.247224	<b>Verification Source</b>	Buyer
	Physical	Description	
Property Type	Multifamily	Year Built	1995
Acres	36.55	No. of Stories	2
No. of Units	228	Construction	Wood frame
GLA	288,338	Condition	Good
Avg. Unit Size (SF)	1,265	Amenities	Sw imming pool, fitness center, controlled access, business center, car care.
	Financia	Information	
Occupancy	93%		
NOI	\$1,742,513		
Cap Rate	5.45%		

St. Andrews is located along the east side of Jones Bridge Road, just north of Old Alabama Road in the Alpharetta area of North Fulton County. The property contains 228 units and was constructed in 1995. Units feature nine foot ceilings, laminate counter tops and washer/dryer connections. The property includes 53 detached garages. The property was 93% occupied at the time of sale and the overall rate was based on the T-12 income including a deduction for reserves. The buyers are planning a \$3 million interior upgrade program to include new cabinets, granite countertops, tile backsplashes and new appliances in 80% of the units.

#### Comparable 2



	Location	& Transaction	
Nam e	Terraces at Suw anee	Date	11/25/13
Address	480 Northolt Parkway	Price	\$39,865,000
City	Suw anee	Price per Unit	\$119,000
State	GA	Transaction Type	Closed
County	Gw innett	Financing	Cash to seller
Zip	30024	Grantor	Davis Development
Property Rights	Fee Simple	Grantee	Equity Resources LLC
Latitude	34.031954	Conditions of Sale	Normal
Longitude	-84.055777	Verification Source	Broker
	Physica	al Description	
Property Type	Multifamily	Year Built	2013
Acres	7.32	No. of Stories	4
No. of Units	335	Construction	Wood frame
GLA	369,840	Condition	Excellent
Avg. Unit Size (SF)	1,104	Amenities	Saltw ater pool, outdoor kitchen, 2-story fitness center w ith yoga, billiards, theater, garages.
	Financi	al Information	
Occupancy	30%		
NOI	\$2,491,563		
Cap Rate	6.25%		

Terraces at Suw anee Gatew ay is located along Northolt Parkw ay, just south of Law renceville Suw anee Road in Suw anee. The property contains 335 units and was constructed in 2013. Units feature nine foot ceilings, granite counter tops and stainless steel appliances. The property includes attached and detached garages. The property was 30% occupied at the time of contract as this represents a pre-sale of the improvements while they were under construction. The overall rate of 6.25% was based on pro-forma income including a deduction for reserves and would have reportedly been in the range of 5.75% to 6.00% if the property had sold after completion.

### Comparable 3



Nam e	Paces Commons	Date	8/29/13
Address	2580 Paces Commons Drive	Price	\$30,100,000
City	Duluth	Price per Unit	\$93,189
State	GA	Transaction Type	Closed
County	Gw innett	Financing	Normal
Zip	30096	Grantor	Paces Crossroads LLC
Property Rights	Fee Simple	Grantee	CWS Berkeley, LP
Latitude	33.9680707	Conditions of Sale	Normal
Longitude	-84.151399	Verification Source	Buyer
	Physical	Description	
Property Type	General	Year Built	2002
Acres	24.89	No. of Stories	2 & 3
No. of Units	323	Construction	Class D
GLA	353,900	Condition	Good
Avg. Unit Size (SF)	1,096	Amenities	Fitness center, business center, pool, tennis, playground, laundry
	Financial	Information	
NOI	\$1,880,000		
Cap Rate	6.25%		

Paces Commons Apartments, was built in 2002 and is located within the southwest quadrant of Pleasant Hill Road and North Berkeley Lake Road, in unincorporated Gw innett County. Project amenities include a fitness center, business center, pool, tennis, clubhouse and playground, while unit features include washer/dryer connections, as well as fireplaces in select floor plans. The overall rate is based on the T3 income and expenses, adjusted to include reserves and a projected increase in real estate taxes.





	Location &	Transaction	
Nam e	Westchester at Clairmont	Date	1/29/13
Address	2500 Northeast Expressway	Price	\$49,250,000
City	Atlanta	Price per Unit	\$120,711
State	GA	Transaction Type	Closed
County	Fulton	Financing	Cash to seller
Zip	30345	Grantor	Westchester at Clairmont LP
Property Rights	Fee Simple	Grantee	Clairmont Apartment-ATL LLC
Latitude	33.8523758	Conditions of Sale	Normal
Longitude	-84.3005702	Verification Source	Broker
	Physical I	Description	
Property Type	Multifamily	Year Built	2006
Acres	20.49	No. of Stories	3
No. of Units	408	Construction	Wood frame
GLA	420,648	Condition	Very good
Avg. Unit Size (SF)	1,031	Amenities	Controlled access, sw imming pool, fitness center, business center, and clubhouse.
	Financial	Information	
Occupancy	95%		
NOI	\$2,831,875		
Cap Rate	5.75%		

Westchester at Clairmont represents a 408 unit Class A garden apartment property located on the west side of Interstate 85, just north of Clairmont Road in northeast Atlanta. The property was constructed in 2006 and the overall quality and market appeal are very good. The property features primarily open surface parking, but also has a small deck. The overall rate is based on Trailing 12 month NOI with the deduction of a \$250 per unit reserves allow ance.





	Location	& Transaction	
Nam e	Residency at Nortlake	Date	12/21/12
Address	3421 Northlake Parkway	Price	\$44,000,000
City	Atlanta	Price per Unit	\$123,249
State	GA	Transaction Type	Closed
County	DeKalb	Financing	Cash to seller
Zip	30345	Grantor	Northlake Apartments Manager LLC
Property Rights	Fee Simple	Grantee	G&I VII RNL Fee Owner, LLC
Latitude	33°51'5.15"N	<b>Conditions of Sale</b>	Normal
Longitude	84°14'54.72"W	<b>Verification Source</b>	Reliable Source
	Physica	I Description	
Property Type	Multifamily	Year Built	2005
Acres	7.03	No. of Stories	5
No. of Units	357	Construction	Wood frame
GLA	362,583	Condition	Very good
Avg. Unit Size (SF)	1,016	Amenities	Controlled access, sw imming pool, gameroom, business center, and clubhouse.
	Financia	I Information	
Occupancy	98%		
NOI	\$2,530,000		
Cap Rate	5.75%		

Residency at Northlake represents a 357 unit Class A midrise apartment property with parking deck that is located on Northlake Parkway at Interstate 285. The property was constructed in 2005 and the overall quality and market appeal are very good. The overall rate is based on Pro Forma NOI with the deduction of a \$250 per unit reserves allow ance and an upward adjustment to real estate taxes.





	Location &	Transaction	
Name	Camden/Arium Sw eetw ater	Date	11/29/12
Address	3355 Sw eetw ater Road	Price	\$25,215,000
City	Law renceville	Price per Unit	\$81,867
State	GA	Transaction Type	Closed
County	Gw innett	Financing	Cash to seller
Zip	30044	Grantor	Camden Summit Partnership, LP
Property Rights	Fee Simple	Grantee	Arium Sw eetw ater LP
Latitude	33°56'57.50"N	Conditions of Sale	Normal
Longitude	84° 6'58.06"W	Verification Source	Broker
	Physical	Description	
Property Type	General	Year Built	1999
Acres	30	No. of Stories	3
No. of Units	308	Construction	Wood frame
GLA	354,382	Condition	Good
Avg. Unit Size (SF)	1,150	Amenities	Fitness center, garages,
			business center, pool, grilling
			area.
	Financial	Information	
Occupancy	95%		
NOI	1,538,115		
Cap Rate	6.10%		

Camden Sw eetw ater is now known as Arium Sw eetw ater and is situated on the northwest side of Sw eetw ater Road, south of Old Norcross Road and Interstate 85 in the northeastern portion of Atlanta, in Gw innett County, and in generally close proximity to the Mall of Georgia, Discover Mill, and the Gw innett Civic Center. The garden-style property was 95% occupied at the time of sale. The property was in average to good condition with no significant deferred maintenance at the time of sale. The overall rate was based on income in place at the time of sale after and included a deduction for reserves.

# **Rent Comparable Sheets**





	Location & Improvement Description				
Nam e	Decatur Crossing	Stories	3		
Address	100 Grayson Place	<b>Building Class</b>	Α		
City	Decatur	Year Built	2000		
County	Dekalb	Condition	Good		
State	GA	No of Units	180		
Amenities	Pool, Fitness Center, Business Center	Unit Amenities	W/D Connections		

Leasing Information				
Occupancy	95%	Verification	404-298-1991	
Term	12 months	Date	5/5/2014	
Concessions	See Comments	Expense Recoveries	All util paid by residents	

Unit Mix			
1/1-A SF	595	1/1-A Rent/Month	\$872
1/1-B SF	602	1/1-B Rent/Month	\$868
1/1-C SF	911	1/1-C Rent/Month	\$908
2/2-A SF	1,117	2/2-A Rent/Month	\$1,227
2/2-B SF	1,266	2/2-B Rent/Month	\$1,307
3/2-A SF	1,384	3/2-A Rent/Month	\$1,536
		Notes	

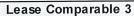
Decatur Crossing represents a good quality garden style apartment complex located along North Arcadia Avenue at Winn Way in Decatur. Garages and storage units are available for \$125 and \$30 per month. The quoted rents are effective and the property is not offering any additional specials. Tenants pay for all utilities.

### Lease Comparable 2



Nam e	Paces Park	Stories	3 and 4
Address	100 Paces Park Drive	<b>Building Class</b>	Α
City	Decatur	Year Built	1999
County	Dekalb	Condition	Good
State	GA	No of Units	250
Amenities	Pool, tennis, fitness center, gated, business center, tennis court, and detached garages.	Unit Amenities	W/D Connections, Dishw ashers, 9-10' Ceilings Fireplaces
	Leasing I	nformation	
Occupancy	97%	Verification	404-294-1616
Term	3 to 14 months	Date	5/5/2014
Concessions	None	Expense Recoveries	All utilities paid by residents.
	Uni	it Mix	
1/1-A SF	747	1/1-A Rent/Month	\$882
1/1-B SF	754	1/1-B Rent/Month	\$902
1/1-C SF	885	1/1-C Rent/Month	\$942
2/2-A SF	1107	2/2-A Rent/Month	\$1,277
2/2-B SF	1213	2/2-B Rent/Month	\$1,281
2/2-C SF	1430	2/2-C Rent/Month	\$1,547
3/2-A SF	1421	3/2-A Rent/Month	\$1,397
	N	otes	

Paces Park represents a good quality Class A apartment complex. Garages are available for \$100 per month and storage units are \$50 per month. There are no rent concessions. Quality and market appeal is good. The resident pays for all utilities, including water and sewer costs. Lease rates are set by Yield Star.





1,500	Location & Imp	provement Description	
Nam e	Orleans at Decatur	Stories	3 and 4
Address	2676 Millscott Drive	<b>Building Class</b>	Α
City	Decatur	Year Built	2001
County	Dekalb	Condition	Good
State	GA	No of Units	120
Amenities	Pool, Fitness Center, Business Center, Elevato	Unit Amenities	W/D Connections, Maple Cabinets, 9' Ceilings
	Leasin	g Information	
Occupancy	97%	Verification	404-292-0224
Term	12 months	Date	5/5/2014
Concessions	See Comments	Expense Recoveries	All util paid by residents
		Unit Mix	
1/1-A SF	727	1/1-A Rent/Month	\$849
1/1-B SF	768	1/1-B Rent/Month	\$869
1/1-C SF	916	1/1-C Rent/Month	\$969
2/2-A SF	1146	2/2-A Rent/Month	\$1,179
2/2-B SF	1157	2/2-B Rent/Month	\$1,179
		3/2-A Rent/Month	\$1,479

The Orleans represents a good quality Class A mid-rise apartment complex. Covered parking in an attached parking deck is included. Storage units are available for \$25 per month. Fireplaces and built in desks are available in select units for an additional charge. The quoted rents are effective and the property is not offering any additional specials.





Location & Improvement Description				
Nam e	Five Oaks	Stories	3	
Address	1200 Montreal Road	<b>Building Class</b>	Α	
City	Tucker	Year Built	2004 and 2005	
County	DeKalb	Condition	Very good	
State	GA	No of Units	280	
Amenities	Controlled access, detached garages, sw imming pool, clubhouse, business center, and car care center.	Unit Amenities	W/D Connections	

	Leas	sing Information	
Occupancy	91%	Verification	770-938-2055
Term	3 to 15 months	Date	5/5/2014
Concessions	None	Expense Recoveries	Tenant pays all utilities
		Unit Mix	
1/1-A SF	741	1/1-A Rent/Month	\$840
1/1-B SF	819	1/1-B Rent/Month	\$865
1/1-C SF	912	1/1-C Rent/Month	\$915
1/1-D SF	928	1/1-D Rent/Month	\$949
2/2-A SF	1116	2/2-A Rent/Month	\$1,065
2/2-B SF	1232	2/2-B Rent/Month	\$1,195
3/2-A SF	1391	3/2-A Rent/Month	\$1,360
		Notes	

Five Oaks has exposure to I-285. Quality and market appeal are very good. The property has detached parking garages for \$60 per month. Various units contain fireplaces and built-in bookcases. Units contain 9 or 10 foot ceilings. The property utilizes Yield Star for pricing. Management is offering a special of \$400 off the first month's rent.

### Lease Comparable 5



Nam e	Jackson Square	Stories	2 and 3
Address	455 Dekalb Industrial Way	<b>Building Class</b>	Α
City	Decatur	Year Built	1998
County	Dekalb	Condition	Good
State	GA	No of Units	380
Amenities	Pool, Tennis, Fitness Center Gated, Business Center, Movie Theater	, Unit Amenities	W/D Connections, Dishw ashers, Built in Desks
	Leasing	Information	
Occupancy	89%	Verification	404-294-0400
Term	12 months	Date	5/5/2014
Concessions	\$200 off the November or December rent.	Expense Recoveries	All util paid by residents
	Un	it Mix	
1/1-A SF	859	1/1-A Rent/Month	\$810
1/1-B SF	872	1/1-B Rent/Month	\$800
1/1-C SF	912	1/1-C Rent/Month	\$840
1/1-D SF	756	1/1-D Rent/Month	\$754
2/2-A SF	1,071	2/2-A Rent/Month	\$905
2/2-B SF	1,131	2/2-B Rent/Month	\$940
2/2-C SF	1,224	2/2-C Rent/Month	\$1,140
3/2-A SF	1,688	3/2-A Rent/Month	\$1,375

Jackson Square represents a good quality Class A apartment complex. Garages are available for \$125 per month and carports are \$35 per month. Fireplaces and built in desks are available in select units for an additional charge. The quoted rents are effective and the property is not offering any additional specials. Tenants pay all utilities.





	Location & Impi	rovement Description	
Nam e	Woodside Village	Stories	3
Address	3954 Memorial College	<b>Building Class</b>	В
City	Atlanta	Year Built	2004
County	DeKalb	Condition	Good
State	GA	No of Units	360
Amenities	Sw imming pool, gated, laundry.	Unit Amenities	W/D connections
	Leasing	Information	
Occupancy	90%	Verification	404-292-8595
Term	6 to 12 months	Date	5/6/2014
Concessions	See Comments	Expense Recoveries	See Comments
	U	nit Mix	
1/1-A SF	818	1/1-A Rent/Month	\$727
1/1-B SF	818	1/1-B Rent/Month	\$525
2/2-A SF	1064	2/2-A Rent/Month	\$865
2/2-B SF	1064	2/2-B Rent/Month	\$600
3/2-A SF	1489	3/2-A Rent/Month	\$986
3/2-B SF	1489	3/2-B Rent/Month	\$725

Woodside Village is located along the north side of Memorial College Avenue, just east of Montreal Road and south of Stone Mountain Freew ay in the Clarkston area of DeKalb County. The property was constructed in 2004. The tenant pays for water/sewer and trash expenses. 80% of the units are subject to rent restrictions. No special are currently being offered. Detached garages are available for \$125 per month. One-bedroom units include a stackable washer/dryer. Please note that the first rate listed for each unity type is for market units and the second rate listed is for LIHTC units.

## **Development Budgets and Data**

S. RORLEY	PROJECT SU	MMARY	THE WATER					Gross Site	SITE SU	MMARY	22.00 ac
Project # Name	Mills Creek Crossing							Buildable Site			22.00 ac
Address	North Decatur Road							Land Cost			\$0/
City	Scottdale							Project Densit			9.09/
County	DeKalb							Parking Spaces Area Median I	5	2014	2.00/ \$64
State LIHTC Equity	GA	YES						Qualified Cens		2014	364
Conventional I	Equity	NO						Census Tract N			22
74 STORY W			1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	A 14 2 1 1 1 1 1	RENT ROLL			All Division in	19 A 1 3		200
BR	BA	Floorplan	RESTRICTION	SIZE	# of units	<b>GROSS RENT</b>	UTILITY	NET RENT	PROFORMA	RSF	TC
1	1	Standard Standard	30% 50%	885 885	10	\$374 \$604	\$142 \$142	\$232 \$462	\$0 \$462	\$0.00 \$0.52	\$4,
1	1	Standard	60%	885	26	\$725	\$142	\$583	\$580	\$0.66	\$15,
1	1	Standard	Market	885	8	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$750	\$0.85	\$6,
2	2	Standard	RAD-50%	1,160	5	\$896	\$183	\$713	\$558	\$0.48	\$2,
2	2	Standard	RAD-60%	1,160	5	\$896	\$183	\$713	\$558	\$0.48	\$2,
2	2	Standard	60%	1,160	47	\$870	\$183	\$687	\$685	\$0.59	\$32,
2	2	Standard Alternate	Market RAD-50%	1,160	12 5	\$0	\$0 \$183	\$0 \$713	\$825 \$558	\$0.71 \$0.48	\$9, \$2,
2	2	Alternate	RAD-60%	1.160	5	\$896	\$183	\$713	\$558	\$0.48	\$2,
2	2	Alternate	60%	1,160	26	\$870	\$183	\$687	\$685	\$0.59	\$17,
2	2	Alternate	Market	1,160	10	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$825	\$0.71	\$8,
3	2	Standard	RAD-50%	1,432	0	\$518	\$255	\$263	\$0	\$0.00	
3	2	Standard	RAD-50%	1,432	20	\$838	\$255	\$583	\$679	\$0.47	\$13,
3	2	Standard	60%	1,432	10	\$1,005 \$0	\$255 \$0	\$750 \$0	\$750 \$900	\$0.52 \$0.63	\$7,5 \$9,0
2	2	Standard Standard	Market Non-Rev	1,432	10	\$0	30	30	3900	30.03	23,0
•	•	Startage	Avg unit size	1,148	200			AVG Rent	\$675	\$0.59	\$135,
			Garages		0				\$0		
			Storage Units		0				\$0		
			Cable Income						\$0		
			TOTAL GROSS	POTENTIAL							\$135,
ma what	DEVE	OPMENT TIME	LINE	No post de			O'TOM ON	OPE	RATING PROF	DRMA	0000
Start Date				October-13				wth After Yr. 1			102.
Activity			Phase	Dur (Mos)			Revenue Infla				102.
Due Diligence Site Plan			0 1	0			Expense Grov Expense Infla				3. 103.
Zoning			2	0			Blended Vaca	ncy Rate			10.
Drawing Produ	uction		3	9			Utilities				\$
Entitlements			4	0			Controllable i				\$2,
Relocation Construction			5 6	0 15			Real Estate Ta	ixes			s
First Occupant	cy		7	12			Mgt. Fee				5.
Lease Up	•		8	17 mos			Replacement				5
Other			9	N/A			Water & Sew				\$92,
Other Absorption Ra	ite		10	N/A units per month			Interest Incore Other Income				1.
		CTRUCTION CO						DEALE	STATE TAX ABA	TEMENIT	Assessed to
Trade Costs (fa		STRUCTION CO	515	\$70,187 / Unit			City Tax % of		STATE TAX ABA	(TEIVIEIVI	
Trade Costs (c	ommercial)			\$0				ment Percentage	e		
Site Work (cos				\$14,022			Year 1 (2009)				
Gen Requirem Builder Overh				6.00% 2.00%			Year 2 Year 3				
Builder Profit				6.00%			Year 4				
Contingency				5.00%			Year 5				
							Year 6				
							Year 7 Year 8				
A CONTRACTOR OF	100	ARKING DECK	Erect Later	A STATE OF THE STA			Year 9				
Total # of Unit				200			Year 10				
Parking ratio p				1.0							
Required Space Cost per space				200 \$0							
Total Cost of p				\$0					NCIAL ASSUMI	TIONS	
Kan harring	ISADA	T FEE CALCULA	TION		ı		Loan to Value Loan to Cost	,			
Jan Sala	IIVIPAC	ATTEC CALCULA	Per Unit	Total	,		Amortization				
Transportation			0	0			DSCR (YR1)				1
Parks and Rec			0	0			YR1 NOI Valu	e Cap			6.
Fire and Emer Police	gency		0	0				INT	EREST RATE S	TACK	S. CORES
Other			0	0					U/W Perm	Actual Perm	Const. De
Other			0	0			Loan Rate		5.40%	6.00%	4.00%
			0	0			Enhancemen Servicing	t	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
							Liquidity		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Town the con-		PERMIT CALC	ULATION	North Man			Issuer		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Estimated Har	rd Costs			18,883,542			Remarketing		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
First Remaining	\$1,000,00		y 1,000	\$5,609 17,884			Trustee Swap Fee		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Remaining Multiplied by	\$17,883,54	2 Divided b	y 1,000 \$ 5.00	17,884 89,418			Note Rate		5.40%	6.00%	4.00%
			•				U/W Spread		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	CONS	TRUCTION TIM	Con	struction Draw %			Applicable R		5.40%	6.00%	4.00%
Jul-14	Closing		201	0.50%			Calculated C		EQUITY PRICI	IG	26,900
Aug-14 Sep-14	1 2			4.30% 7.90%			Calculated Q Federal TC Pr				26,900
Sep-14 Oct-14	3			13.80%			State TC Price				\$0
Nov-14	4			22.50%			Historic TC P	rice			\$0
Dec-14	5			34.40%			LP Ownership	o %			98
Jan-15	6			50.00%			SLP Ownershi GP Ownershi	ip %			1
Feb-15 Mar-15	7 8			61.60% 73.60%			GP Ownershi 9% Credit Ra				9
Mar-15 Apr-15	9			83.80%			4% Credit Ra				3
May-15	10			86.00%			Fed. LIHTC Re	eservation			\$907
Jun-15	11			91.00%			State LIHTC F				\$907
Jul-15	12			93.00% 97.00%			Historic Tax (	reats			
Aug 4E	13			99.00%			100000	NO PARTY	EXIT FINANCI		( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )
Aug-15 Sep-15	14										
	14 15			100.00%			Exit Cap Rate Interest Rate			6.50% 7.00%	

## NORSOUTH DEVELOPMENT COMPANY Multifamily Acquisition and Development Model Mills Creek Crossing

UNIT MIX ANALYSIS						
	# of Units	1 B 1 Ba	2 B 2 Ba	3 B 2 Ba	Unit %*	
30%	0	0	0	0	0.00%	
50%	40	10	10	20	20.00%	
60%	119	26	83	10	59.50%	
Market	40	8	22	10	20.00%	
Total Res.	199	44	115	40	99.50%	
Employee	1	0	1		0.50%	
TOTAL	200	44	116	40	100.00%	
Unit %		22.00%	58.00%	20.00%	100.00%	

SQUARE FOOT ANALYSIS						
	Total Sq. Ft.	1 B 1 Ba	2 B 2 Ba	3 B 2 Ba	Sq. Ft. %*	
30%	0	0	0	0	0.00%	
50%	49,090	8,850	11,600	28,640	21.38%	
60%	133,610	23,010	96,280	14,320	58.19%	
Market	46,920	7,080	25,520	14,320	20.43%	
Total Res.	229,620	38,940	133,400	57,280	100.00%	
Employee	0	0	0	0	0.00%	
TOTAL	229,620	38,940	133,400	57,280	100.00%	
Sq. Ft. %		16.96%	58.10%	24.95%	100.00%	

NET RENT ANALYSIS							
	Total Rent	1B1B	2 B 2 B	3 B 2 B	Rent %		
30%	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0			
50%	\$23,780	\$4,620	\$5,580	\$13,580	17.60%		
60%	\$78,165	\$15,080	\$55,585	\$7,500	57.86%		
Market	\$33,150	\$6,000	\$18,150	\$9,000	24.54%		
TOTAL	\$135,095	\$25,700	\$79,315	\$30,080	100.00%		
Rent %		19.02%	58.71%	22.27%	100.00%		

	UNIT TYPE A	ANALYSIS	
	Total	Unit % SF %	
LIHTC Units	159	79.90% 79.57%	
Market Units	40	20.10% 20.43%	
TOTAL	199	###### ######	
Non-Revenue	1	(Common Space)	
	200		

## NORSOUTH DEVELOPMENT COMPANY Multifamily Acquisition and Development Model Mills Creek Crossing

		TOTAL	CONSTRUCTION	CONSTRUCTION COMPLETION	PERMANENT PHASE
	SOURCES OF FUNDS				
Construction Loan		15,096,635	1	1	0
Syndication Equity (Federal)	30.0%	8,889,530	7,111,624	1,333,429	444,476
Syndication Equity (State partner)	12.9%	3,809,795	3,047,836	571,469	190,490
Syndication Equity (State partner for % Fed)	0.3%	89,802	71,842	13,470	4,490
Permanent Loan	27.9%	8,260,800	8,260,800		0
DCA HOME Loan	14.3%	4,250,000	4,250,000		
HADC gap financing	11.1%	3,300,000 11%			
N/A	0.0%	0			
Deferred Developer Profit & Overhead	3.4%	1,018,642 29%			1,018,642
Investment Income During Construction	0.0%	0	0		
Tax Abatement B Piece	0.0%	0			0
TOTAL SOURCES	100%	29,618,569	22,742,101	1,918,369	1,658,098

		Surplus/(GAP)	0			
E MARKET		USES OF FUNDS	TOTAL	PER UNIT	PER RSF	% of TDC
			IUIAL	PERUNII	PERKSF	% of IDC
Acquisition	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		99	ol	0.00	0.00%
1-10-010	Land Acquisition		99	0	0.00	0.00%
1-10-025	Site Demolition Costs	\$0.00/sq ft	o	0	0.00	0.00%
1-10-030	R/W Acquisition	0.00%	0	0	0.00	0.00%
1-10-050	Relocation Costs	\$800/unit	o	o	0.00	0.00%
Construction	on Costs		19,969,600	99,848	86.97	67.42%
1-20-010	Building Construction (Residential)		14.037.490	70,187	61.13	47.39%
2 20 020	Hard Costs		14,037,490	70,187	61.13	47.39%
	GC Design Contingency		o		0.00	0.00%
	Building Construction (Commercial)		o	o	0.00	0.00%
1-20-020	Site Work		2,804,380	14,022	12.21	9.47%
1-20-030	Bond Premium		141,881	709	0.62	0.48%
1-20-060	GC Profit	6.0%	1,010,512	5,053	4.40	3.41%
1-20-070	General Contractor Overhead	2.0%	336,837	1,684	1.47	1.14%
1-20-080	General Requirements	4.1%	694,322	3,472	3.02	2.34%
1-20-090	Contingency	5.0%	944,177	4,721	4.11	3.19%
Financing (	Costs		682,534	3,413	2.97	2.30%
1-30-010	Construction Loan Fee	1.00%	150,966	755	0.66	0.51%
1-30-030	Lender Financing and Placement fee	0.00%	o	0	0.00	0.00%
1-30-050	Construction Bridge Loan fee	0.00%	o	0	0.00	0.00%
1-30-110	Construction Inspection Fees	0.00%	12,000	60	0.05	0.04%
1-30-120	Borrower Attorney		160,000	800	0.70	0.54%
1-30-130	Const/Permanent Lender Legal		45,000	225	0.20	0.15%
1-30-140	Equity Investor Legal Fee		45,000	225	0.20	0.15%
1-30-150	Lender App. / Underwriting / Due Diligence Fee		30,000	150	0.13	0.10%
1-30-160	Permanent Loan Closing Costs (SWAP)	-	0	0	0.00	0.00%
1-30-400	Tax Credit Application Fee		6,500	33	0.03	0.02%
1-30-401	ARRA Asset Management Fee	0.00%	0	0	0.00	0.00%
1-30-402	Other Tax Credit Fees		500	3	0.00	0.00%
1-30-403 1-30-404	Other Perm Loan Fees (HOME funds) Tax Credit Pre-Application Fees		300	ő	0.00	0.00%
1-30-404	Tax Credit Final Inspection Fee		0	o	0.00	0.00%
1-30-403	Tax Credit Allocation / Bond 8609 Fee	8.00%	72,568	363	0.32	0.25%
1-30-410	Tax Credit Compliance Monitoring Fee	5.0070	160,000	800	0.70	0.54%
1-30-450	Intangible Tax		0	O	0.00	0.00%
			ann aral	1,046	0.91	0.71%
1-30-210	Bond Counsel Fee		209,250 80.000	400	0.91	0.71%
1-30-210	Bond Inducement Application Fee		5,000	25	0.02	0.02%
1-30-220	Bond Issuer's Fee		63,750	319	0.28	0.22%
1 50 150	Bond Issuer's Fee	0.25%	42,500	213	0.19	0.14%
	Bond TEFRA Fees (Issuer Expenses)		0	o	0.00	0.00%
	Bond Issuer First Year Fee	0.125%	21,250	106	0.09	0.07%
	Asset Management Fee	0.00%	0	o	0.00	0.00%
1-30-270	Issuer's Counsel		10,000	50	0.04	0.03%
1-30-280	Private Activity Bond Allocation Fee	0.00%	0	o	0.00	0.00%
1-30-290	Trustee Fee		7,000	35	0.03	0.02%
1-30-300	Trustee Counsel Fee		6,000	30	0.03	0.02%
1-30-310	Placement Agent Fee	0.00%	27,500	138	0.12	0.09%
1-30-320	Underwriter's Counsel Fee		0	0	0.00	0.00%
1-30-330	Misc. Bond Costs and Expenses		10,000	50	0.04	0.03%

W 8 7 . 7 W		USES OF FUNDS	TOTAL	PER UNIT	PER RSF	% of
re-Develo	pment Soft Costs and Design Development		1,207,161	6,036	5.26	% or 4.0
-50-010	Appraisal		8,000	40	0.03	0.0
50-015	Pre-Construction Cost Estimator (HADC P&C review)		3,000	15	0.01	0.0
50-013	Architecture		433,950	2,170	1.89	1.4
50-020	Construction Administration		144,500	723	0.63	0.
50-035	Rezoning: Entitlement & Municipal Fees		1,000	5	0.00	0.0
50-033	Civil Engineer		67,700	339	0.29	0.1
50-041	Civil Engineer Inspection Fee		5,250	333	5.25	0.
50-050	Phase I Environmental		3,500	18	0.02	0.
50-055	Phase II Environmental		11,061	55	0.05	0.
50-055	Market Studies		5,200	26	0.02	0.
50-065	Noise Assessment & Mitigation Plan		6,100	31	0.03	0.
50-065	Geotechnical / Soils Studies		125,000	625	0.54	0.
			18,000	90	0.08	0.
50-080	Surveys: Boundary, Topo, Tree, Etc.			8	0.08	0.
50-085	Utility Availability Services		1,500 176,700	884	0.77	0.
50-090	Builder's Risk Insurnace		1/6,/00	175	0.77	0.
50-091	Liability Insurance		35,000			
50-095	Architectural Rendering Services		0	0	0.00	0.
50-100	Interior Design		O	0	0.00	0.
50-105	Furniture, Fixtures & Equipment		100,000	500	0.44	0.
50-106	FF&E - Computers/Business Equip		0			0.
50-107	FF&E - Special Tech/electrical equipment		0			0.
50-110	Landscape Architect		15,000	75	0.07	0.
50-111	Landscape Architect inspection fee		5,000	25	0.02	0.
50-120	Feasibility - Schematic Design		0	o	0.00	0.
50-125	Rezoning: Professional Services		o	0	0.00	0.
50-136	Sustainability Certification		o	o	0.00	0.
50-137	Sustainability Inspection Services		3,200	16	0.01	0.
50-140	ADA Consultant		5,000	25	0.02	0.
			3,500	18	0.02	0.
50-145 50-150	Fire Protection Consultant		3,300	ő	0.00	0.
50-155	Wetlands Investigation & Mitigation Pre-Construction Reimbursables		30,000	150	0.13	0.
30-133	i re-construction neumonisables		55,555			-
her Soft	Costs		2,278,374	11,392	9.92	7.
50-010	Accounting		25,000	125	0.11	0.
50-015	Cost Certification		15,000	75	0.07	0.
50-020	Marketing - General		75,000	375	0.33	0.
50-020	Marketing - Web		0,000	0	0.00	0.
60-021	Marketing - Print		0	ő	0.00	0
			ŏ	ŏ	0.00	0.
60-023	Marketing - TV, Radio, Signage		30,000	150	0.13	0.
60-024	Start Up - General Office		35,000	175	0.15	0.
60-025	Start Up - Payroll			1/3		
60-028	Bank Charges		1,000	.5	0.00	0.
60-030	Land Disturbance Permit		6,600	33	0.03	0.
60-031	NPDES Deliverables		0	0	0.00	0.
60-032	Building Permit		136,580	683	0.59	0.
60-035	Off-site construction costs		o		1	
60-040	Site lighting	\$500/unit	100,000	500	0.44	0.
60-041	Water & Meter Fees	\$94/unit	18,750	94	0.08	0.
60-042	Sewer & Connection Fees	\$1,096/unit	219,244	1,096	0.95	0.
60-043	Master Development Impact Fee	\$7,656/unit	1,531,200	7,656	6.67	5
50-050	Real Estate Taxes During Construction	. ,,	0	0	0.00	0.
60-060	Title & Recording		75,000	375	0.33	0.
60-070	Title & Survey at Conversion		, 5,000	3,0	0.00	0.
60-070	Miscelaneous Soft Costs		10,000	50	0.04	0
50-090	Real Estate Legal Fees		10,000	0	0.00	0
	I		~1	-1	1	
serves a	nd Interest		1,721,551	8,608	7.50	5
90-010	Construction Period Interest		884,209	4,421	3.85	2
90-010	Pre-development loan interest		10,000	50	0.04	0
			125,000	625	0.54	0
90-050	Rent Up Reserve		123,000	023	0.00	0
90-060	Soft Cost Contingency	C	702.242	3.512	3.06	2
90-080	ODR Deposit	6 months	702,342			
90-100	HUD Working Capital Reserve	0.00%	o	0	0.00	0
TAL 55	(FLODNAFALT COSTS /		26.000.00	120 242	0.00	88
) (AL DE	/ELOPMENT COSTS (not incl. fees)		26,068,569	130,343	113.53	88
		DEVELOPER FEE SUMN	1ARY			
veloper	Fee		3,550,000	17,750	15.46	11
80-010	Paid Developer Fee	71%	2,531,358	12,657	11.02	8
80-020	Deferred Developer Fee (Paid from cash flow)	29%	1,018,642	5,093	4.44	3.
TAL USE		100%	29,618,569	148,093	128.99	100

### STABILIZED PROFORMA

NORSOUTH DEVELOPMENT COMPANY Multifamily Acquisition and Development Model Mills Creek Crossing

04/29/14 Scottdale

Chipping.				RENT	ROLL			
BR	BA	RESTRICTION	SIZE	# of units	GROSS RENT	UTILITY	NET RENT	PROFORMA
1	1	30%	885	0	\$374	\$142	\$232	\$0
1	1	50%	885	10	\$604	\$142	\$462	\$462
1	1	60%	885	26	\$725	\$142	\$583	\$580
1	1	Market	885	8	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$750
2	2	RAD-50%	1,160	5	\$896	\$183	\$713	\$558
2	2	RAD-60%	1,160	5	\$896	\$183	\$713	\$558
2	2	60%	1,160	47	\$870	\$183	\$687	\$685
2	2	Market	1,160	12	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$825
2	2	RAD-50%	1,160	5	\$896	\$183	\$713	\$558
2	2	RAD-60%	1,160	5	\$896	\$183	\$713	\$558
2	2	60%	1,160	26	\$870	\$183	\$687	\$685
2	2	Market	1,160	10	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$825
3	2	RAD-50%	1,432	0	\$518	\$255	\$263	\$0
3	2	RAD-50%	1,432	20	\$838	\$255	\$583	\$679
3	2	60%	1,432	10	\$1,005	\$255	\$750	\$750
3	2	Market	1,432	10	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$900
2	2	Non-Rev	1,160	1	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
		Garages		0		\$0		\$0
		Storage Units		0		\$0		\$0
		Cable Income				\$0		\$0

\$135,095 TOTAL GROSS POTENTIAL

	UNIT MIX			UNIT TYPE	
Unit Type	Unit Count	% of Total	Unit Type	Unit Count	% of Total
1/1	44	22%	Affordable	159	80%
2/2	116	58%	Market	40	20%
3/2	40	20%	Non- Revenue	1	1%
	200	100.00%		200	100.00%

	0	RATING STATEMENT		
INCOME:		PER UNIT	TOTAL	PER RSF
Gross Potential Rent (GPR)		8,106	1,621,140	7.06
Less Vac. and Coll.	10.00%	(811)	(162,114)	(0.71)
Net Rental Income		7,295	1,459,026	6.35
Water & Sewer Income		462	92,400	0.40
Interest Income		-		0.00
Other Rental Income			-	0.00
Other Income		109	21,885	0.10
Effective Gross Income (EGI)		7,867	1,573,311	6.85
EXPENSES:		PER UNIT	TOTAL	PER RSF
Utilities		995	199,000	0.87
Controllable Expenses		2,340	467,983	2.04
Real Estate Taxes		50	10,000	0.04
Insurance		200	40,000	0.17
Mgt. Fee		405	81,057	0.35
Replacement Reserves		250	50,000	0.22
Total Expenses		4,240	848,040	3.69
Total Expenses Excluding RR		3,990	798,040	3.48
Net Operating Income		3,626	725,271	3.16

	EBT SUMMARY		
Year 1 Stabilized NET OPERATING INCOME		725,271	
Permanent Loan Debt Service		556,643	1.30
HUD MIP Payment	0.0000		1.30
Cash Flow Available for Soft Debt Repayment		168,628	
Subordinate Loan 1 Repayment:		-	1.30
Subordinate Loan 2 Repayment:		0	1.30
Remaining Cash Flow		168,628	
Breakeven Occupancy (Permanent Loan)		85.30%	
Appraised Value		0	0.00%
/alue Estimate		2,087,853	6.00%
TV Perm.		68.34%	
.TV Combined		103.50%	
Max. Loan (DCR)		8,610,600	1.25
Max. Loan (LTC)		23,694,855	80.00%
Actual Loan Amount		\$8,260,800	
Perm. Loan Constant		0.067384	
Monthly Debt Service		46,387 70,670	

OPERATING EXPENSES					
Units	200	Annual	Per Unit	Per Month	% of Budget
Salaries & Bonuses		\$283,483	\$1,417	\$23,624	35.5%
Manager		45,000	225	3,750	5.6%
Assistant Manager/programs		37,440	187	3,120	4.7%
Leasing Agents		31,200	156	2,600	3.9%
Management Taxes & Benefits	22%	25,001	125	2,083	3.1%
Maintenance Supervisor		39,520	198	3,293	5.0%
Porter		31,200	156	2,600	3.9%
Maintenance 3		31,200	156	2,600	3.9%
Maintenance Taxes & Benefits	22%	22,422	112	1,869	2.8%
Program Compliance		6,000	30	500	
Employee Incentive		14,500	73	1,208	1.8%
Professional Services		\$16,500	\$83	\$1,375	2.1%
Legal		2,500	13	208	0.3%
Accounting		8,000	40	667	1.0%
Advertising		6,000	30	500	0.8%
Security		0,000	0	0	0.0%
Maintenance Expenses		\$124,500	\$623	\$10,375	15.6%
Unit Turn Costs		30,000	150	2,500	3.8%
		30,000	150	2,500	3.8%
General Repairs Grounds Maintenance		30,000	150	2,500	3.8%
			38	625	0.9%
Extermination		7,500			
Maintenance Supplies		13,000	65	1,083	1.6%
Cleaning Supplies		7,000	35	583	0.9%
Fire Sprinkler		7,000	35	583	0.9%
Elevator Maintenance		0	0	0	0.0%
Office Administrative		\$43,500	\$218	\$3,625	5.5%
Office Supplies & Postage		12,000	60	1,000	1.5%
Telephone Service		10,000	50	833	1.3%
Travel		1,000	5	83	0.1%
Cable & Internet		3,000	15	250	0.4%
Program Support		6,000	30	500	0.8%
Training		1,500	8	125	0.2%
Other (Master Association)		10,000	50	833	1.3%
Utilities		\$199,000	\$995	\$16,583	24.9%
Electric- Common Areas		42,000	210	3,500	5.3%
Electric- Vacant Units		5,000	25	417	0.6%
Water & Sewer		132,000	660	11,000	16.5%
Trash Removal		20,000	100	1,667	2.5%
Gas		0	0	0	0.0%
Taxes & Insurance		\$50,000 <b> </b>	\$250	\$4,167	6.3%
Insurance		40,000	200	3,333	5.0%
Property Taxes		10,000	50	833	1.3%
Other-Master Association		0	0	0 0	0.0%
Management Pro-		404 AEZ I	\$405	\$6,755	10.2%
Management Fees  Management Fees		<b>\$81,057</b>	405	6,755	10.2%
riunagement i ees		01,037	105	0,755	10.270
Resident Services		\$0	\$0	\$0	0.0%
Resident Services & Supplies		0	0	0	0.0%
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENS	ES	\$798,040	\$3,990	\$66,503	100.0%

## Engagement Letter



### **Award Confirmation Letter**

Supplier is hereby authorized to perform the Statement of Work detailed below. Supplier acknowledges that this confirmation letter is a summary

Sunnlier Ste	tement of V	Vork						
Service Type		4-002887-APR0	1-001	Supplier:		Sou	theast Re	ealty Consultants, LLC
Service:		ppraisal (Order)		Supplier Repres	sentative:		mond Hi	
Borrower:	N	fill Creek Crossi	ng, LP	Agreement Nun	nber:	VSI	MS2050	8.14.1
Award Term	s and Cond	itions						
Sourcing Ma	nager:	Debbie Pauza, M	larket Manager	Other Terms or				
Date Awarde	ed:	04/24/2014						2/09/13 attached. All
Fees:		USD 4,500		11				time and marketing time
Bank Contac		Debbie Pauza					•	of licenses/certifications
Contact Pho		704.951.8229						s with current values in ake prior services
Appraisal Ty		Self-contained	·		,		,	ent - please indicate that
Certification	•	Contracted Appr	aiser Must Sign		sal Report.	DATA A	AND AC	CCESS REQUEST MUS
Service Deliv	ery Require	ements						
Due Date	Description			and initial communication				
	delivery of negotiated f circumstand by the Sour agreement.	all reports and refee for each day ( ces beyond the ap	quested data, is incom cumulative) the SOW ppraiser's control if tin		ate. Damag mages will uch circum	es will be not be in stances t	e assesse nposed f o be judg	ed at a rate of 5% of the
Service Defii	**********		T	r	т		-1_	
Currency	Premise		Qualifier	Interest Appraised	Allocatio		The second second	ription
USD	Market Val	*********	As-Is	Fee Simple	Real Estat	***************************************	Land	
USD	Market Val		As-Is	Fee Simple	Real Estat		Impre	and Existing ovements
USD		Market Value	Upon Completion of Construction	-	Real Estat			stricted
USD		Market Value		Fee Simple	Real Estat		*****	stricted
USD		Market Value	Upon Completion of Construction		Real Esta			ming Rent Restrictions
USD		Market Value	Upon Stabilization	Fee Simple	Real Esta		Assu	ming Rent Restrictions
USD Policies and	Insurable C	ost	As-If-Complete	Fee Simple	Real Esta	e		
compliance we the certificate of America. I those appraisa of bid. Use the property. Supplier is repart of this seal appraisal Include the first to provide for the use an certain Lende affiliates.' Reappraisal a completed we Estimate rem All appraisal All appraisal format (PDF) Documents in the certain Lende affiliates.	rith Argus so ion requirem f certification ers must be considered to reversite the constant of	oftware license agent may not be on will be delegated in Bank of Amerients section for liew, update and/include both expensent in the Letter or use in making and may be religated and prosports. The company of the security must document a retwo years. It is for the security must be wise restricted from the security must be	greements. elegated by the contracted applicated by the contracted by the contracte	praiser, identification of el. Contingent names ma Otherwise, upload a sepa information about the product by USPAP) and markethe Intended Use Section ecisions concerning an a merica, N.A. as Lender, ticipant in such loan or line changes and resulting venents) and invoices must	rior review  If the primary  If the primary  If the primary  If the primary  If the representation or pro  If the representation of the representation  If the representation of the red  If the uploade  If t	and precy appraisif a decision detained and your aport: The sospective of America, and the ences for the detail to VSI then for evenue.	qualificates or for easien will iling each dassociate oppraisal a intended loan or a, N.A. eir respectall Bank	tion of the designee by Bach report is required, and not be finalized at the tirth primary appraiser by ated value conclusions as a condition of this awares of the appraisal report as Administrative Agent active successors, assigns a cof America assignments.  Adobe Acrobat-compatible Bank's review functional Microsoft and Argus
from anyone	other than Batement: "Ba	ank of America,	N.A., its successors at	nd/or assigns unless other	rwise speci	fied with	in this a	greement.
		ion Instruction						
Report Disti		Name		Address	14	D/DVD	Bound	Comments
	ecipient and		, Market Manager   I	Bank of America, NA   1 Center Drive  NC3-176-0	19 Cross	0	0	

Intended Oser	Denver, NC 28037
Documents (content availa	ble online only)
Reference Documents	APPRAISAL REQUIREMENTS 12-9-13 12122013 103938.pdf
	VSIMS APPRAISAL SUBMISSION CHECKLIST 02202013 202718.pdf
Project Contacts	1



Award Confi		pany / Role	Telephone	Comments	
Property Contact (	additional contacts n	nay be listed for each p	property. Refer to the onli	ine property profile for details)	
		pany / Role	Telephone	Comments	
Thurston Cioke	on Cioke VP, Finance		678-460-2862		
Properties (detailed	descriptions may be	viewed online or dowi	nloaded)		
#	Property Type		Property Address		
1	Multi-Family - LIHTC Tax Credits		3218 Tob	ie Circle, Scottdale, GA	
Award Amendment	S				
Date Amended	Revised Due Date	Revised Fee	Revised Statement of Work		
04/28/2014 14:40:09	05/08/2014	USD 4,500	I am amending the contract to include CSG (Churchill Stateside Gro as an additional intended user of the appraisal.		
05/06/2014 14:58:00	05/08/2014	USD 4,500	I am amending the contract to include STCC Mills Creek Crossing, LLC, CDC Special Limited Partner, L.L.C., and their successors and assigns as additional intended users of the appraisal.		

### **Qualifications**

2000 Riveredge Pkwy., Suite 650, Atlanta, GA 30328

rhiggins@serealtyconsultants.com

### **Educational**

 B.S. in Finance and Management, University of Alabama at Birmingham

### **Licenses and Certifications**

- Certified Real Estate Appraiser, State of Georgia CG001388
- Certified Real Estate Appraiser, State of Tennessee 00003323
- Certified Real Estate Appraiser, State of Alabama G01028
- Certified Real Estate Appraiser, State of South Carolina 4332

### **Employment**

Southeast Realty Consultants, Atlanta, GA 2009 to Present Partner

Andrews Properties, Inc. (Real Estate Development Firm) 2007-2009 Partner

CB Richard Ellis, Atlanta, GA 1989 - 2006 Senior Appraiser and Vice President

### Appraiser with:

- American Realty Concepts
- Southeastern Consulting Group
- McColgan & Company 1985 – 1989

### Qualified as an Expert Witness -

- Superior Courts of Fulton County, Cobb County, Clayton County, and DeKalb County, GA
- U.S. Bankruptcy Court in Georgia and Illinois

### STATE OF GEORGIA REAL ESTATE APPRAISERS BOARD

### RAYMOND A HIGGINS

1388

### IS AUTHORIZED TO TRANSACT BUSINESS IN GEORGIA AS A CERTIFIED GENERAL REAL PROPERTY APPRAISER

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D. SCOTT MURPHY Chairperson

SANDRA MCALISTER WINTER Vice Chairperson

JEFF A. LAWSON KEITH STONE MARILYN R. WATTS

46530655

RAYMOND A HIGGINS

1388

# Status ACTIVE

CERTIFIED GENERAL REAL PROPERTY

APPRAISER

THIS LICENSE EXPIRES IF YOU FAIL TO PAY RENEWAL FEES OR IF YOU FAIL TO COMPLETE ANY REQUIRED EDUCATION IN A TIMELY MANNER.

State of Georgia Real Estate Commission Suite 1000 - International Tower 229 Peachtree Street, N.E. Atlanta, GA 30303-1605

ORIGINALLY LICENSED

END OF RENEWAL

07/24/1991

09/30/2014

WILLIAM L. ROGERS, JR Real Estate Commissioner

ORIGINALLY LICENSED 07/24/1991

09/30/2014

END OF RENEWAL

46530655

**RAYMOND A HIGGINS** 

1388

ACTIVE

Status CERTIFIED GENERAL REAL PROPERTY

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State of Georgia Real Estate Commission
Suite 1000 - International Tower 229 Peachtree Street, N.E.

Atlanta, GA 30303-1605



WILLIAM L. ROGERS, JR. Real Estate Commissioner

2000 Riveredge Pkwy., Suite 650, Atlanta, GA 30328

cbrodsky@serealtyconsultants.com

### **Educational**

- B.S. Business Administration University of Florida, 1988
- M.A. Real Estate and Urban Analysis University Of Florida, 1990
- Appraisal Institute Coursework Courses 1A-1, 1A-2, 1B-A, 1B-B, 2-1, 2-2, SPP

### **Licenses and Certifications**

- Certified Real Estate Appraiser, State of Georgia CG006329
- Certified Real Estate Appraiser, State of Florida RZ001345
- Certified Real Estate Appraiser, State of Alabama G00770
- Certified Real Estate Appraiser, State of South Carolina CG3945
- Certified Real Estate Appraiser, State of Tennessee 00004123

### **Employment**

Southeast Realty Consultants, Atlanta, GA 2009 to Present Partner

CB Richard Ellis, Atlanta, GA & Tampa, FL 1997 - 2009 Senior Appraiser and Managing Director

American Realty Consultants, Fort Lauderdale, FL 1995 - 1997 Senior Appraiser

Consolidated Appraisal Services, Fort Lauderdale, FL 1991 - 1995 Partner

### STATE OF GEORGIA **REAL ESTATE APPRAISERS BOARD**

### **CRAIG ALAN BRODSKY**

6329

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D. SCOTT MURPHY Chairperson

JEFF A. LAWSON KEITH STONE MARILYN R. WATTS

SANDRA MCALISTER WINTER Vice Chairperson

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CRAIG ALAN BRODSKY

6329

Status ACTIVE **ORIGINALLY LICENSED** 

10/22/1997

END OF RENEWAL 10/31/2014

CERTIFIED GENERAL REAL PROPERTY APPRAISER

THIS LICENSE EXPIRES IF YOU FAIL TO PAY RENEWAL FEES OR IF YOU FAIL TO COMPLETE ANY REQUIRED EDUCATION IN A TIMELY MANNER.

State of Georgia Real Estate Commission Suite 1000 - International Tower 229 Peachtree Street, N.E. Atlanta, GA 30303-1605



WILLIAM L. ROGERS, JR. Real Estate Commissioner

52423464

CRAIG ALAN BRODSKY

**ORIGINALLY LICENSED** 

10/22/1997

ACTIVE Status

END OF RENEWAL 10/31/2014

CERTIFIED GENERAL REAL PROPERTY

THIS LICENSE EXPIRES IF YOU FAIL TO PAY RENEWAL FEES OR IF YOU FAIL TO COMPLETE ANY REQUIRED EDUCATION IN A TIMELY MANNER.

State of Georgia Real Estate Commission
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WILLIAM L. ROGERS, JR. Real Estate Commissioner

52423464