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Heritage Manor Apartments 500 Richard Street and 805 Ridge Street 32-unit apartment complex Donalsonville, Georgia

Date of Report: October 25, 2013

Prepared by

Crown Appraisal Group, Inc. 355 East Campus View Boulevard, Suite 150 Columbus, Ohio 43235 614-431-3332 (o), 614-431-3376 (f) Prepared for Mr. Bill Rea Rea Ventures Group, LLC 2964 Peachtree Road NW, Suite 640 Atlanta, Georgia 30305

PRIVILEGED AND CONFIDENTIAL

This document, and all of the statements, opinions, contents, and all attachments and addendums are privileged and confidential to the client (the addressee), and are not intended to be disclosed to or relied upon by any third party without the express written consent of the appraiser(s).



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October 25, 2013

Rea Ventures Group, LLC Attn: Bill Rea 2964 Peachtree Road NW, Suite 640 Atlanta, Georgia 30305

Re: Heritage Manor Apartments 500 Richard Street and 805 Ridge Street Donalsonville, Georgia

Dear Mr. Rea:

At your request, we have completed an inspection and analysis of the referenced property for the purpose of developing and reporting an opinion of value for the property. The specific real property interest, real estate, type of report, and type of value are detailed within the body of the accompanying report. The accompanying report has been prepared in conformance with the requirements established by the Appraisal Institute. The appraisal is in conformance with USPAP requirements. The liability of Crown Appraisal Group, Inc. and its employees is limited to the fee collected for the preparation of the appraisal report. There is no accountability or liability to any third party. Based on discussions with market participants, the marketing period and exposure period for the property is estimated at 12 months. The following summarizes the interest being appraised, types of values, effective dates of values, and value opinions.

Competitive Rent Comparable Unit Conclusions (CRC	CU)		
			3 Bed, 1.5 Bath TH
As-is CRCU	475	525	575
Prospective (Renovated) CRCU	525	575	625
Value Opinions		Date of Value	<u>Value</u>
Value 1 - as-is, as conventional or unrestricted		August 1, 2013	\$1,130,000
Value 2 - as-is, subject to restricted rents		August 1, 2013	\$1,260,000
Value 3 - prospective, subject to restricted rents		February 1, 2015	\$1,430,000
Value 4 - prospective, as conventional or unrestricted		February 1, 2015	\$1,410,000
Value 5 - Land Value		August 1, 2013	\$31,500
Value 6 - Interest Credit Subsidy Value (Existing 515 L	oan)	December 31, 2012	\$437,000
Value 7 - LIHTC Value		February 1, 2015	\$802,170
Value 8 - Insurable Value		February 1, 2015	\$1,844,502

Bill Rea October 25, 2013 Page Two

The opinion of value contained in the attached appraisal report is based upon the following extraordinary assumptions:

• The units and other improvements at the property that were viewed during the inspection (defined within the body of the report) are representative of all the units and other improvements at the property.

The opinion of value contained in the attached appraisal report is based upon the following hypothetical condition:

• Hypothetical conditions are stated within the Parameters of Assignment section of the report.

The opinion of value contained in the attached appraisal report is based upon the following assumptions and limiting conditions:

- The information furnished by others is believed to be reliable. No warranty is given for its accuracy, though.
- No responsibility is assumed for the legal description or for matters including legal or title considerations. Title to the property is assumed to be good and marketable unless otherwise stated.
- The property is appraised free and clear of any or all liens or encumbrances unless otherwise stated in the report.
- It is assumed that there is full compliance with all applicable federal, state, and local environmental regulations, laws, and license requirements unless otherwise stated in the report.
- The distribution, if any, of the total valuation in this report between land and improvements applies only under the stated program of utilization. The separate valuations for land and improvements must not be used in conjunction with any other appraisal and are invalid if so used.
- The value opinions, and the costs used, are as of the date of the value opinion.
- All engineering is assumed to be correct. The plot plans and other illustrative material in this report are included only to assist the reader in visualizing the property.
- The proposed improvements, if any, on or off-site, as well as any repairs required, are considered, for purposes
 of the appraisal, to be completed in a good and workmanlike manner according to information submitted
 and/or considered by the appraiser.
- Responsible ownership and competent property management are assumed.
- It is assumed that there are no hidden or unapparent conditions of the property, subsoil, or structures that make it more or less valuable. No responsibility is assumed for such conditions or for arranging for engineering or environmental studies that may be required to discover them.

- Unless otherwise stated in this report, the existence of hazardous material, which may or may not be present on or in the property, was not observed by the appraiser. The appraiser has no knowledge of the existence of such materials on or in the property. The appraiser, however, is not qualified to detect such substances. The presence of such substances may affect the value of the property. The value opinion is predicated on the assumption that there is no such material on or in the property that would cause a loss in value. No responsibility is assumed for any such conditions, or for any expertise or engineering knowledge required to discover them. The client is urged to retain an expert in this field, if desired.
- It is assumed that the utilization of the land and improvements is within the boundaries or property lines of the property described and that there is no encroachment or trespass unless noted in the report.
- All mechanical components are assumed to be in good, operable condition unless otherwise noted.
- The appraiser is not required to give further consultation, testimony, or be in attendance in court with reference to the property in question unless arrangements have been previously made.
- Our opinion of value does not consider the effect (if any) of possible noncompliance with the requirements of the ADA.
- This appraisal is to be used only in its entirety. Possession of the report or any copy does not carry with it the right of publication. The report may not be used for any purpose by any person or corporation other than the client or the party to whom it is addressed or copied without the written consent of the signing appraiser(s).
- Crown Appraisal Group, Inc. and its employees accept no responsibility for changes in market conditions or the inability of the client, intended user, or any other party to achieve desired outcomes.
- Projections or estimates of desired outcomes by the client, intended user, or any other party may be affected by future events. The client, intended user, or any other party using this report acknowledges and accepts that Crown Appraisal Group, Inc. and its employees have no liability arising from these events.
- This document, and all of the statements, opinions, contents, and all attachments and addendums are privileged and confidential to the client (the addressee), and are not intended to be disclosed to or relied upon by any third party without the express written consent of the appraiser(s).

ACCEPTANCE OF, AND/OR USE OF, THIS APPRAISAL REPORT CONSTITUTES ACCEPTANCE OF THE ABOVE CONDITIONS.

Bill Rea October 25, 2013 Page Four

The undersigned hereby certify that, except as otherwise noted in the report:

- the statements of fact contained in this report are true and correct.

- the reported analyses, opinions, and conclusions are limited only by the reported assumptions and limiting conditions, and are my personal, unbiased professional analyses, opinions, and conclusions.

 we have no present or prospective interest in the property that is the subject of this report, and we have no personal interest or bias with respect to the parties involved.

 our analyses, opinions, and conclusions were developed, and this report has been prepared, in conformity with the requirements of the Code of Professional Ethics and the Standards of Professional Practice of the Appraisal Institute.

 our analyses, opinions, and conclusions were developed, and this report has been prepared, in conformity with the Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice.

our compensation is not contingent upon the reporting of a predetermined value or direction in value that favors the client, the amount of the
value opinion, the attainment of the stipulated results, or the occurrence of a subsequent event.

- we have no bias with respect to the property that is the subject of this report or to the parties involved with this assignment.

- our engagement in this assignment was not contingent upon developing or reporting predetermined results.

- the analysis was not based on a requested minimum valuation or specific valuation or the approval of a loan.

- the use of this report is subject to the requirements of the Appraisal Institute of relating to review by its duly authorized representatives.

- as of the date of this report, Andrew Moye has completed the requirements of the continuing education program of the Appraisal Institute.

- Andrew Moye has not made a personal inspection of the property that is the subject of this report.

- Kim Garner and Hanna Phillips have provided significant professional assistance to the person signing the report.

- compliance with the USPAP competency rule has been achieved.

The attached appraisal report contains the results of the investigation and opinion of value. We appreciate this opportunity to serve you and your firm. Should you or anyone authorized to use this report have any questions, contact us at your convenience.

Sincerely,

CROWN APPRAISAL GROUP

Andrew J. Moye, MAI

Principal

AJM/kkg Enclosure

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Addendum

Subject Data Professional Qualifications

Executive Summary

Subject Real Estate Identification: The subject is known as Heritage Manor Apartments. Heritage Manor Apartments has two addresses: 805 Ridge Street and 500 Richard Street in Donalsonville, Georgia. The complex operates as a Class C, subsidized income, non-age restricted property. Heritage Manor Apartments is located on the south side of Ridge Street and the east side of South Dowling Avenue, about ½ mile southeast of the US 84/SR 91 intersection and downtown Donalsonville. The property is in Seminole County. Donalsonville is the county seat of Seminole County and is located in southwestern Georgia.

The subject improvements include a 32-unit apartment complex (housed in 7 two-story buildings). The property includes one, two, and three bedroom units. The improvements were built in 1982. The property is in average physical and functional condition. The 32 units total 28,000 sf. The property is currently 100% occupied. The subject site is 4.110 acres.

Existing Use of Real Estate: Apartment Complex

Highest and Best Use: Intensive Residential (current use)

Zoning: R-B: Second Class Residential

Pertinent dates:

As-is date of valuation: see chart Prospective date of valuation: see chart

Date of inspection: September 13, 2013
Date of report: October 25, 2013

Type of report: Self-contained Values, interests appraised: see next page

Conclusions:

As-is CRCU Prospective (Renovated) CRCU	1 Bed, 1 Bath 475 525	2 Bed, 1 Bath TH 525 575	3 Bed, 1.5 Bath TH 575 625
Value Opinions		Date of Value	<u>Value</u>
Value 1 - as-is, as conventional or unrestricted		August 1, 2013	\$1,130,000
Value 2 - as-is, subject to restricted rents		August 1, 2013	\$1,260,000
Value 3 - prospective, subject to restricted rents		February 1, 2015	\$1,430,000
Value 4 - prospective, as conventional or unrestricted		February 1, 2015	\$1,410,000
Value 5 - Land Value		August 1, 2013	\$31,500
Value 6 - Interest Credit Subsidy Value (Existing 515 Loa	an)	December 31, 2012	\$437,000
Value 7 - LIHTC Value		February 1, 2015	\$802,170
Value 8 - Insurable Value		February 1, 2015	\$1,844,502

Parameters of Assignment

Purpose, Intended Use

The purpose of this assignment is to arrive at an opinion of the market value of the property known as Heritage Manor Apartments. A number of value opinions of a number of interests are provided. The value opinions, applicable notes (including discussion about the use of a hypothetical condition), and intended use, are detailed below:

Value Opinion 1	Market value within 7 CFR Part 3560.752(b)(1)(ii), Premised Upon A Hypothetical Condition As-If Unsubsidized Conventional Housing in compliance with 7 CFR Part 3560.656(c)(1)(i).
	Note - using the hypothetical condition "as unsubsidized conventional housing" according to 7 CFR Part 3560.656(c)(1)(i) means that when the appraiser develops their highest and best use analysis they will not recognize any Rural Development restrictions or subsidies and must only consider the property as continued use as housing.
	The intended use of this appraised value is to determine the value of the property that qualifies for an Incentive Offer within 7 CFR Part 3560.656 for sale/purchase and to determine the amount and availability of any equity.
	For ease of communication throughout the report, every effort is made to identify this value either by the complete definition or "Value Opinion 1, market, unrestricted".
Value Opinion 2	Market Value, within 7 CFR Part 3560.752(b)(1)(ii).
	Note – this value opinion must consider all existing restrictions and prohibitions including Restrictive-Use Provisions (RUPs).
	The intended use of this appraised value is to determine the value of the property for sale/purchase and to determine the amount and availability of any equity.
	For ease of communication throughout the report, every effort is made to identify this value either by the complete definition or "Value Opinion 2, market, restricted".
Value Opinion 3	Prospective Market Value, Subject To Restricted Rents within 7 CFR Part 3560.752(b)(1)(i).
	Note — this value opinion must consider any rent limits, rent subsidies, expense abatements, and restrict-use conditions that will affect the property. All intangible assets must be evaluated individually and separately from real estate.
	The intended use of this appraised value for a new or subsequent loan is to assist the underwriter with calculating the security value for the basis of a loan or loan guarantee.
	For ease of communication throughout the report, every effort is made to identify this value either by the complete definition or "Value Opinion 3, prospective, restricted".
Value Opinion 4	Prospective Market Value within 7 CFR Part 3560.752(b)(1)(ii), Premised Upon A Hypothetical Condition As-If-Conventional Housing.
	Note – this value opinion is based upon a highest and best use analysis as-if not encumbered by USDA program provisions.

	The intended use of this appraised value is for reasonable analysis and comparison as to how the USDA restrictions affect the property. It should not be used as the basis of a loan or loan guarantee. For ease of communication throughout the report, every effort is made to identify this value either by the complete definition or "Value Opinion 4, prospective, unrestricted".
Value Opinion 5	Market value of underlying land.
Value Opinion 6	Value of the interest credit subsidy from assumed 515 loan.
Value Opinion 7	Market value of LIHTC (tax credits).
Value Opinion 8	Insurable Value.

Definitions

Market Value, incorporated in Value Opinions 1, 2, 5, 6, 7

The 4th Edition of <u>The Dictionary of Real Estate Appraisal</u> includes several definitions for *market value*. The following definition from the dictionary is used by the federal agencies that regulate insured financial institutions in the United States.

"Market value: the most probable price which a property should bring in a competitive and open market under all conditions requisite to a fair sale, the buyer and seller each acting prudently and knowledgeably, and assuming the price is not affected by undue stimulus. Implicit in this definition is the consummation of a sale as of a specified date and the passing of title from seller to buyer under conditions whereby:

- Buyer and seller are typically motivated;
- Both parties are well informed or well advised, and acting in what they consider their best interests;
- A reasonable time is allowed for exposure in the open market;
- Payment is made in terms of cash in U.S. dollars or in terms of financial arrangements comparable thereto; and
- The price represents the normal consideration for the property sold unaffected by special or creative financing or sales concessions granted by anyone associated with the sale.

Comments from HB-1-3560

Most appraisers and users of Agency Multi-Family Housing appraisals understand the definition of *market value* to mean the value as a conventional or unrestricted or market property. However, to avoid confusion when requesting or reporting this value type, the term "as conventional or unrestricted" should be added to the term *market value* (i.e. "market value, as conventional or unrestricted").

Market Value, subject to restricted rents – incorporated in Value Opinions 2 (possible), 3

A definition of market value, subject to restricted rents, as the term is used by RHS, derived from the definition of market value above, is stated as follows. Market value, subject to restricted rents: the most probable price which a property should bring in a competitive and open market under all conditions requisite to a fair sale, the buyer and seller each acting prudently and knowledgeably, and assuming the price is not affected by undue stimulus. Implicit in this

definition is the consummation of a sale as of a specified date and the passing of title from seller to buyer under conditions whereby:

- Buyer and seller are typically motivated;
- Both parties are well informed or well advised, and acting in what they consider their best interests;
- A reasonable time is allowed for exposure in the open market;
- Payment is made in terms of cash in U.S. dollars or in terms of financial arrangements comparable thereto; and
- The price represents the normal consideration for the property sold unaffected by special or creative financing or sales concessions granted by anyone associated with the sale.

Comments from HB-1-3560

It considers any rent limits, rent subsidies, expense abatements, or restrictive-use conditions imposed by any government or non-government financing sources but does not consider any favorable financing involved in the development of the property.

Market value, subject to restricted rents, refers only to the value of the subject real estate, as restricted, and excludes the value of any favorable financing. The market value, subject to restricted rents, is based on a pro forma that projects income, vacancy, operating expenses, and reserves for the property under a restricted (subsidized) scenario. This restricted pro forma includes the scheduled restricted rents, a vacancy and collection loss factor that reflects any rental assistance (RA) or Section 8, and operating expenses and reserves projected for the subject as a subsidized property. Subsidized apartments typically experience higher management, auditing, and bookkeeping expenses, relative to similar conventional apartments, but often have lower real estate tax expenses.

Real Property Interest Valued, Value Opinions 1, 2 (possible), 4

fee simple estate, subject to short term leases.

The 4th Edition of the Dictionary of Real Estate Appraisal defines fee simple estate as "absolute ownership unencumbered by any other interest or estate, subject only to the limitations imposed by the governmental powers of taxation, eminent domain, police power, and escheat."

Real Property Interest Valued, Value Opinions 2 (possible), 3

fee simple estate, as restricted, subject to short-term leases.

The 4th Edition of the Dictionary of Real Estate Appraisal defines fee simple estate as "absolute ownership unencumbered by any other interest or estate, subject only to the limitations imposed by the governmental powers of taxation, eminent domain, police power, and escheat."

Prospective Value, Value Opinions 3, 4, 8

The term prospective value is defined by the 4th Edition of The Dictionary of Real Estate Appraisal as follows. "Prospective value: a forecast of the value expected at a specified future date. A prospective value opinion is most frequently sought in connection with real estate projects that are proposed, under construction, or under conversion to a new use, or those that have not achieved sellout or a stabilized level of long-term occupancy at the time the appraisal report is written."

Comments from HB-1-3560

As used in Agency regulations and instructions, the term "as-improved value" refers to the value of real property after completion of proposed improvements. The Agency's intended meaning of "as-improved value" is the same as the definition of *prospective value*. However, use of the term "as-improved value" can cause confusion for two reasons, as follows. 1) The term "as improved", as used in a Highest and Best Use analysis, refers to the subject real estate as it has already been improved at the time of the appraisal, not as it is proposed to be improved. Therefore, "as-improved value" could be interpreted to refer to the value of the subject property as it has already been improved at the time of the appraisal. 2) There is a common misconception with the use of the term "as-improved value" that this is a value based on a hypothetical condition; that is, the value of the property as if it were improved, as proposed, as of the date of inspection. Since this scenario is impossible, an "as-improved value", as of appraisal date (inspection date), is not useful. The term *prospective value* is better understood than the terms as-improved value" and "as-complete value" by appraisers and users of appraisals and has replaced these terms in appraisal literature and common usage. Therefore, the term prospective value should be used when requesting or reporting a forecasted value, and the associated date of value should be the projected date of completion of construction.

"As-Is" Value

The 4th Edition of the Dictionary of Real Estate Appraisal defines value as is as follows. "Value as is: the value of specific ownership rights to an identified parcel of real estate as of the effective date of the appraisal; relates to what physically exists and is legally permissible and excludes all assumptions concerning hypothetical market conditions or possible rezoning."

Comments from HB-1-3560

The term "As-Is" should precede the term market value, subject to restricted rents, when the market value, subject to restricted rents, of the project at the time of the appraisal is required.

Insurable Value, Value Opinion 8

A definition of insurable value acceptable for use in Agency Multi-Family Housing appraisals is as follows: Insurable value: the value of the destructible portions of a property which determines the amount of insurance that may, or should, be carried to indemnify the insured in the event of loss. The estimate is based on replacement cost new of the physical improvements that are subject to loss from hazards, plus allowances for debris removal or demolition. It should reflect only direct (hard) construction costs, such as construction labor and materials, repair design, engineering, permit fees, and contractor's profit, contingency, and overhead. It should not include indirect (soft) costs, such as administrative costs, professional fees, and financing costs.

The term "insurable cost" is sometimes used instead of the term *insurable value* because it is based strictly on a cost estimate, not a value concluded in an appraisal. However, the term *insurable value* is more commonly used. Attachment 7-I, *Insurable Value Calculation*, is a worksheet that should be used as a guide by State Appraisers and fee appraisers contracted by the Agency in calculating *insurable value*.

Extraordinary Assumption:

An assumption, directly related to a specific assignment, which, if found to be false, could alter the appraiser's opinions or conclusion.

Source: Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice (USPAP)

For those reports that incorporate an extraordinary assumption, USPAP requires that the appraiser provide notice to the user of the report that the use of the extraordinary assumption might affect the assignment results. The appraiser(s) is not required to report on the impact of the extraordinary assumption on assignment results.

The following extraordinary assumptions are incorporated:

• The units and other improvements at the property that were viewed during the inspection (defined within the body of the report) are representative of all the units and other improvements at the property.

Hypothetical Condition:

That which is contrary to what exists but is supposed for the purpose of analysis.

Source: Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice (USPAP)

For those reports that incorporate a hypothetical condition, USPAP requires that the appraiser provide notice to the user of the report that the use of the hypothetical condition might affect the assignment results. The appraiser(s) is not required to report on the impact of the hypothetical condition on assignment results.

Applicable hypothetical conditions have been identified in the prior section.

Intended Use, User

The intended use for most of the values developed and reported has been shown in the prior section. For those values that do not have an intended use, the use is to assist the client in their understanding and analysis of the property. Unless otherwise identified within this report, the intended use of the report has not been more fully described to the appraiser(s). The client, or intended user, for whom the report is prepared is identified in the letter of transmittal, Bill Rea of Rea Ventures Group, LLC. The only other known intended users are representatives from USDA, Georgia Department of Community Affairs, and Mr. Rex Tilley at Churchill Stateside Group, LLC and/or its Assigns. Unless otherwise identified within this report, no other intended users have been identified to the appraiser(s).

The Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice (USPAP) have a number of rules, comments, advisory opinions, and frequently asked questions relating to control or use of reports. The signatory(ies) of this report is/are bound by USPAP. Therefore, as noted in the letter of transmittal, no party other than the intended user may use this report without receiving written consent from the signing appraiser(s). Further, no part of the report shall be published or made available to the general public, nor shall any part of the report be published or made available for public or private offering memorandum or prospectus, without the written consent of the signing appraiser(s) of this report.

Scope

The scope of services was focused on reviewing issues considered relevant and appropriate by the appraisers based on their knowledge of the subject's real estate market. The appraisers believe that the scope was sufficient to arrive at an accurate value opinion. A summary of the scope of work is presented below. Additional explanatory comments regarding the scope undertaken can be found throughout the report. The scope included the following:

- Review and analysis of the subject market area, economic and demographic issues.
- Review of existing and planned comparable and/or competitive properties located within the subject area.
- Analysis of economic, demographic and development factors within the subject market area.
- Physical inspection of the real estate; specifically, observation of the above ground attributes of the site was made, observation of representative exterior facades of building(s) on site was made, observation of representative property amenities on site was made, and interior viewing of a sufficient number of representative living units within the building(s) was made in a manner considered sufficient to comprehend and analyze the physical and functional adequacy and appropriateness of the real estate in light of market conditions as of the date of valuation.
- Evaluation of the highest and best use of the property.
- Consideration of all applicable and appropriate valuation approaches.
- Reconciliation of the above opinions to a point value opinion.

Note that:

- Crown Appraisal Group, Inc. employees are not engineers and are not competent to judge matters of an engineering nature.
- Inspection of 100% of the units or other improvements at the property was not made.

Pertinent Dates

The as-is and prospective dates of valuation are noted in the charts on the first page of the letter of transmittal and the Executive Summary Page. The most recent inspection of the property was on September 13, 2013. It is noted that the term *inspection* is not intended to convey a complete, exhaustive examination of the real estate. Such an inspection is best suited for an engineer, architect, or building inspector formally educated and trained in such matters. Rather, the term denotes that the individual viewing the real estate was at the property on the date and observed the general condition and quality of the real estate at that time. The date of report—the date the report was written—is October 25, 2013.

Events subsequent to these dates may have an impact on the opinions developed through the course of the assignment, and on the opinions contained within this report. All such subsequent events are beyond the control of the appraiser(s), and any consequences thereof are beyond the scope of this assignment.

Comments Regarding Appraisal

A number of comments regarding the subject and appraisal assignment are discussed below:

• **Property.** The subject is known as Heritage Manor Apartments and has an address of 500 Richard Street and 805 Ridge Street in Donalsonville, Georgia. The property is a 32-unit apartment complex. The property includes one, two, and three bedroom units. The complex operates as a Class C, subsidized income, non-age restricted property. The improvements were built in 1982. Overall, the property is in average physical and functional condition.

The unit size is based on the best information provided. Crown was given floor plans, square foot summary pages, and building plans. The information was generally consistent, but not identical.

Tenancy at the subject property is restricted to households with incomes of less than the area median household income. The units at the subject have long maintained a high level of occupancy. Demand for subsidized rental units is high locally.

Historical operating information for the subject was available for 2009, 2010, 2011, and 2012. In general the information provided indicated that the property is being run in an efficient manner. Historical information will be used when developing expenses and for valuation purposes, while market data will be used as support.

- Near Term. The property is part of a portfolio of apartment properties in Georgia that are to transfer ownership in the near term. There is a letter of intent on the subject property, proposing an option to purchase. The letter of intent was requested but not provided. The transfer is assumed to be between related parties and not one that is considered to be arms-length. The purchase price amount given to the appraisers is \$931,526. As the transfer is not arms-length no credence is given to this purchase price when determining the said values of the subject property. Subsequent to the sale, ownership plans to renovate the subject with funding from a combination of mortgage monies, sale proceeds of Section 42 Low Income Housing Tax Credits, and equity. Following the acquisition the existing Section 515 loan will remain at the property. (The loan is expected to be restated under new rates and terms.) Renovations will be extensive and will include interior unit renovation as well as exterior unit renovation. Among the items that will be replaced and/or renovated (depending upon the condition of the individual components) are air conditioning units, windows, roofs, plumbing and electric, parking areas, and kitchens and bathrooms. Furthermore, all Section 504 accessibility issues will be addressed and corrected as appropriate.
- **Property Location.** The property is located on the south side of Ridge Street and the east side of South Dowling Avenue, about ½ mile southeast of the US 84/SR 91 intersection and downtown Donalsonville. The property is in Seminole County. Donalsonville is the county seat of Seminole County and is located in southwestern Georgia. Donalsonville is a relatively small Georgia town. There are few truly comparable properties in the area. The location of the subject is considered to be a good one for the property type.
- Competency of the Appraisers. We have performed numerous appraisals on properties such as the subject. Files are maintained with historic and current market data relative to the subject. Competency has been established in both the property type and market through work experience or research of market trends. Therefore, we possess the requisite knowledge and experience to perform the appraisal assignment.

Apartment Housing

There is a continual change in the definition and implications of various apartment types. A number of the more prevalent apartment classifications include *luxury*, *Class A*, *Class B*, *conventional*, *LIHTC*, *HUD*, and *affordable*. With respect to the senior market, there are classifications such as *independent* or *assisted*. Some terms have specific definitions, while some can be used interchangeably (upscale or luxury, etc.). In some cases, the terms are meant to suggest a specific resident profile or income level (LIHTC or affordable are examples). To minimize confusion, the following definitions and comments are presented:

Luxury, Class A, Class B, Class C -

The type of property is designated by the year of construction and the amenities (unit and project). A luxury complex will have more amenities than a Class A property, while a Class A property has more amenities than Class B. A Class C property typically possesses few amenities. An *upscale* property could be either a luxury or a Class A property. A Class B property could be new. A Class B property does not possess all the amenities of a Class A or luxury property.

Market rate, LIHTC, HUD -

Refers to the rent limits, or rent payment structure. A market rate property has no rent constraints (other than the market) while a LIHTC (Low-Income Housing Tax Credit) property is (or could be) constrained by income levels as well as the market. A market rate property is also known as a *conventional* property. Low-income, subsidized, or affordable (such as HUD Section 8 and/or Section 236) are designations used to denote subsidy programs other than the LIHTC program, and refer to the entity (or entities) that make the rent payment to the property owner.

Independent, assisted -

Refers to the level of service offered, particularly with respect to the senior housing/care market. An independent complex has few, if any, services (such as meals, housekeeping). An assisted living facility offers more ADL (Activities of Daily Living) services. This classification also has implications as to the typical design of apartment units within a complex — an independent complex generally has apartments with full kitchens and exterior entries, while the units at an assisted living complex typically have a small kitchenette, many common areas, and interior enclosed hallways.

Elderly Only (Age Restricted) -

Refers to the minimum age of at least one of the residents of a unit. Depending upon the specific nature of a given program, the typical minimum age limit is within the 55 to 65 range.

Based on the above, the complex operates as a Class C, subsidized income, non-age restricted property.

City Overview

The subject is located in the city of Donalsonville, Seminole County, Georgia. Seminole County is located in southwest Georgia. The subject is located ± 230 miles southwest of Savannah, ± 200 miles southwest of Atlanta, and ± 150 miles southwest of Macon. The maps and aerial below locate the property relative to other cities in Georgia.

State of Georgia



Seminole County



Donalsonville



Physical Boundaries

Donalsonville is roughly bordered by Berlane Road to the north, Saddle Club Road to the east, Town and Country Road to the south and Leroy Johnson Road to the west.

Road Infrastructure

There are several roadways which service Donalsonville, including US 84, SR 39, and SR 91. US 84 is a northwest-southeast roadway which travels through downtown Donalsonville. US 84 connects the subject's area with the Alabama state border (±12 miles) to the northwest and Decatur County (±8 miles) to the southeast.

Population

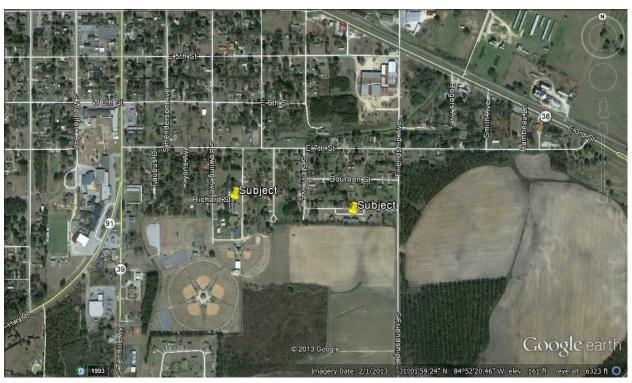
The Donalsonville population according to the 2000 census was 2,783. In 2010, the population was 2,689 (decrease of about 3%). The 2013 population estimation is 2,728 (population increase of about 1.5% from 2010). The population is expected to increase by about 3% in 2018 to 2,813.

History

Donalsonville was named after John Ernest Donalson, one of the most well-known businessmen of the area. Donalson built the first lumberyard of the area, which enabled most of the area's growth. Donalsonville was incorporated as a town in 1897 as part of Decatur County. When Seminole County was formed from Decatur County and Early County in 1920, Donalsonville was named the county seat. The Town of Donalsonville became the City of Donalsonville in 1922.

Land Uses and Development

Land uses and development in the immediate area consist of agricultural land, single-family residential properties, multi-family properties, retail properties, and institutional uses (churches, schools, parkland). The aerial photo below depicts the general location of the area and the surrounding development.



Residential development and agricultural land are the most prominent users in the subject's immediate area. Single family residential is scattered along SR 91 (South Tennille Avenue) and US 84 (East 3rd Street) as well as the secondary roadways which intersect them. Friendship Crossing Apartments (subsidized; ±40 units) is located about ½ mile southeast of the subject sites, in the northeast quadrant of South Friendship Avenue and Mark Spooner Road.

Retail development is primarily located in downtown Donalsonville, about ¾ mile northwest of the subject. The downtown area encompasses East 2nd Street and East 3rd Street between South Wiley Avenue and South Tennille Avenue as well as Cherry Street and South Woolfork Avenue. Donalsonville's downtown district consists of almost entirely single-story buildings with street level retail and office that is typically occupied by local users or is vacant. Those few buildings with two stories area generally occupied by office or storage space on the second floor. Commercial users in the downtown area consist of mainly local users including Image Makers, Seminole Hertzog Pharmacy, Interiors LTD., Airbrush, Studio Glam, Unwind Day Spa, Tea Olive, Hannah Bee's Photography, GA Power, Allstate, and a pawn shop.

Midtown Shopping Center (±25,000 sf) is located in the northeast quadrant of South Wiley Avenue and East 4th Street, about ½ mile northwest of the subject. Midtown Shopping Center is anchored by Piggly Wiggly and is tenanted by local users. In the northwest quadrant is a ±35,000 sf shopping center tenanted by Harvey's Supermarket, Badcock Home Furniture, and vacant space. There are several freestanding retail users along East 3rd Avenue. These include Dollar General, 3 Squares Diner, Mr. Pip's Auto Truck Plaza, Family Dollar, Hardee's, Fast Stop gas

station, BP gas station, Leon's Cleaners, Jim's Buffet, Seminole Inn (±22 rooms), Seminole Auto Parts, Rite Aid, Shell gas station, Amerts Bank, Speedtrack gas station, Days Inn (±31 rooms), and Klassix Drive-In.

There are several institutional users in the subject's immediate area. Davis Park and the Seminole County Recreation Complex are located about ¼ mile southwest of the subject sites. The police station and other government buildings are located in downtown Donalsonville. Seminole County Elementary School is located about ½ mile west of the subject, on the west side of SR 39 (South Tennille Avenue). Seminole County Middle and High School is located about one mile southwest of the subject on the west side of SR 39. Second United Holiness Church is located just north of Ridge Street and about ¼ mile northeast of Richard Street. There are also several churches scattered near downtown Donalsonville. These include First Baptist Church, First Presbyterian Church, Friendship United Methodist Church, Macedonia Baptist Church, and Donalsonville First Church of the Nazarene.

Market Area Demographic Profile

The chart below shows demographic data for the subject market for a number of identified areas. The map depicts the areas covered.



	Donals	onville			Radius from	subject			Seminole	County
	City	CAG	1 Mile	CAG	3 Mile	CAG	5 Mile	CAG	County	CAG
Population										
2000	2,783		1,584		3,634		5,338		9,369	
2010	2,689	-0.3%	1,519	-0.4%	3,498	-0.4%	5,062	-0.5%	8,729	-0.7%
2013 est.	2,728	0.5%	1,541	0.5%	3,550	0.5%	5,131	0.5%	8,862	0.5%
2018 proj.	2,813	0.6%	1,589	0.6%	3,661	0.6%	5,284	0.6%	9,147	0.6%
Median Age	38.10		35.50		38.10		39.50		43.90	
Average Age	39.20		37.50		39.10		39.60		42.00	
Households										
2000	1,015		559		1,330		1,971		3,573	
2010	1,000	-0.1%	544	-0.3%	1,307	-0.2%	1,928	-0.2%	3,509	-0.2%
2013 est.	1,016	0.5%	552	0.5%	1,329	0.6%	1,962	0.6%	3,583	0.7%
2018 proj	1,050	0.7%	570	0.6%	1,374	0.7%	2,031	0.7%	3,723	0.8%
Average Household Size										
2000	2.74		2.83		2.73		2.71		2.62	
2010	2.69	-0.2%	2.79	-0.1%	2.68	-0.2%	2.63	-0.3%	2.49	-0.5%
2013 est.	2.69	0.0%	2.79	0.0%	2.67	-0.1%	2.62	-0.1%	2.47	-0.2%
2018 proj	2.68	0.0%	2.79	0.0%	2.66	-0.1%	2.60	-0.1%	2.46	-0.1%
Owner Occupied (est.)	673	66.24%	358	64.86%	904	68.02%	1,415	72.12%	2,744	76.58%
Renter Occupied (est.)	343	33.76%	194	35.14%	425	31.98%	547	27.88%	839	23.42%
Est. Household Income										
\$0-\$14,999	29.53%		30.43%		27.99%		25.08%		22.13%	
\$15,000-\$24,999	14.67%		15.04%		15.27%		15.85%		19.01%	
\$25,000-\$34,999	13.29%		14.49%		13.54%		14.12%		12.53%	
\$35,000-\$49,999	14.17%		13.41%		14.07%		13.51%		14.09%	
\$50,000-74,999	12.80%		11.96%		13.39%		14.58%		14.68%	
\$75,000-\$99,000	5.81%		6.16%		6.09%		6.88%		7.17%	
\$100,000 +	9.74%		8.33%		9.54%		9.89%		10.37%	
	100.0%		100.0%		100.0%		100.0%		100.0%	
Average Household Income (est.)	\$51,666		\$47,615		\$51,952		\$53,263		\$54,245	
Median Household Income (est.)	\$29,370		\$28,046		\$29,977		\$31,426		\$32,071	

Supply Side Analysis - Competitive Properties Survey

A search for market rate properties in Donalsonville uncovered no properties. Due to the scarcity of market rate complexes in the subject's immediate area, the geographical area was expanded to Bainbridge and Thomasville to the southeast and Albany to the northeast. Conventional complexes within the expanded area had a total of about 558 units.

A survey of nearby multi-family complexes is detailed on the following pages. The map below shows the locations of the rent comparables and the subject.



General Data

Property Name:	Bon Air Apartments
Property Address:	105 Water Street
City:	Bainbridge
County:	Decatur
MSA:	Other
State:	GA
Zip:	39817
Typical Tenancy:	Non-Age Restricted
Rent Type:	Market



Property Data

		Bedroom	s Baths	Type	Size (rsf)	Units	Rent	Rent/rsf
Year Built:	1905, R. 2005	1	1.0	Garden	893	1	\$550	\$0.62
Size (Number of Units):	8	1	1.0	Garden	925	1	\$750	\$0.81
Rentable Size (rsf):	9,093	2	1.0	Garden	925	3	\$650	\$0.70
		2	2.0	Garden	1,500	3	\$850	\$0.57
Occ. At Time Of Survey	100.0%							
Floors:	3							
Exterior:	Siding							
	_							

Landlord Paid Utilities

N Cable N Electric N Gas	N Sewer
N Electric	N Trash
N Gas	N Water

Tenant Paid Utilities

Y Cable Y Electric	Y Sewer
Y Electric	Y Trash
Y Gas	Y Water

Unit Amenities

N Fireplace
Y Balcony/Patio
N Att. Garage
N Carport
l N Basement
Y Ceiling Fans
N Vaulted Ceilings
N Security System

Complex Amenities

_	Trees . I market		
N	Pool	N	Laundry
Ν	Clubhouse	N	Det. Garages
Ν	Tennis	Ν	Cov. Storage
Ν	Jacuzzi	Ν	Open Storage
N	Fit. Center	N	Car Wash
N	Lake	N	Elevators
N	Gated	N	Playground
N	Bus. Center	N	Racquetball

Other Comments

Bon Air Apartments is located in the northeast quadrant of Water Street and West Street in downtown Bainbridge. Bainbridge is the county seat of Decatur County. Tenants pay an undisclosed premium for a view. Square footage is estimated by management. The property was renovated in 2005.

General Data

Property Name:	Wildwood Apartments
Property Address:	220 Covington Avenue
City:	Thomasville
County:	Thomas
MSA:	Other
State:	GA
Zip:	31792
Typical Tenancy:	Non-Age Restricted
Rent Type:	Market



Property Data

		Bedroom	s Baths	Type	Size (rsf)	<u>Units</u>	Rent	Rent/rsf
Year Built:	1988	1	1.0	Garden	809	64	\$540	\$0.67
Size (Number of Units):	216	2	1.0	Garden	1,044	36	\$610	\$0.58
Rentable Size (rsf):	225,824	2	2.0	Garden	1,044	36	\$675	\$0.65
		3	2.0	Garden	1,236	80	\$649	\$0.53
Occ. At Time Of Survey	100.0%							
Floors:	2-3							
Exterior:	Siding							

Landlord Paid Utilities

N Cable	N Sewer
N Cable N Electric N Gas	N Trash
N Gas	N Water

Tenant Paid Utilities

Y Cable	Y Sewer
Y Electric	Y Trash
Y Gas	Y Water

Unit Amenities

Y	Refrigerator	Ν	Fireplace
Y	Range	Y	Balcony/Patio
Y	Microwave	Ν	Att. Garage
Y	Dishwasher	Ν	Carport
Y	Garbage Disposal	Ν	Basement
Y	Air Conditioning	Y	Ceiling Fans
N	Washer/Dryer	N	Vaulted Ceilings
Y	W/D Hookups	N	Security System

Complex Amenities

	1		
ΥI	Pool	Ν	Laundry
Υ (Clubhouse	Ν	Det. Garages
N T	Γennis	Y	Cov. Storage
N J	Tacuzzi 💮	Y	Open Storage
Y	it. Center	N	Car Wash
ΝI	Lake	N	Elevators
N (Gated	Y	Playground
YI	Bus. Center	N	Racquetball

Other Comments

Wildwood Apartments are located on the east side of Covington Avenue, about one mile northwest of the US 19/US 84B interchange and about 1.25 miles northeast of downtown Thomasville. Thomasville is the county seat of Thomas County. Tenants pay a premium for additional unit amenities. Additional property amenities include a picnic area and sports court.

General Data

Property Name:	Shadowood Apartments
Property Address:	2415 Brierwood Drive
City:	Albany
County:	Dougherty
MSA:	Albany
State:	GA
Zip:	31705
Typical Tenancy:	Non-Age Restricted
Rent Type:	Market



Property Data

		Bedrooms	Rathe	т	a: / 0			
1			Dauis	Type	Size (rsf)	Units	Rent	Rent/rsf
Year Built:	1972	1	1.0	Garden	675	8	\$400	\$0.59
Size (Number of Units):	126	2	1.5	Townhouse	1,170	60	\$485	\$0.41
Rentable Size (rsf):	140,540	2	2.0	Garden	900	32	\$465	\$0.52
		3	2.5	Townhouse	1,390	26	\$515	\$0.37
Occ. At Time Of Survey:	92.1%							
Floors:	2							
Exterior:	Siding							

Landlord Paid Utilities

N Cable N Electric	N Sewer
N Electric	N Trash
N Gas	N Water

Tenant Paid Utilities

Y Cable	Y Sewer
Y Electric	Y Trash
Y Gas	Y Water

Unit Amenities

Y Refrigerator	N Fireplace
Y Range	Y Balcony/Patio
N Microwave	N Att. Garage
Y Dishwasher	N Carport
Y Garbage Disposal	N Basement
Y Air Conditioning	Y Ceiling Fans
N Washer/Dryer	N Vaulted Ceilings
Y W/D Hookups	N Security System

Complex Amenities

Y Pool	Y Laundry
N Clubhouse	N Det. Garages
Y Tennis	N Cov. Storage
N Jacuzzi	N Open Storage
N Fit. Center	N Car Wash
N Lake	N Elevators
N Gated	Y Playground
Y Bus. Center	N Racquetball

Other Comments

Shadowood Apartments is located along the north side of Brierwood Drive, about one mile southeast of the US 19/SR 3/SR 300 interchange and about 4 miles east of downtown Albany. This property is in Dougherty County in the Albany, GA MSA. Townhouseunits have washer/dryer hookups and select units have ceiling fans. Additional amenities include a picnic area and sports court.

General Data

Property Name:	Hunter's Chase
Property Address:	1 Hunter's Place Circle
City:	Thomasville
County:	Thomas
MSA:	Other
State:	GA
Zip:	31792
Typical Tenancy:	Non-Age Restricted
Rent Type:	Market



Property Data

		Baths	Type	Size (rsf)	Units	Rent	Rent/rsf
004	1	1.0	Garden	730	3	\$525	\$0.72
12	1	1.0	Garden	812	3	\$525	\$0.65
3,158	2	2.0	Garden	1,000	6	\$625	\$0.63
	2	2.0	Garden	1,081	6	\$625	\$0.58
	3	2.0	Garden	1,196	3	\$725	\$0.61
	3	2.0	Garden	1,229	2	\$725	\$0.59
1	2	2 1	2 1 1.0 ,158 2 2.0 2 2.0 3 2.0	2 1 1.0 Garden ,158 2 2.0 Garden 2 2.0 Garden 3 2.0 Garden	2 1 1.0 Garden 812 ,158 2 2.0 Garden 1,000 2 2.0 Garden 1,081 3 2.0 Garden 1,196	2 1 1.0 Garden 812 3 ,158 2 2.0 Garden 1,000 6 2 2.0 Garden 1,081 6 3 2.0 Garden 1,196 3	2 1 1.0 Garden 812 3 \$525 ,158 2 2.0 Garden 1,000 6 \$625 2 2.0 Garden 1,081 6 \$625 3 2.0 Garden 1,196 3 \$725

Occ. At Time Of Survey: 94.6% Floors: 2

Exterior: Combination

Landlord Paid Utilities

N Cable	N Sewer
N Electric	Y Trash
N Gas	N Water

Tenant Paid Utilities

Y Cable	Y Sewer
Y Electric	N Trash
Y Gas	Y Water

Unit Amenities

ΙY	Refrigerator	Ν	Fireplace
Y	Range	Y	Balcony/Patio
N	Microwave	N	Att. Garage
Y	Dishwasher	N	Carport
Y	Garbage Disposal	N	Basement
Y	Air Conditioning	Y	Ceiling Fans
N	Washer/Dryer	N	Vaulted Ceilings
Y	W/D Hookups	N	Security System

Complex Amenities

_	Comptex /Imentates				
Y	Pool	Y	Laundry		
Y	Clubhouse	Ν	Det. Garages		
Ν	Tennis	Ν	Cov. Storage		
Ν	Jacuzzi	Ν	Open Storage		
Y	Fit. Center	Ν	Car Wash		
Ν	Lake	Ν	Elevators		
Ν	Gated	Y	Playground		
Y	Bus. Center	N	Racquetball		

Other Comments

Hunter's Chase is located on the west side of US 84/SR 38 (Old Albany Road), about 2 miles northwest of downtown Thomasville. Thomasville is the county seat of Thomas County. Additional amenities include a sports court, computer lab, and picnic area. There are 23 market rate units. The remainder fall under AMHI guidelines at 30%, 50%, and 60%. The rents shown are market rents.

General Data

Property Name:	Hampton Lake Apartments
Property Address:	105 Caitlin Lane
City:	Thomasville
County:	Thomas
MSA:	Other
State:	GA
Zip:	31792
Typical Tenancy:	Non-Age Restricted
Rent Type:	Market



Property Data

Troperty Data								
		Bedroom	s Baths	Type	Size (rsf)	Units	Rent	Rent/rsf
Year Built:	2008	1	1.0	Garden	857	2	\$485	\$0.57
Size (Number of Units):	96	2	2.0	Garden	1,137	2	\$560	\$0.49
Rentable Size (rsf):	110,048	3	2.0	Garden	1,270	2	\$610	\$0.48
Occ. At Time Of Survey:	100.0%							
Floors:	2							
Exterior:	Combination							

Landlord Paid Utilities

N Cable N Electric	N Sewer
N Electric	Y Trash
N Gas	N Water

Tenant Paid Utilities

Y Cable	
Y Electric	N Trash
Y Gas	Y Water

Unit Amenities

1	Kenigerator	IN	гперіасе
Y	Range	Y	Balcony/Patio
N	Microwave	Ν	Att. Garage
Y	Dishwasher	N	Carport
N	Garbage Disposal	Ν	Basement
Y	Air Conditioning	Y	Ceiling Fans
N	Washer/Dryer	N	Vaulted Ceilings
Y	W/D Hookups	N	Security System

Complex Amenities

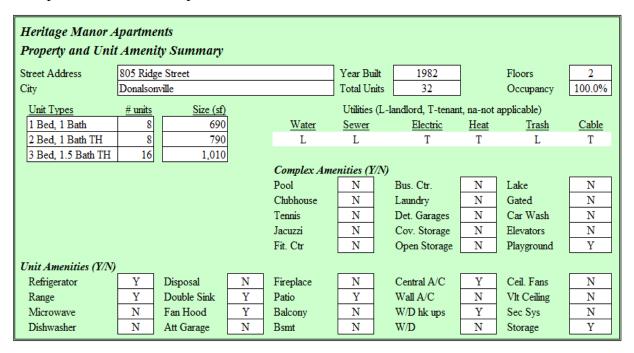
Y Pool	Y Laundry
Y Clubhouse	N Det. Garages
N Tennis	Y Cov. Storage
N Jacuzzi	N Open Storage
Y Fit. Center	N Car Wash
N Lake	N Elevators
N Gated	Y Playground
Y Bus. Center	N Racquetball

Other Comments

Hampton Lake Apartments is located on the west side of Cove Landing Drive, about 2.50 miles north of downtown Thomasville. Thomasville is the county seat of Thomas County. Additional amenities include a picnic area, sports court, and computer lab. There are 6 market rate units. The remainder fall under AMHI guidelines at 60%, 50%, and 30%. The rents shown are market rents.

Analysis

Heritage Manor Apartments: The subject has 32-units, was built in 1982, and is in average physical and functional condition. It is more fully described and discussed in the <u>Property Description</u> section of the report. It is summarized below.



Market Rent Conclusions

		Unit Si	ze	Adj. Monthly	Rent	Rent/sf	
	1 Bed, 1 Bath						
As-Is	Heritage Manor Apartments		690		\$475		\$0.69
As	Comparable Properties	675 -	793	\$373 -	\$520	\$0.55 -	\$0.66
	average of comparables		809		\$458		\$0.57
	2 Bed, 1 Bath TH						
As-Is	Heritage Manor Apartments		790		\$525		\$0.66
As	Comparable Properties	925 -	1,055	\$369 -	\$738	\$0.40 -	\$0.70
	average of comparables		1,044		\$529		\$0.51
	3 Bed, 1.5 Bath TH						
r.	Heritage Manor Apartments		1,010		\$575		\$0.57
As-Is	Comparable Properties	1,044 -	1,225	\$404 -	\$683	\$0.39 -	\$0.56
	average of comparables		1,233		\$568		\$0.4
	1 Bed, 1 Bath						
As Ren.	Heritage Manor Apartments		690		\$525		\$0.76
As F	Comparable Properties	675 -	793	\$433 -	\$580	\$0.64 -	\$0.73
	average of comparables		809		\$516		\$0.64
	2 Bed, 1 Bath TH						
en.	Heritage Manor Apartments		790		\$575		\$0.73
As Ren.	Comparable Properties	925 -	1.055	\$419 -	\$788	\$0.45 -	\$0.75
~	average of comparables		1,044		\$579		\$0.55
	3 Bed, 1.5 Bath TH						
en.	Heritage Manor Apartments		1,010		\$625		\$0.62
As Ren.	Comparable Properties	1,044 -	1,225	\$454 -	\$733	\$0.43 -	\$0.60
7	average of comparables		1,233		\$618		\$0.50

The chart above details the as-is and as renovated market-derived rents for the subject as well as the range of rents offered at the comparable properties.

Adjustments are made to the comparables for perceived, material differences. (For example, while a given comparable unit might be 3 square feet larger than a given subject unit, there is no material difference in the unit size, so no adjustment is warranted, nor made.) Adjustments are considered for property attributes such as location (specific or general), condition/street appeal, or complex amenities, as well as unit attributes such as unit size, configuration (number of bedrooms or bathrooms, style), utility payment structure, unit amenities, and any concessions. If no adjustment is made, it is because there is no perceived difference between the comparable and the subject.

The charts that follow detail the analysis, and show the adjustments considered appropriate.

As-is Market Rent, 1 br-1 ba

The subject is comprised of 8 of these units. Comparable properties from the area are used to develop the as-is rent conclusion.

	Subject	Rest 1	Rent 2	Rent 3	Rent 4	Rent 5
Name	Heritage Manor Apartments	Bon Air Apartments	Wildwood Apartments	Shadowood Apartments	Hunter's Chase	Hampton Lake Apartments
Address	805 Ridge Street	105 Water Street	220 Covington Avenue	2415 Brierwood Drive	1 Hunter's Place Circle	105 Caitlin Lane
Unadjusted Rent		\$550	\$540	\$400	\$525	\$485
Location						
Address	805 Ridge Street	105 Water Street	220 Covington Avenue	2415 Brierwood Drive	1 Hunter's Place Circle	105 Caitlin Lane
City	Donalsonville	Bainbridge	Thomasville	Albany	Thomasville	Thomasville
Population	2,728	12,693	18,389	77,257	18,389	18,389
		Superior	Superior	Superior	Superior	Superior
		-\$10	-\$10	-\$25	-\$10	-\$10
Year Built	1982	1905, R. 2005	1988	1972	2004	2008
Condition Street Appeal		Superior	Similar	Inferior	Superior	Superior
		-\$5	so	\$5	-\$10	-\$10
Unit Size (af)	690	893	809	675	730	857
Unit ack (g)	650	Superior	Superior	Inferior	Superior	Superior
		-\$41	-524	23	-58	-\$33
Bedrooms	1	Similar	1	1	1	1
		Similar \$0	Similar \$0	Similar SO	Similar \$0	Similar \$0
Bathrooms	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
		Similar	Similar	Similar	Similar	Similar
		\$0	\$0	\$0	SO SO	\$0
Utilities (who pays?)						
Heat	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant
Electric	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant
Water	Landlord	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant
Sewer	Landford	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant
Trash	Landford	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Landlord	Landlord
Cable	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant
		Inferior	Inferior	Inferior	Inferior	Inferior
		\$25	\$25	\$25	\$20	\$20
Unit Amenities	Ref. Range, A.C. Patio.	Ref. Range, DW, Disp., A/C,	Ref. Range, DW, Disp., Micro.,	Ref. Range, DW, Disp., A/C,	Ref. Range, DW, Disp., A/C.	Ref. Range, DW, A/C, W/D HU,
	W/D HU, Storage	Patio Bal., Ceil. Fanz, Intercom	A/C, W/D HU, Patio Bal., Ceil. Fara	W.D.HU, Patio, Cell. Fans	W.D.HU, Patio, Ceil. Fans	Patio/Bal., Ceil. Fanz, Storage
		Superior	Superior	Superior	Superior	Superior
		-\$5	-\$10	-\$10	-\$10	-\$5
Complex Amerities	Playground	None	Pool, CH, Fit. Ctr., Playground Sports Ct., Storage, Picnic	Pool, Laundry, Playground, Tennis, Sports Ct., Pienic	Pool, Laundry, CH, Fit. Ctr., Playground, Sports Ct., But. Ctr., Pienic	Pool, Laundry, CH, Fit. Ctr., Playgroun Sports Ct., But. Ctr., Pienic
		Inferior	Superior	Superior	Superior	Superior
		\$5	-\$25	-\$25	-\$25	-\$25
2010100000	4					
Concessions	None	None	None	None	None	None
		\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Net Adjustment		-531	-\$44	:527	<u>-\$43</u>	<u>-\$63</u>
Adjusted Rent		5520	\$496	\$373	\$482	\$422
Market Rent Conclusion	\$475	7				

Adjustments are made for the perceived differences. The comparables range in size from 675 sf – 893 sf. After making the adjustments considered appropriate, the rent range is \$373-\$520. Central tendencies are \$458 (average) and \$482 (median). No one property stands out as being more comparable than another. An as-is market rent of \$475/month, within the central tendencies of the comparables, is concluded to be appropriate.

As Renovated Market Rent, 1 br-1 ba

Comparable properties from the area are used to develop the as-renovated rent conclusion.

Name Address Unadjusted Rest	Subject Heritage Manor Apartments 805 Ridge Street	Rest 1 Bon Air Apartments 105 Water Street \$550	Rent 2 Wildwood Apartments 220 Covington Avenue \$540	Rest 3 Shadowood Apartments 2415 Brierwood Drive \$400	Rent 4 Hunter's Chase 1 Hunter's Place Circle \$525	Rent 5 Hampton Lake Apartments 105 Cairlin Lane \$485
		3550	5540	5400	3343	3483
Location	9490200000000	401-002-07-10-170-17	F122522783478787878		CD 127 (1/20/2010) (24/00)	10-12-12-10-12-17-12-1
Address City Population	805 Ridge Street Donalsonville 2,728	105 Water Street Bainbridge 12,693 Superior	220 Covington Avenue Thomasville 18,389 Superior	2415 Brierwood Drive Albany 77,257 Superior	1 Hunter's Place Circle Thomasville 18,389 Superior	105 Caitlin Lane Thomasville 18,389 Superior
		-\$10	-\$10	-\$25	-\$10	-\$10
Year Built	1982/2013R	1905, R. 2005	1988	1972	2004	2008
ConditionStreet Appeal	1982 2013K	Inferior \$45	Inferior \$50	Inferior \$55	Inferior \$40	Inferior \$40
Unit Size (af)	690	893	809	675	730	857
ESSENCE AND SE		Superior -\$41	Superior -\$24	Inferior \$3	Superior -\$8	Superior -\$33
Bedrooms	1	31	1	1	1	1
		Similar	Similar	Similar	Similar	Similar
		\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Bathroomz	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
		Similar	Similar	Similar	Similar	Similar
		so	50	\$0	\$0	50
Utilities (who pays?)						
Heat	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant
Electric	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant
Water	Landford	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant
Sewer	Landlord	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant
Trash	Landlord	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Landford	Landlord
Cable	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant
		Inferior	Inferior	Inferior	Inferior	Inferior
		\$25	\$25	\$25	\$20	\$20
Unit Amenities	Ref. Range, A.C. Patio, DW, Ceil. Fans, W.D HU, Storage		Ref, Range, DW, Disp., Micro., A/C, WD HU, Patio/Bal., Ceil. Fans	Ref, Range, DW, Disp., A/C, W/D HU, Patio, Ceil. Fans	Ref, Range, DW, Disp., A/C, W/D HU, Patio, Ceil. Fans	Ref. Range, DW, A.C, W.D HU, Patio Bal., Ceil. Fans, Storage
		Similar \$0	Superior -S5	Similar \$0	Similar \$0	Similar \$0
			75			
Complex Amerities	Playground, Picnic, Community Room	None	Pool, CH, Fit. Ctr., Playground Sports Ct., Storage, Picnic	Tenniz, Sports Ct., Picnic	Pool, Laundry, CH, Fit. Ctr., Playground, Sports Ct., Bus. Ctr., Picnic	Sports Ct., Bus. Ctr., Picnic
		Inferior \$10	Superior -\$25	Superior -\$25	Superior -\$25	Superior -525
Concessions	None	None	None	None	None	None
Concessions	None	SO SO	SO SO	SO	SO	SO
Net Adjustment		\$30	\$11	\$33	\$17	-\$8
Adjusted Rent		\$580	\$551	\$433	5542	\$477
Market Rent Conclusion	\$525	1				

Adjustments are made for the perceived differences. The comparables range in size from 675 sf – 893 sf. After making the adjustments considered appropriate, the rent range is \$433-\$580. Central tendencies are \$516 (average) and \$542 (median). An as-renovated market rent of \$525/month, within the central tendencies of the comparables, is concluded to be appropriate.

As-is Market Rent, 2 br-1 ba

The subject is comprised of 8 of these units. Comparable properties from the area are used to develop the as-is rent conclusion.

		B			1877	
	Subject	Rent 1	Rent 2	Rent 3	Rent 4	Rent 5
Name	Heritage Masor Apartments	Bon Air Apartments	Wildwood Apartments	Shadowood Apartments	Hunter's Chase	Hampton Lake Apartments
Address	805 Ridge Street	105 Water Street	220 Covington Avenue	2415 Brierwood Drive	1 Hunter's Place Circle	105 Caldin Lane
Unadjusted Rent		\$750	\$610	\$485	\$625	\$560
ocation	PROFESSION 1	0.0000.0000.000.0	100 000 000 000 000 000 000 000	1000 200 777 772 77	0.0000000000000000000000000000000000000	2224252
Address	805 Ridge Street	105 Water Street	220 Covington Avenue	2415 Brierwood Drive	1 Hunter's Place Circle	105 Caitlin Lane
City	Donalsonville	Bainbridge	Thomasville	Albany	Thomasville	Thomasville
Population	2,728	12,693	18,389	77,257	18,389	18,389
		Superior	Superior	Superior	Superior	Superior
		-\$10	-\$10	-\$25	-\$10	-\$10
Year Built	1982	1905, R. 2005	1988	1972	2004	2008
Condition Street Appeal		Superior	Similar	Inferior	Superior	Superior
		-\$5	\$0	\$5	-\$10	-\$10
mit Size (af)	790	925	1,011	1,170	1,000	1,137
		Superior	Superior	Superior	Superior	Superior
		-\$27	-\$51	-\$76	-\$42	-\$69
edrooms	2	2	2	2	2	2
		Similar	Similar	Similar	Similar	Similar
		\$0	\$0	\$0	SO	\$0
athrooms	1.0	10	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.0
atriroomi	1.0	Similar	Similar	Superior	Superior	Superior
		\$0	\$0	-\$15	-\$25	-\$25
		30	30	-917	-323	-943
Itilizies (who pays?)	120000	2000	2000	2000	2000	52000
Heat	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant
Electric	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant
Water	Landlord	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant
Sewer	Landford	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant
Trash Cable	Landlord Tenant	Tenant Tenant	Tenant	Tenant Tenant	Landlord Tenant	Landford Tenant
Capie	1 enant	Inferior	Inferior	Inferior	Inferior	Inferior
		\$30	\$30	\$30	\$25	\$25
nit Amenities	Ref. Range, A.C., Patio,	Ref. Range, DW, Disp., A/C,	Ref, Range, DW, Disp., Micro.,	Ref, Range, DW, Disp., A/C,	Ref. Range, DW, Disp., A/C,	Ref. Range, DW, A/C, W/D HU,
	W/D HU, Storage		A/C, W/D HU, Patio/Bal., Ceil. Fans	W.D.HU, Patio, Ceil. Fara	W/D HU, Patio, Ceil. Fans	Patio Bal., Ceil. Fans, Storage
		Superior	Superior	Superior	Superior	Superior
		-\$5	-\$10	-\$10	-\$10	-\$5
omplex Amenities	Playground	None	Pool, CH, Fit. Ctr., Playground	Pool, Laundry, Playground,	Pool, Laundry, CH, Fit. Ctr., Playground,	Pool, Laundry, CH, Fit. Ctr., Playgros
		0	Sportz Ct., Storage, Picnic	Tenniz, Sports Ct., Picnic	Sportz Ct., Bus. Ctr., Picnic	Sports Ct., Bus. Ctr., Pienie
		Inferior	Superior	Superior	Similar	Superior
		\$5	-\$25	-\$25	SO SO	-\$25
oncezsions	None	None	None	None	None	None
		\$0	so	\$0	so	\$0
let Adjustment		-\$12	-\$66	-\$116	-572	-\$119
djusted Rent		\$738	\$544	\$369	\$553	\$441
farket Rent Conclusion	\$525					

Adjustments are made for the perceived differences. The comparables range in size from 925 sf -1,170 sf. After making the adjustments considered appropriate, the rent range is \$369-\$738. Central tendencies are \$529 (average) and \$544 (median). No one property stands out as being more comparable than another. An as-is market rent of \$525/month, near the average of the comparables, is concluded to be appropriate.

As Renovated Market Rent, 2 br-1 ba

Comparable properties from the area are used to develop the as-renovated rent conclusion.

	Subject	Rent 1	Rent 2	Rent 3	Rent 4	Rent 5
Name	Heritage Manor Apartments	Bon Air Apartments	Wildwood Apartments	Shadowood Apartments	Hunter's Chase	Hampton Lake Apartments
Address	805 Ridge Street	105 Water Street	220 Covington Avenue	2415 Brierwood Drive	1 Hunter's Place Circle	105 Caitlin Lane
Unadjusted Rent		\$750	\$610	\$485	\$625	\$560
Location						
Address	805 Ridge Street	105 Water Street	220 Covington Avenue	2415 Brierwood Drive	1 Huster's Place Circle	105 Caitlin Lane
City	Donalsonville	Bainbridge	Thomasville	Albany	Thomasville	Thomasville
Population	2,728	12,693	18,389	77,257	18,389	18,389
		Superior	Superior	Superior	Superior	Superior
		-\$10	-\$10	-\$25	-\$10	-\$10
Year Built	1982/2013R	1905, R. 2005	1988	1972	2004	2008
Condition Street Appeal		Inferior	Inferior	Inferior	Inferior	Inferior
		\$45	\$50	\$55	\$40	\$40
Unit Size (af)	790	925	1,011	1,170	1,000	1,137
		Superior	Superior	Superior	Superior	Superior
		-\$27	-\$51	-\$76	-\$42	-\$69
Bedrooms	2	2	2	2	2	2
		Similar	Similar	Similar	Similar	Similar
200		50	\$0	so	so	\$0
Bathrooms	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.0
		Similar \$0	Similar	Superior	Superior	Superior
		30	SO	-\$15	-\$25	-525
Utilities (who pays?)						
Heat	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant
Electric	Tenant	Teninst	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant
Water	Landord Landord	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant Tenant	Tenant Tenant
Sewer Trash	Landord Landord	Tenant Tenant	Tenant Tenant	Tenant Tenant	Landlord	Landord
Cable	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant
Cable	1 cmea	Inferior	Inferior	Inferior	Inferior	Inferior
		\$30	\$30	\$30	\$25	\$25
Unit Amenities	Ref. Range, A/C, Patio, DW,	Ref. Range, DW, Disp., A/C,	Ref, Range, DW, Dup., Micro.,	Ref. Range, DW, Disp., A/C,	Ref. Range, DW, Disp., A/C,	Ref. Range, DW, A/C, W/D HU,
	Ceil. Fans, W/D HU, Storage		A.C. W.D. HU, Patio Bal., Ceil. Fans	W/D HU, Patio, Ceil, Fans	W.D.HU. Patio, Ceil. Fars	Patio/Bal., Ceil. Fans, Storage
		Superior	Superior	Superior	Superior	Superior
		-\$5	-\$10	-\$10	-\$10	-\$5
Complex Amenities	Playground, Picnic,	None	Pool, CH, Fit. Ctr., Playground	Pool, Laundry, Playground,	Pool, Laundry, CH, Fit. Ctr., Playground,	Pool, Laundry, CH, Fit. Ctr., Playground
	Community Room	0	Sports Ct., Storage, Picnic	Tenniz, Sports Ct., Picnic	Sports Ct., Bus. Ctr., Pienie	Sports Ct., Buz. Ctr., Pienie
		Inferior	Superior	Superior	Similar	Superior
		\$5	-\$25	-\$25	so	-\$25
Concessions	None	None	None	None	None	None
		50	\$0	\$0	so	\$0
Net Adjustment		\$38	-\$16	-\$66	-\$22	-\$69
Adjusted Rent		\$788	5594	5419	\$603	\$491
Market Rent Conclusion	\$575					

Adjustments are made for the perceived differences. The comparables range in size from 925 sf – 1,170 sf. After making the adjustments considered appropriate, the rent range is \$419-\$788. Central tendencies are \$579 (average) and \$594 (median). An as-renovated market rent of \$575/month, near the average of the comparables, is concluded to be appropriate.

As-is Market Rent, 3 br-1.5 ba

The subject is comprised of 8 of these units. Comparable properties from the area are used to develop the as-is rent conclusion.

Name	Subject Heritage Manor Apartments	Reat 1 Bon Air Apartments	Reat 2 Wädwood Apartments	Rent 3 Shadowood Apartments	Rent 4 Hunter's Chase	Reat 5 Hampton Lake Apartments
Address Unadjusted Rest	805 Ridge Street	105 Water Street \$650	220 Covington Avenue \$675	2415 Brierwood Drive \$515	1 Hunter's Place Circle \$725	105 Caitlin Lane \$610
Location						
Address	805 Ridge Street	105 Water Street	220 Covington Avenue	2415 Brierwood Drive	1 Hunter's Place Circle	105 Caitlin Lane
City	Donalsonville	Bainbridge	Thomasville	Albany	Thomasville	Thomasville
Population	2,728	12,693	18,389	77,257	18,389	18,389
		Similar S0	Superior -\$10	Superior -\$25	Superior -\$10	Superior
			10.000			-\$10
Year Built	1982	1905, R. 2005	1988	1972	2004	2008
Condition Street Appeal		Superior	Similar	Inferior	Superior	Superior
		-\$5	\$0	\$5	-\$10	-\$10
Init Size (af)	1,010	925	1,044	1,390	1,196	1,270
		Inferior	Superior	Superior	Superior	Superior
		\$17	-\$7	-576	-\$37	-\$52
ledrooms	3	2	3	3	3	3
		Inferior	Similar	Similar	Similar	Similar
		\$25	50	\$0	\$0	\$0
athrooms	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.0
		Superior	Superior	Superior	Superior	Superior
		-\$15	-\$15	-\$25	-\$15	-\$15
Itilities (who pays?)						
Heat	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenint
Electric	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant
Water	Landlord	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant
Sewer	Landford	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant
Trash	Landlord	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Landord	Landlord
Cable	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant
		Inferior	Inferior	Inferior	Inferior	Inferior
		\$45	\$45	\$45	\$40	\$40
Init Amenities	Ref. Range, A.C. Patio, W.D. HU, Storage	Ref, Range, DW, Disp., A/C, Patio/Bal., Ceil. Fans. Intercom	Ref. Range, DW, Disp., Micro., A.C. W.D.HU, Patio Bal., Ceil. Fans	Ref. Range, DW, Dup., A/C, W/D HU, Patio, Cell. Faru	Ref. Range, DW, Disp., A/C, W/D HU, Patio, Cell. Fans	Ref. Range, DW, A/C, W/D HU, Patio/Bal., Ceil. Fanz, Storage
		Superior	Superior	Superior	Superior	Superior
		-\$5	-\$10	-\$10	-\$10	-\$5
Complex Amerities	Playground	None 0	Pool, CH, Fit. Ctr., Playground Sports Ct., Storage, Picnic	Pool, Laundry, Playground, Tennis, Sports Ct., Picnic	Pool, Laundry, CH, Fit. Ctr., Playground, Sports Ct., Bus. Ctr., Picnic	Pool, Laundry, CH, Fit. Ctr., Playgrou Sports Ct., Bus. Ctr., Picnic
		Inferior	Superior	Superior	Similar	Superior
		\$5	-\$25	-\$25	\$0	-\$25
oncessions	None	None	None	None	None	None
50000000000000000000000000000000000000		so	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
let Adjustment		\$67	:\$22	-\$111	:\$42	-\$77
Adjusted Rent		5717	\$653	\$404	\$683	\$533
Market Rent Conclusion	\$575					

Adjustments are made for the perceived differences. The comparables range in size from 1,044 sf - 1,390 sf. After making the adjustments considered appropriate, the rent range is \$404-\$683. Central tendencies are \$568 (average) and \$593 (median). An as-is market rent of \$575/month, within the central tendencies of the comparables, is concluded to be appropriate.

As Renovated Market Rent, 3 br-1.5 ba

Comparable properties from the area are used to develop the as-renovated rent conclusion.

Name Address Unadjusted Rent	Subject Heritage Manor Apartments 805 Ridge Street	Rent 1 Bon Air Apartments 105 Water Street \$650	Rent 2 Wildwood Apartments 220 Covington Avenue \$675	Rout 3 Shadowood Apartments 2415 Brierwood Drive \$515	Rent 4 Hunter's Chase 1 Hunter's Place Circle \$725	Rent 5 Hampton Lake Apartments 105 Caitlin Lane \$610
Location						
Address City Population	805 Ridge Street Donalsonville 2,728	105 Water Street Bainbridge 12,693 Superior	220 Covington Avenue Thomasville 18,389 Superior	2415 Brierwood Drive Albany 77,257 Superior	1 Hunter's Place Circle Thomasville 18,389 Superior	105 Caitlin Lane Thomasville 18,389 Superior
		-\$10	-\$10	-\$25	-\$10	-\$10
Year Built Condition/Street Appeal	1982/2013R	1905, R. 2005 Inferior \$45	1988 Inferior \$50	1972 Inferior \$55	2004 Inferior \$40	2008 Inferior \$40
Unit Size (sf)	1,010	925 Inferior \$17	1,044 Superior -\$7	1,390 Superior -\$76	1,196 Superior -\$37	1,270 Superior -S52
Bedrooms	3	2 Inferior 25	3 Similar 0	3 Similar 0	3 Similar 0	3 Similar O
Bathrooms	1.0	2.0 Superior -\$15	2.0 Superior -\$15	2.5 Superior -\$25	2.0 Superior -515	2.0 Superior -\$15
Utilities (who pays?)						
Heat	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant
Electric	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant
Water	Landlord	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant
Sewer	Landlord	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant
Trash	Landlord	Tenant	Tenant	Tenant	Landlord	Landlord
Cable	Tenant	Tenant Inferior \$45	Tenant Inferior \$45	Tenant Inferior \$45	Tenant Inferior \$40	Tenant Inferior \$40
Unit Amenities	Ref. Range, A/C, Patio, DW, Ceil. Fans., W/D HU, Storage	Ref, Range, DW, Disp., A/C, Patio/Bal., Ceil. Fans, Intercom Superior -S5	Ref. Range, DW, Disp., Micro., A.C, W.D HU, Patio/Bal., Cell. Fans Superior -\$10	Ref. Range, DW, Disp., A/C, W/D HU, Patio, Ceil. Fans Superior -\$10	Ref. Range, DW, Disp., A/C, W/D HU, Patio, Cell. Fara Superior -\$10	Ref, Range, DW, A/C, W/D HU, Patio/Bal., Ceil. Fans, Storage Superior -S5
Complex Amenities	Playground, Picnic, Community Room	None 0 Inferior \$5	Pool, CH, Fit. Ctr., Playground Sports Ct., Storage, Picnic Superior -\$25	Pool, Laundry, Playground, Termis, Sports Ct., Picnic Superior -\$25	Pool, Laundry, CH, Fit. Ctr., Playground, Sports Ct., Bus. Ctr., Picnic Similar \$0	Pool, Laundry, CH, Fit. Ctr., Playgroum Sports Ct., Bus. Ctr., Picnic Superior -\$25
Concessions	None	None \$0	None \$0	None \$0	None \$0	None \$0
Net Adjustment		\$107	\$28	-\$61	\$8	-\$27
Adjusted Rent		\$757	5703	\$454	\$733	\$583
Market Rent Conclusion	\$625	1				

Adjustments are made for the perceived differences. The comparables range in size from 1,044 sf -1,390 sf. After making the adjustments considered appropriate, the rent range is \$454-\$733. Central tendencies are \$618 (average) and \$643 (median). An as-renovated market rent of \$625/month, within the central tendencies of the comparables, is concluded to be appropriate.

Market Vacancy Conclusion

Five market rate properties have been detailed. There are relatively few market rate rent comparables. Occupancy of the comparable properties ranges from 92.1% to 100.0%.

Name	<u>Location</u>	Total Units	Occ.	Vacancy
Heritage Manor Apartments	805 Ridge Street	32	100.0%	
Bon Air Apartments	105 Water Street	8	100.0%	
Wildwood Apartments	220 Covington Avenue	216	100.0%	
Shadowood Apartments	2415 Brierwood Drive	126	92.1%	7.9%
Hunter's Chase	1 Hunter's Place Circle	112	94.6%	5.4%
Hampton Lake Apartments	105 Caitlin Lane	96	100.0%	
	Minimum		92.1%	

The subject has historically operated as a government subsidized property. Most of the units are available for rental assistance, with the tenant paying 30% of their income towards the rent figure. Historic vacancy at Heritage Manor Apartments has been low. When inspected, there were no vacant units.

After consideration of the market vacancy and the area supply/demand components, a figure of 5% is considered to be applicable when developing the as-is and as-renovated market value of the property.

Property Description

This section will present a description of the physical and economic characteristics of the site and building improvements. The description is based upon an inspection of the property, discussions with local municipal authorities, and data provided by the client and management.

General Location

The subject is located on the south side of Ridge Street and the east side of South Dowling Avenue, about ½ mile southeast of the US 84/SR 91 intersection and downtown Donalsonville. The property is in Seminole County. Donalsonville is the county seat of Seminole County and is located in southwestern Georgia. The property has an address of 500 Richard Street and 805 Ridge Street, Donalsonville, Georgia. The maps in the preceding section show the property's location.

Access, Ingress, Egress, Visibility

Overall, access is average from both a neighborhood (local) perspective, as well as a macro (regional) perspective. Ingress/egress to the property is from Ridge Street and Richard Street. The ingress and egress attributes are average. Visibility to the subject is considered average.

History of the Property

According to public records, the subject is owned by Heritage Manor Apartments LP. The current owner purchased the property in 1997. The subject has not been sold during the past three years. The property is part of a portfolio of apartment properties in Georgia that are to transfer ownership in the near term. While the sale price is in the final stages of negotiation, the price is expected to be about \$931,526. The transfer is assumed to be between related parties and not one that is considered to be arms-length. As the transfer is presumably not arms-length, no credence is given to this purchase price when determining the said values of the subject property. Subsequent to the sale, ownership plans to renovate the subject with funding from a combination of mortgage monies, sale proceeds of Section 42 Low Income Housing Tax Credits, and equity. Following the acquisition the existing Section 515 loan will remain at the property. (The loan is expected to be restated under new rates and terms.) The developer estimates the renovation cost to be about \$28,245 per unit, or about \$903,840. Renovations will be extensive and will include interior unit renovation as well as exterior unit renovation. It is expected that the air conditioning units will be replaced, windows will be repaired/replaced, new roofs will be installed, parking areas will be repaired, and kitchens and bathrooms will be updated as needed.

Easements

No detrimental easements that would substantially deter development are known to exist. Others, such as utility easements, allow for development of the site and are considered beneficial to the tract.

Soil Conditions

Soil conditions are assumed to be adequate. The site appears to be well drained. No engineering or soil testing has been performed to the knowledge of the appraisers, and no further conclusion as to the condition of the foundation or soil condition is made. There is no reason to suspect that hazardous materials are on the property. Note: The appraisers are not experts in environmental matters. It is assumed that the site is clean from an environmental standpoint. The user of the report is instructed to seek the advice of an expert if further questions arise pertaining to environmental issues.

Third Party Reports

A market study completed by Bowen National was provided. No warranty is made for the completeness and accuracy of this report or any other third party report that may exist.

Topography

The topography at the site is generally level.

Flood Plain

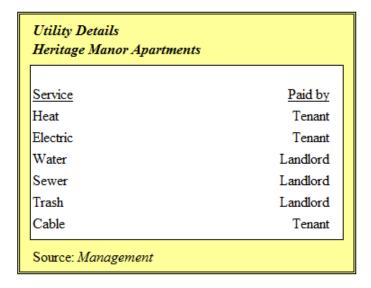
According to FEMA's flood insurance rate map community panel number 13253C0042 B and 13253C0061 B, dated September 25, 2009, the subject is located in Zone X. Zone X is identified as not being in a flood plain.

Zoning

The property is zoned R-B: Second Class Residential. According to local government officials, the current use is a legal, conforming use under this zoning classification.

Utilities

The subject site is serviced by the following utilities (the payor of the utilities is also shown):



Improvements

The subject improvements include a 32-unit apartment complex (housed in 7 two-story buildings). The improvements were initially developed in 1982.





The buildings have a poured concrete foundation. The buildings have a combination brick and siding exterior, and a pitched roof covered with shingles.

Each unit has a living room/living area, kitchen, one, two, or three bedrooms, and one to one and one-half bathrooms. The floors in the units are a combination of carpet, vinyl wood, and tile. Windows are sliders. Exterior doors are metal; interior doors are hollow core wood. Interior walls are painted drywall; ceilings are painted drywall. Ceiling height is generally 8 feet. Hot water is supplied via individual water heaters. Each unit includes a washer/dryer hook-up. Kitchens have vinyl flooring. They are equipped with a refrigerator, double sink, fan hood, and range. After renovations, kitchens will also include a dishwasher.





Each unit has an individual forced air furnace. The units have central air conditioning. The units have battery powered and hard wired smoke alarms.



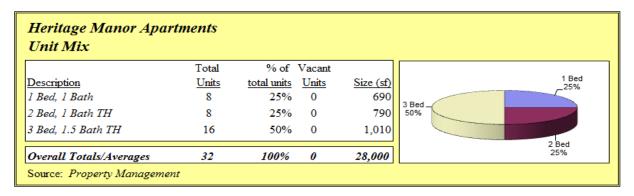


Property amenities include a playground. After renovations, there will also be a community room with on-site office and picnic area.

Parking areas are in average condition. There appears to be sufficient parking for the property. Overall parking at the subject is adequate.

Unit Mix

The composition of the property is shown in the chart below.



Physical and Functional Condition

The improvements were completed in 1982 and renovated periodically over time. The property has been maintained on an as needed basis.

The total building size is 28,000 sf. This is the sum of the apartment units (1 Bedroom - 690 sf/unit * 8 units - 5,520 sf plus 2 Bedroom - 790 sf/unit * 8 units - 6,320 sf plus 3 Bedroom - 1,010 sf/unit * 16 units - 16,160 sf).

A major renovation is planned for the property improvements. Planned renovations include replacement of all existing flooring, replacement of kitchen cabinets and countertops, replacement of existing kitchen appliances, plumbing fixtures, lighting fixtures, bathroom cabinets and countertops, HVAC, repainting, re-roofing (new shingles), as well as exterior upgrades and improvements, and re-paving and re-striping of drive and parking areas. Furthermore, all Section 504 accessibility issues will be addressed and corrected as appropriate. The renovation is expected to cost about \$28,245 per unit, or about \$903,840.

Upon completion of the renovations, the property's marketability, overall quality, and aesthetic appeal will be increased and enhanced. Following the renovations, the subject is projected to have a remaining economic life – assuming normal maintenance and repairs - of 55 years. If the property were not renovated, the remaining economic life (the "as-is remaining economic life") is estimated at 25 years.

Current Rent Parameters/Rent Roll

The chart below illustrates the current rent parameters. As has been discussed, there are LIHTC restrictions applicable to the units at the property. The as-is market rent and as-renovated market rent (CRCU) conclusions are well below the maximum LIHTC rent figure.

	Total	% of	Vacant		Total	Basic	Max R	ents		CRCU
	<u>Units</u>	total	<u>Units</u>	Size (sf)	Size (sf)	<u>Rent</u>	<u>LIHTC</u>	<u>FMR</u>	As-Is	As-Renovated
l Bed, 1 Bath	8	25%	0	690	5,520	\$490	\$589	\$505	\$475	\$525
2 Bed, 1 Bath TH	8	25%	0	790	6,320	\$510	\$708	\$599	\$525	\$575
3 Bed, 1.5 Bath TH	16	50%	0	1,010	16,160	\$530	\$817	\$822	\$575	\$625
Overall Totals/Averages	32	100%	0	875	28,000					
LIHTC is gross rent, prior to U	Utility all	owance de	duction							

Operating History

The chart below shows the recent operating history for the subject.

Operating History	ents			32	units			
Revenue	2009	Per Unit	<u>2010</u>	Per Unit	<u>2011</u>	Per Unit	2012	Per Unit
Apartment Rental Income	188,879	5,902	192,972	6,030	197,809	6,182	196,177	6,131
Plus: Other Income	1,219	38	212	7	683	21	981	31
Effective Gross Income	190,099	5,941	193,184	6,037	198,492	6,203	197,158	6,161
Operating Expenses								
Real Estate Taxes	12,736	398	14,457	452	14,584	456	15,403	481
Insurance	7,722	241	8,173	255	8,317	260	8,320	260
Repairs & Maintenance	22,478	702	26,439	826	25,875	809	32,287	1,009
General & Administrative	11,679	365	11,829	370	11,991	375	12,583	393
Management Fees	15,895	497	16,235	507	17,044	533	17,088	534
Utilities								
Electric	3,235	101	3,473	109	4,018	126	3,863	121
Water/Sewer	9,793	306	9,758	305	11,134	348	12,213	382
Total Utilities	13,028	407	13,231	413	15,152	473	16,075	502
Payroll	33,783	1,056	36,832	1,151	22,672	709	24,024	751
Marketing	<u>36</u>	<u>1</u>	147	<u>5</u>	33	1	<u>52</u>	2
Total Expenses	117,358	3,667	127,342	3,979	115,668	3,615	125,832	3,932
operating expense ratio		61.7%		65.9%		58.3%	, i	63.8%
Net Operating Income	72,741	2,273	65,842	2,058	82,824	2,588	71,326	2,229

While individual line items will vary depending upon the specific valuation developed later in the report, the following generally holds true:

Interest Appraised

Comment

As-is market value, unrestricted rents

The effective gross income, which is comprised primarily of apartment rent, should be above historic levels. The apartment rent will be constrained by market rent levels.

The total operating expense estimate will be less than historic primarily due to reduced Repairs & Maintenance, General & Administrative, Management Fee, and Payroll expenses. The Marketing expense will be higher than historic, and there will be an explicit Reserve expense.

Market value, subject to restricted rents (RD)

The effective gross income, which is comprised primarily of apartment rent, should be above historic levels. The apartment rent will be constrained by basic rent levels.

The total operating expense estimate will be similar to historic expenses at the subject. There will be an explicit Reserve expense.

Prospective market value of the fee simple estate, upon completion of renovation and as stabilized, subject to restricted rents (RD).

The effective gross income, which is comprised primarily of apartment rent, should be above historic levels. The apartment rent will recognize the economic benefits of the renovation as the units will be in better physical (and functional) condition. The apartment rent will be constrained by the lesser of market rent or LIHTC constraints

With respect to operating expense line items, Real Estate Taxes, Insurance, General & Administrative, Management Fee, Utilities, and Marketing should be near historic. Repairs & Maintenance should be lower due to the renovations. Payroll should also be lower, also due to the renovation. An explicit Reserve will be recognized.

Prospective market value of the fee simple estate, upon completion of renovation and as stabilized, as conventional or unrestricted.

The effective gross income, which is comprised primarily of apartment rent, should be above historic levels. The apartment rent will recognize the economic benefits of the renovation as the units will be in better physical (and functional) condition. The apartment rent will based on the (prospective) market rent figures.

The total operating expense estimate should be lower due to renovation (reduced Repairs & Maintenance as well as Payroll) as well as reduced General & Administrative and Management

expenses. The Marketing expense should be higher than historic, and there will be an explicit Reserve expense.

Real Estate Taxes and Assessments

The chart below shows the tax details.

Real Estate Taxes Heritage Manor Ap	artments							
		Auditors	Appraised	l Values	Ass			
Parcel #	Size (Acres)	Land	Building	Total	<u>Land</u>	Building	Total	Annual Taxes
D0290022	2.520	31,500	365,526	397,026	12,600	146,210	158,810	7,832
D0230043	1.590	15,900	378,696	394,596	6,360	151,478	157,838	<u>7,915</u>
Totals	4.110	47,400	744,222	791,622	18,960	297,688	316,648	15,747
Source: County Ar	ıditor							

Highest and Best Use

Highest and best use is defined in <u>The Appraisal of Real Estate</u>, Thirteenth Edition, Appraisal Institute, as follows:

...the reasonably probable and legal use of vacant land or an improved property that is physically possible, appropriately supported, and financially feasible, and that results in the highest value.

Some of the more germane comments from this publication regarding highest and best use are noted in the following bullet points:

- ...highest and best use relies on that analysis to then identify the most profitable, competitive use to which the subject can be put.
- In general, if the value of a property as improved is greater than the value of the land as though vacant, the highest and best use is the use of the property as improved.
- ...a property's existing use may represent an interim use, which begins with the land value for the new highest and best use and adds the contributory value of the current improvements until the new highest and best use can be achieved.
- These criteria [legally permissible, physically possible, financially feasible, maximally productive] are generally considered sequentially.

After consideration of the data, the following conclusions are drawn:

As If Vacant:

Physically Possible Uses: Physical constraints include site area, shape, and adjacent uses. The site

has all public utilities available. Noted easements are typical, and soil conditions are assumed to be adequate. There are acceptable access and visibility attributes. Based on location and site constraints, the most probable physically possible uses would be an intensive use. The existing

improvements are such a use, and effectively utilize the site.

Legally Permissible Uses: According to government officials, the current multi-family use is a

permissible use.

Financially Feasible Uses: The subject has a good location and is convenient to major traffic arteries.

The surrounding area has been developed with a number of properties, including single-family residential properties, multi-family properties, retail properties, office and institutional uses (churches, schools, parkland). The residential users in the immediate area appear to have met with market acceptance. If vacant, a similar use is appropriate. The existing improvements develop a return in excess of that if the property

were not improved.

Conclusion/Maximum Productivity: Of those uses that are physically possible, legally permissible, and financially supported, a residential development is concluded to be the highest and best use of the site as if vacant. Given the area demographics, development should not be speculative – rather, development should only occur with an identified end user in place.

As Improved:

Physically Possible Uses: The presence of the improvements demonstrate their physical

possibility.

Legally Permissible Uses: The current multi-family use is a permissible use.

Financially Feasible Uses: As is shown in the valuation, the existing improvements develop a

return well in excess of that if the property were not improved.

Conclusion/Maximum Productivity: The existing improvements are considered to be financially feasible. The chart below demonstrates that the proposed renovation is appropriate and financially viable – when considering the inclusion of the additional value from the interest credit subsidy and LIHTC. As shown, the sum of the prospective market value, interest credit values, and LIHTC values are in excess of the property's as is value plus renovation costs. Therefore, the proposed renovations provide a higher return to the property than if the property were not renovated, and the highest and best as improved is concluded to be with the renovations made to the property.

nancial Feasiblility critage Manor Apartments	
Initial Test of Financial Feasibility	
Value 3, prospective, subject to restricted rents	\$1,430,000
Value 1, as-is, as conventional or unrestricted	\$1,130,000
Incremental difference	\$300,000
Renovation Cost	\$903,840
Benefit (cost) of renovating before consideration of other benefits	-\$603,840
Other Benefits	
Value 6, interest credit subsidy (existing loan re-financed)	\$437,000
Value 7, LIHTC	\$802,170
Value of additional benefits of renovation	\$1,239,170
Net benefits, or added value, of renovation	\$635,330
Initial Test of Financial Feasibility	
Value 3, prospective, subject to restricted rents	\$1,430,000
Value 2, subject to restricted rents	\$1,260,000
Incremental difference	\$170,000
Renovation Cost	\$903,840
Benefit (cost) of renovating before consideration of other benefits	-\$733,840
Other Benefits	
Value 6, interest credit subsidy (existing loan re-financed)	\$437,000
Value 7, LIHTC	\$802,170
*** 0.455 44 6. 0. 0	\$1,239,170
Value of additional benefits of renovation	

These thoughts are carried to the $\underline{Valuation}$ section.

Valuation

The valuation process involves the gathering of data in order to develop opinions of value for the subject. A number of value opinions are provided. The value opinions are detailed below; the applicable approaches to value are also identified.

Value Opinion 1	Market value within 7 CFR Part 3560.752(b)(1)(ii), Premised Upon A Hypothetical Condition As-If Unsubsidized Conventional Housing in compliance with 7 CFR Part 3560.656(c)(1)(i).
	Note - using the hypothetical condition "as unsubsidized conventional housing" according to 7 CFR Part 3560.656(c)(1)(i) means that when the appraiser develops their highest and best use analysis they will not recognize any Rural Development restrictions or subsidies and must only consider the property as continued use as housing.
	The intended use of this appraised value is to determine the value of the property that qualifies for an Incentive Offer within 7 CFR Part 3560.656 for sale/purchase and to determine the amount and availability of any equity.
	For ease of communication throughout the report, every effort is made to identify this value either by the complete definition or "Value Opinion 1, market, unrestricted".
	The income capitalization and sales comparison approaches are used.
Value Opinion 2	Market Value, within 7 CFR Part 3560.752(b)(1)(ii).
	Note – this value opinion must consider all existing restrictions and prohibitions including Restrictive-Use Provisions (RUPs).
	The intended use of this appraised value is to determine the value of the property for sale/purchase and to determine the amount and availability of any equity.
	For ease of communication throughout the report, every effort is made to identify this value either by the complete definition or "Value Opinion 2, market, restricted".
	The income capitalization approach is used.
Value Opinion 3	Prospective Market Value, Subject To Restricted Rents within 7 CFR Part 3560.752(b)(1)(i).
	Note – this value opinion must consider any rent limits, rent subsidies, expense abatements, and restrict-use conditions that will affect the property. All intangible assets must be evaluated individually and separately from real estate.
	The intended use of this appraised value for a new or subsequent loan is to assist the underwriter with calculating the security value for the basis of a loan or loan guarantee.
	For ease of communication throughout the report, every effort is made to identify this value either by the complete definition or "Value Opinion 3, prospective, restricted".
	The income capitalization and cost approaches are used.
Value Opinion 4	Prospective Market Value within 7 CFR Part 3560.752(b)(1)(ii), Premised Upon A Hypothetical Condition As-If-Conventional Housing.
	Note – this value opinion is based upon a highest and best use analysis as-if not

	encumbered by USDA program provisions.
	The intended use of this appraised value is for reasonable analysis and comparison as to how the USDA restrictions affect the property. It should not be used as the basis of a loan or loan guarantee.
	For ease of communication throughout the report, every effort is made to identify this value either by the complete definition or "Value Opinion 4, prospective, unrestricted".
	The income capitalization approach is used.
Value Opinion 5	Market value of underlying land.
	This value is developed within the cost approach valuation used for Value Opinion 3.
Value Opinion 6	Value of the interest credit subsidy from assumed 515 loan.
	The income capitalization approach is used.
Value Opinion 7	Market value of LIHTC (tax credits).
	The income capitalization approach is used.
Value Opinion 8	Insurable Value.
	The cost approach is used.

As-Is Market Valuation

An opinion of the market value, unrestricted rents (fee simple estate, as conventional or unrestricted, as of the date of valuation) is subject to the hypothetical condition that the subject property is operated as a conventional, market rate property. Historically, the subject property has been operated as a subsidized property. Both the income capitalization approach and the sales comparison approach are utilized to arrive at opinions of the as-is market value of Heritage Manor Apartments (value 1). The income capitalization approach is used to arrive at the market value, subject to restricted rents opinion (value 2).

Income Capitalization Approach as conventional or unrestricted — Value 1

The income capitalization approach to value opinion is based on the economic principle of anticipation--that the value of an income producing property is the present value of anticipated future net benefits. Other appraisal principles and concepts upon which this approach is based include supply and demand, change, substitution, and externalities.

Net operating income projections (future net benefits) are translated into a present value indication using a capitalization process. In this appraisal, a pro forma technique is explicitly used. Market value is developed through the use of market derived financial opinions and return parameters. More specifically, the capitalization process steps in the pro forma technique are as follows:

- The effective gross revenue is estimated by the sum of the market rents on the units less an allowance for vacancy, plus other income.
- Expenses inherent in the operation of the property, including real estate taxes, insurance, repairs and maintenance, general and administrative, management, utilities, payroll, marketing, and reserve are estimated.
- The net operating income is derived by deducting the operating expenses from the effective gross revenue.
- The net operating income is then capitalized to obtain an indication of value.

With respect to this valuation, the effective gross income, which is comprised primarily of apartment rent, should be above historic levels. The apartment rent will be based on market rent figures.

The total operating expense estimate will be less than historic primarily due to reduced Repairs & Maintenance, General & Administrative, Management Fee, and Payroll expenses. The Marketing expense will be higher than historic, and there will be an explicit Reserve expense.

Pro Forma Capitalization

<u>Base Rent Revenue</u> – is based on the market rent levels for the units at the subject. The annual market rent is shown in the chart below.

Heritage Manor Apar Base Rent Revenue	rtments			a	s convent	ional or un	as-is irestricted		
								Value 1	
	Total	% of	Size	Total		Market Rent			
	Units	total	(rsf)	<u>rsf</u>	Rent/Month	Rent/sf	Monthly	Yearly	
1 Bed, 1 Bath	8	25%	690	5,520	\$475	\$0.69	\$3,800	\$45,600	
2 Bed, 1 Bath TH	8	25%	790	6,320	\$525	0.66	4,200	50,400	
3 Bed, 1.5 Bath TH	16	50%	1,010	16,160	\$575	0.57	9,200	110,400	
Overall Totals/Averages	32	100%	875	28,000	538	0.61	17,200	206,400	
Source: Crown Appraisal Gr	оир								

<u>Vacancy</u> – Stabilized vacancy has been discussed in the <u>Market Area Overview</u> section. Vacancy is estimated at 5%, and is applied to base rent revenue.

Other Income – Other revenues include laundry income, late/nsf charges, application fees, forfeited deposits, termination/restoration fees and other miscellaneous incomes. Other revenue is estimated at \$25/unit. This is a net income line item component, with vacancy inherently considered.

Operating Expenses – are those costs necessary to maintain the property at or near a maximum level of economic performance. These expenses are categorized as real estate taxes, insurance, repairs and maintenance, general and administrative, management fees, utilities, payroll, and marketing. In addition, reserves are also considered. Estimated operating expenses are based on historical figures, and support from market data. The market data information is of properties similar in size, age, condition, and location relative to the subject that have been appraised by Crown Appraisal Group. All of these properties are RD properties – none are market rate ones. Like the subject, the operating histories reflect the benefits – and costs – associated with operating as a rural property subject to various RD operating costs.

With respect to operating expense line items, Real Estate Taxes, Insurance, and Utilities should be near historic. Repairs & Maintenance, General & Administrative, Management Fees and Payroll should be lower than historic due to the nature of market rate operations as compared to subsidized operations. Marketing should be above historic, also due to the nature of market rate operations. An explicit Reserve will be recognized.

Operating Expense Compara	bles									
Heritage Manor Apartments										
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Units	28	20	25	24	34	18	24	20	52	30
Year	2012	2012	2012	2012	2012	2012	2012	2012	2012	2012
Per Unit Basis										
Real Estate Taxes	343	455	150	277	510	617	300	232	240	320
Insurance	260	279	260	271	229	260	260	260	262	260
Repairs and Maintenance	637	740	854	511	361	424	531	572	479	818
General and Administrative	278	300	352	349	245	366	323	374	275	381
Management Fees	532	534	522	553	471	534	525	527	531	528
Utilities										
Electric	249	173	138	83	108	123	153	160	101	172
Water/Sewer	395	30	466	178	362	386	594	3	405	57
Total Utilities	644	203	604	261	470	509	747	164	506	229
Payroll	687	1,064	742	1,169	533	720	567	1,329	800	597
Marketing	6	7	23	2	2	2	10	8	7	11
Total	3,388	3,580	3,506	3,393	2,822	3,431	3,263	3,466	3,099	3,144
Per Unit Basis										
Category	Minimum	Maximum	Average	Median						
Real Estate Taxes	150	617	344	310						
Insurance	229	279	260	260						
Repairs and Maintenance	361	854	593	551						
General and Administrative	245	381	324	336						
Management Fees	471	553	526	529						
Utilities										
Electric	83	249	146	145						
Water/Sewer	3	594	288	374						
Total Utilities	164	747	434	488						
Payroll	533	1,329	821	731						
Marketing	2	23	8	7						
Total	2,822	3,580	3,309	3,390						

The line item operating expenses are presented in the chart below. The chart details the median and average operating expenses by the operating expense comparables, the historic operating expenses at the subject, and the pro forma operating expense projections.

Heritage Operatin		-						as con	nventional or	as-is unrestricted Value 1	
Real Estate Ta	axes										
Source		Compa	rables		2009	2010	2011	2012	Pro Forma	Amount	
Cost/unit	310	med	344	avg	398	452	456	481	492	\$15,747	
Insurance											
Source		Compa	rables		2009	2010	2011	2012	Pro Forma	Amount	
Cost/unit	260	med	260	avg	241	255	260	260	260	\$8,320	
Repairs & Maintenance											
Source		Compa	rables		2009	2010	2011	2012	Pro Forma	Amount	
Cost/unit	551	med	593	avg	702	826	809	1,009	725	\$23,200	
General & Ad	lministrat	ive									
Source		Compa	rables		2009	2010	2011	2012	Pro Forma	Amount	
Cost/unit	336	med	324	avg	365	370	375	393	325	\$10,400	
Management											
Source		Compa	rables		2009	2010	2011	2012	Pro Forma	Amount	
Cost/unit	529	med	526	avg	497	507	533	534	308	\$9,844	
Electric Utilitie	es										
Source		Compa	rables		2009	2010	2011	2012	Pro Forma	Amount	
Cost/unit	145	med	146	avg	101	109	126	121	125	\$4,000	
Water & Sew	er										
Source		Compa	rables		2009	2010	2011	2012	Pro Forma	Amount	
Cost/unit	374	med	288	avg	306	305	348	382	375	\$12,000	
Total Utilities							•				
Source		Compa	rables		2009	2010	2011	2012	Pro Forma	Amount	
Cost/unit	488	med	434	avg	407	413	473	502	500	\$16,000	
Payroll											
Source		Compa	rables		2009	2010	2011	2012	Pro Forma	Amount	
Cost/unit	731	med	821	avg	1,056	1,151	709	751	700	\$22,400	
Marketing											
Source		Compa	rables		2009	2010	2011	2012	Pro Forma	Amount	
Cost/unit	7	med	8	avg	1	5	1	2	20	\$640	
Total Operatir	ng Expen	ises (incl	ıding cor	nsidera	tion of Res	erve)					
Source		Compa	rables		2009	2010	2011	2012	Pro Forma	Amount	
Cost/unit	3,390	med	3,309	avg	3,667	3,979	3,615	3,932	3,680	\$117,751	
Source: Pro	operty M	1anagen	nent; Cr	own A	ppraisal G	roup					

Heritage Manor Apart Operating Expense Es			as-is as conventional or unrestricted Value 1
Operating Expense Real Estate Taxes	Cost/unit 492		<u>Discussion</u> Based on the current real estate taxes of the subject as reported by the county.
Insurance	260		Based on historic with support from market
Repairs & Maintenance	725		Below historic; property would not be as wel maintained if it were to be operated as a market rate one
General & Administrative	325		Below historic; market rate properties have lower general & administrative costs than subsidized properties.
Management	5.00%		Percent of effective gross income rather than fee per occupied door per month
Utilities	125 375	Electric Water and sewer	Based on historic with support from market Based on historic with support from market
Payroll	700		Based on the size of the property, a total cost per year, or a cost per month, is the appropriate manner in which to develop this operating expense estimate. The expense is based on the probable cost if the property were operated as a market rate one.
Marketing	20		Above historic; market rate properties require a higher cost for marketing
Reserve	350		Based on market participant attitudes.

<u>Total Operating Expenses</u> – The chart below compares historical and market derived operating expense data with the pro forma. Notice the market estimates are lower than the historical figures as government subsidized properties typically cost more to operate than market rate.

Heritage Manor Apartmen							us com	entional d	Value 1
	Crown	Annesis al	Group Sur		7	Subject			
	Low	High	Avg.	Med.	2009	ear End H 2010	2011	2012	Pro Forma
Real Estate Taxes	150	617	344	310	398	452	456	481	492
Insurance	229	279	260	260	241	255	260	260	260
Repairs and Maintenance	361	854	593	551	702	826	809	1,009	725
General and Administrative	245	381	324	336	365	370	375	393	325
Management Fees	471	553	526	529	497	507	533	534	308
Utilities									
Electric	83	249	146	145	101	109	126	121	125
Water/Sewer	<u>3</u>	<u>594</u>	288	<u>374</u>	<u>306</u>	305	348	382	375
Total Utilities	164	747	434	488	407	413	473	502	500
Payroll	533	1,329	821	731	1,056	1,151	709	751	700
Marketing	2	23	8	7	1	5	1	2	20
Reserve	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	350
Total Operating Expenses	2,822	3,580	3,309	3,390	3,667	3,979	3,615	3,932	3,680

The net operating income is estimated by deducting the operating expenses from the effective gross income. The pro forma is shown below.

Pro Forma Operating State			as conven	tional or u	nrestricted
Heritage Manor Apartment	S				as-is
			32 ı	ınits	Value 1
			% of EGI	Per Unit	Amount
Potential Rental Revenue			104.8%	\$6,450	\$206,400
Less: Vacancy and Collection Loss	<u>@</u>	5.0%	-5.2%	-323	-10,320
Effective Rent			99.6%	6,128	196,080
Plus Other Revenue:					
Other Income			0.4%	25	800
Effective Gross Income			100.0%	6,153	196,880
Less: Operating Expenses					
Real Estate Taxes			8.0%	492	15,747
Insurance			4.2%	260	8,320
Repairs and Maintenance			11.8%	725	23,200
General and Administrative			5.3%	325	10,400
Management Fees	@	5.0%	5.0%	308	9,844
Utilities					
Electric			2.0%	125	
Water/Sewer			6.1%	<u>375</u>	
Total Utilities			8.1%	500	16,000
Payroll			11.4%	700	22,400
Marketing			0.3%	20	640
Reserve			<u>5.7%</u>	<u>350</u>	11,200
Total Operating Expenses			59.8%	3,680	117,751
			40.2%	2,473	79,129

Capitalization Rate Discussion

Capitalization is the process by which net operating income is converted into a value indication. A capitalization rate is utilized that most accurately represents the risk associated with receiving the property's net operating income. A property that has a "safer" income stream is one that has less risk.

In order to arrive at an appropriate range, emphasis was put on data provided by comparable sales and analysis of financing techniques.

Comparable Sales

The comparable sales utilized in the <u>Sales Comparison Approach</u> section indicate an overall capitalization rate range as shown below. Other data is shown, including the dates of the sales. Overall, the sales properties are comparable in the sense that they are recent sales of similar apartment complexes in the greater market area.

Name/Location 207 Old Zion Cemetery Rd Loganville, GA	Sale Date Mar-11	Year Built 1985	<u>Units</u> 15	Sale Price 670,000	Price/Unit 44,667	<u>OAR</u> 7.1%
Lealand Place Apts Lawrenceville, GA	Dec-11	1999	192	11,370,000	59,219	6.9%
Legacy Century Center Atlanta, GA	Aug-12	1978	178	11,850,000	66,573	6.3%
Waldan Pond Apartments Acworth, GA	Oct-12	1987	124	4,800,000	38,710	6.5%
Forest Pointe Apts Macon, GA	Dec-12	1984	200	10,200,000	51,000	6.8%

A number of differences between the properties and the specifics of transaction, however, make correlation to a specific rate within the range problematic. The sales do represent current market activity and characteristics of the properties that are similar to the subject. An overall rate near the range is appropriate. Certainly, the market data alone does not support the selection of a rate below 6.3% or a rate above 7.1%. If the sales were the only data source from which to select the overall capitalization rate, a rate near the low to middle of the range is most appropriate given the net operating income figure.

Final consideration of an appropriate rate is through an analysis of lender requirements. After all, properties such as the subject are usually transferred only after financing has been arranged. The debt coverage ratio technique calculates an overall rate by multiplying the mortgage constant by the loan-to-value ratio and then by the debt coverage figure.

Financing Techniques

Debt Coverage Ratio

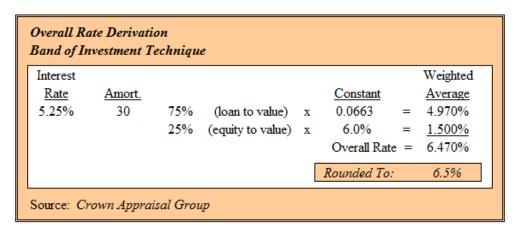
The debt coverage ratio technique places emphasis on lender requirements while inherently providing for a reasonable equity return. Rather than developing an explicit equity dividend, the equity position is left with a residual dividend return. This has good applicability for properties such as the subject. Using current parameters, development of the overall rate can be seen in the following chart.

Mtg. Rate	Term of Mtg.	Mtg. Constant	Loan to Value	DCR	OAR
5.25%	30	0.0663	70.0%	1.25	5.80%
5.25%	30	0.0663	75.0%	1.20	5.96%
5.50%	30	0.0681	70.0%	1.25	5.96%
5.50%	30	0.0681	75.0%	1.20	6.13%
5.75%	30	0.0700	70.0%	1.25	6.13%
5.75%	30	0.0700	75.0%	1.20	6.30%

Given the specific characteristics of the property, the overall capitalization rate range derived from the debt coverage ratio appears to be reasonable.

Band of Investment

There are two primary components utilized in the band of investment technique. These are the debt and equity components. Both are explicitly developed. A weighted average, which combines these two components, is used to capitalize the net operating income. The strength of the band of investment is that it has long been used by real estate market participants in developing an overall rate. The band of investment technique quantifies the appropriate overall rate as follows:



Conclusion

In summarizing, most of the market-based indicators suggest that a rate toward the middle of the range is most appropriate. The weakness in the rates indicated by the comparable sales is that the figures are historic. The overall rates from the comparable sales are also suspect to relatively wide fluctuations when relatively minor changes are made (as an example, an change to the net operating income of only \$1,000 on a \$1,000,000 sale impacts the overall rate by 10 basis points). The strength in the debt coverage and the band of investment techniques, is that they are based on real participants and real mortgage rates. The information from the latter analysis suggests that the appropriate rate is in the low 6.0% range.

In the final analysis, an overall rate that lies between the comparable sale and financing technique analysis of 7.00% is selected as being appropriate to accurately reflect the risk characteristics arising from the income stream. The rate selected falls within the ranges indicated by comparable sales, and the quantitative overall rate derivation techniques (band of investment and debt coverage ratio). Application of the rate to the pro forma net operating income is shown in the chart below.

Pro Forma Technique Value Con	nclusion as-is
Heritage Manor Apartments	as conventional or unrestricted
	Value 1
Net Operating Income	\$79,129
Overall Capitalization Rate	<u>7.00%</u>
Value Conclusion	1,130,408
Rounded To:	\$1,130,000
Source: Crown Appraisal Group	

Income Capitalization Approach as restricted — Value 2

A pro forma is used. Much of the valuation is based on the analysis previously presented. Major differences (and similarities) are detailed below.

Base Rent

The appropriate unit rent to use is the basic rent figure.

Heritage Manor Apart		subje	ect to restri	icted rents				
Base Rent Revenue								as-is
								Value 2
	Total	% of	Size	Total		Marke	t Rent	
	<u>Units</u>	total	<u>(rsf)</u>	<u>rsf</u>	Rent/Month	Rent/sf	Monthly	<u>Yearly</u>
1 Bed, 1 Bath	8	25%	690	5,520	\$490	\$0.71	\$3,920	\$47,040
2 Bed, 1 Bath TH	8	25%	790	6,320	\$510	0.65	4,080	48,960
3 Bed, 1.5 Bath TH	16	50%	1,010	16,160	\$530	0.52	8,480	101,760
Overall Totals/Averages	32	100%	875	28,000	515	0.59	16,480	197,760
Source: Crown Appraisal Grow	ир							

Vacancy

Utilized historic levels.

Operating Expenses

The operating expenses are largely based on recent history at the subject. Figures used are shown below.

eritage Manor Apart perating Expense Est			subject to restricted rents Value 2
Operating Expense	Cost/unit		Discussion
Real Estate Taxes	492		Based on the current real estate taxes of the
			subject as reported by the county
Insurance	260		Based on historic with support from market
Repairs & Maintenance	825		Near the recent historic figures with the recognition
			that some of the historic amounts have some costs
			better categorized as capital expenditures
General & Administrative	375		Based on historic
Management	44.50		Based on cost per occupied door per month
Utilities	125	Electric	Based on historic with support from market
	375	Water and sewer	Based on historic with support from market
Payro l l	750		Based on historic
Marketing	5		Based on historic
Reserve	350		Based on market participant attitudes

The pro forma is shown below.

Pro Forma Operating Statement		subject to	restricted rents
Heritage Manor Apartments			as-is
	32 1	units	Value 2
	% of EGI	Per Unit	Amount
Potential Rental Revenue	101.6%	\$6,180	\$197,760
Less: Vacancy and Collection Loss @ 2.0%	-2.0%	<u>-124</u>	<u>-3,955</u>
Effective Rent	99.6%	6,056	193,805
Plus Other Revenue:			
Other Income	0.4%	25	800
Effective Gross Income	100.0%	6,081	194,605
Less: Operating Expenses			
Real Estate Taxes	8.1%	492	15,747
Insurance	4.3%	260	8,320
Repairs and Maintenance	7.5%	825	14,683
General and Administrative	6.2%	375	12,000
Management Fees	8.6%	523	16,746
Utilities			
Electric	2.1%	125	
Water/Sewer	6.2%	<u>375</u>	
Total Utilities	8.2%	500	16,000
Payroll	12.3%	750	24,000
Marketing	0.1%	5	160
Reserve	5.8%	<u>350</u>	11,200
Total Operating Expenses	61.1%	3,714	118,857
Net Operating Income	38.9%	2,367	75,748

Capitalization Rate Discussion

The appropriate rate selected should recognize two primary characteristics. There is a need for affordable housing in the area. Second, the net operating income developed is within the range at that seen during the prior three years. In that sense, the net operating income is one that is relatively "safe". The conclusion is that the appropriate overall rate should be less than that selected for the as-is market, unrestricted. The question is, of course, how much lower. There is some information available from RD that helps answer this. The consensus is that, for properties that are comprised of all (or mostly all) RA units, the appropriate rate should be about 100 basis points less than the market rate conclusion (the rate used for as-is market unrestricted). For properties that do not have a high percentage of RA units, the overall rate should not be significantly different than the overall rate used in the as-is, unrestricted valuation. The value is developed below.

Pro Forma Technique Value Conclusion Heritage Manor Apartments	as-is subject to restricted rents Value 2
Net Operating Income	\$75,748
Overall Capitalization Rate	<u>6.00%</u>
Value Conclusion	1,262,468
Rounded To:	\$1,260,000
Source: Crown Appraisal Group	

Sales Comparison Approach as conventional or unrestricted — Value 1

The sales comparison approach is based upon the theory that an informed purchaser will pay no more for a property than the cost of acquiring an equally desirable substitute property. The principle of substitution confirms that the maximum value of a property is set by the cost of acquisition of an equally desirable and valuable substitute property, assuming that substitution can be made without costly delay. Other appraisal principles and concepts relating to the approach include supply and demand, balance, and externalities.

In order to obtain an indication of value from the sales comparison approach, recent sales of similar properties have been analyzed and the sales prices adjusted to reflect dissimilarities between these properties and the subject. From these sales prices an indication of market value for the subject has been developed.

One of the fundamental considerations in the sales comparison approach is defining substitute or comparable properties. Issues that are involved in this consideration involve determination of physically similar properties as well as similarly located properties. Sales properties analyzed involve small to medium-sized multi-family properties. All are located in the regional area.

The accuracy of this approach relies upon the similarities, or lack thereof, between the sales properties and the subject. The greater the differences, the more subjective this valuation technique becomes. Multi-family properties, like any specialized real estate product, are complex and involve a variety of considerations. A comparison of sales properties includes reviewing size, location, financing and date of transaction. In essence, these categories are all tied to one over-riding factor-the financial aspects and implications arising from the improvements.

The initial sales search was limited to sales of similar size properties, built during the same time period as the subject, having the same general economic characteristics, and having occurred within the immediate market area during the past six months. There were no sales meeting these criteria. When expanding the time frame and geographical area, a sufficient number of comparable sales were uncovered. While the research uncovered several sales properties which share similar attributes with the subject, dissimilarities do exist. The map below locates the comparable sales that were utilized. A detailed write up page and photograph of each sale can be found after the map.



General Data

Property Name:	207 Old Zion Cemetery Road
Property Address:	207 Old Zion Cemetery Road
City:	Loganville
County:	Walton
MSA:	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta
State:	GA
Zip:	30052
Typical Tenancy:	Non-Age Restricted
Rent Type:	Market
Buyer (Grantee):	Huntington National Investments
Seller (Grantor):	AFB&T



Sale and Economic Data

			Total	Per Unit	Per rsf	% of EGI
Sale Price	\$670,000	Effective Gross Income:	97,200	6,480	7.20	100.0%
Size (number of unit	s) 15	Operating Expenses:	49,600	3,307	3.67	51.0%
Sale Price/unit:	\$44,667	Net Operating Income:	47,600	3,173	3.53	49.0%
Rentable Size (rsf):	13,500					
Sale Price/rsf:	\$49.63	Overall rate:	7.1%			
		EGIM:	6.9			
		Occupancy at time of sale:	100.0%			
Sale Date:	Mar-11					

Physical Data

		<u>Bedrooms</u>	Baths	<u>Type</u>	Size (rsf)	<u>Units</u>
Year Built:	1985	2	1.5	Townhouse	900	15
Site Size (acres):	1.100					
Density (units/acre	e): 13.6					
Floors:	2					
Exterior:	Brick					

Landlord Paid Utilities

N Cable	Y Sewer
N Electric	Y Trash
N Gas	Y Water

Tenant Paid Utilities

Y Cable	N Sewer
Y Electric	N Trash
Y Gas	N Water

Unit Amenities

Y	Refrigerator	N	Fireplace
Y	Range	N	Balcony/Patio
N	Microwave	N	Att. Garage
N	Dishwasher	N	Carport
N	Garbage Disposal	N	Basement
Y	Air Conditioning	N	Ceiling Fans
N	Washer/Dryer	N	Vaulted Ceilings
N	W/D Hookups	N	Security System

Complex Amenities

_	ompeese rament		•
N	Pool	N	Laundry
N	Clubhouse	N	Det. Garages
N	Tennis	N	Cov. Storage
Ν	Jacuzzi	N	Open Storage
Ν	Fit. Center	N	Car Wash
Ν	Lake	N	Elevators
N	Gated	N	Playground
N	Bus. Center	N	Racquetball

Other Comments

The property is located on the south side of Old Zion Cemetery Road, about 1/4 mile north of US 78/SR 10 (Atlanta Highway) and about one mile southeast of downtown Loganville. This location is about 30 miles northeast of the Atlanta CBD. The property is located in Walton County within the Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta MSA.

General Data

Property Name:	Lealand Place Apartments
Property Address:	2945 Cruse Road
City:	Lawrenceville
County:	Gwinnett
MSA:	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta
State:	GA
Zip:	30044
Typical Tenancy:	Non-Age Restricted
Rent Type:	Market
Buyer (Grantee):	Cruse Road Apartments, LLC
Seller (Grantor):	Lealand Place, LLC



Sale and Economic Data

			Total	Per Unit	Per rsf	% of EGI
Sale Price	\$11,370,000	Effective Gross Income:	1,526,004	7,948	7.92	100.0%
Size (number of units	3) 192	Operating Expenses:	739,200	3,850	3.84	48.4%
Sale Price/unit:	\$59,219	Net Operating Income:	786,804	4,098	4.09	51.6%
Rentable Size (rsf):	192,558					
Sale Price/rsf:	\$59.05	Overall rate:	6.9%			
		EGIM:	7.5			
		Occupancy at time of sale:	95.0%			
Sale Date:	Dec-11					

Physical Data

		Bedrooms	<u>Baths</u>	<u>Type</u>	Size (rsf)	<u>Units</u>
Year Built:	1999	1	1.0	Garden	817	102
Site Size (acres):	9.410	2	2.0	Garden	1,157	72
Density (units/acre)	20.4	3	2.0	Garden	1,440	18
Floors:	2					
Exterior:	Combination					

Landlord Paid Utilities

N Cable	Y Sewer
N Electric	Y Trash
N Gas	Y Water

Tenant Paid Utilities

Y Cable	N Sewer
Y Electric	N Trash
N Gas	N Water

Unit Amenities

Y	Refrigerator	Ν	Fireplace
Y	Range	Y	Balcony/Patio
N	Microwave	N	Att. Garage
Y	Dishwasher	N	Carport
Y	Garbage Disposal	N	Basement
Y	Air Conditioning	N	Ceiling Fans
N	Washer/Dryer	N	Vaulted Ceilings
Y	W/D Hookups	N	Security System

Complex Amenities

Y Pool	Y Laundry						
N Clubhouse	N Det. Garages						
N Tennis	N Cov. Storage						
N Jacuzzi	N Open Storage						
N Fit. Center	N Car Wash						
N Lake	N Elevators						
N Gated	N Playground						
N Bus. Center	N Racquetball						

Other Comments

Lealand Place is located on the north side of Cruse Road Northwest, about 2 miles south of the I-85/SR 316 (University Parkway) interchange and about 6 miles west of downtown Lawrenceville. This location is about 20 miles northeast of the Atlanta CBD. The property is located in Gwinnett County within the Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta MSA.

General Data

Property Name:	Legacy Century Center
Property Address:	100 Windmont Drive
City:	Atlanta
County:	DeKatb
MSA:	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta
State:	GA
Zip:	30329
Typical Tenancy:	Non-Age Restricted
Rent Type:	Market
Buyer (Grantee):	CSP Clairmont, LLC
Seller (Grantor):	Deville Windmont Partners LLC



Sale and Economic Data

			<u>Total</u>	Per Unit	Per rsf	% of EGI
Sale Price	\$11,850,000					
Size (number of units	3) 178					
Sale Price/unit:	\$66,573	Net Operating Income:	740,625	4,161	5.25	100.0%
Rentable Size (rsf):	141,150					
Sale Price/rsf:	\$83.95	Overall rate:	6.3%			
		EGIM:	16.0			
		Occupancy at time of sale:	96.0%			
Sale Date:	Aug-12					

Physical Data

		Bedrooms	<u>Baths</u>	Туре	Size (rsf)	<u>Units</u>
Year Built:	1978	1	1.0	Garden	680	44
Site Size (acres):	6.780	1	1.0	Garden	740	43
Density (units/acre)	26.3	1	1.0	Garden	870	43
Floors:	3	2	2.0	Garden	875	48
Exterior:	Combination					

Other Comments

Legacy Century Center is located on the west side of US 23 (Claimont Road NE), about one mile north of the I-85/US 23 interchange and about 8 miles northeast of the Atlanta CBD. The property is located in DeKalb County, within the Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta MSA.

General Data

Property Name:	Waldan Pond Apartments
Property Address:	450 Waldan Circle
City:	Acworth
County:	Cherokee
MSA:	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta
State:	GA
Zip:	30102
Typical Tenancy:	Non-Age Restricted
Rent Type:	Market
Buyer (Grantee):	Waldan Pond Apartments LLC
Seller (Grantor):	RDZ Waldan Pond Partners LLC



Sale and Economic Data

			Total	Per Unit	Per rsf	% of EGI
Sale Price	\$4,800,000					
Size (number of units	s) 124					
Sale Price/unit:	\$38,710	Net Operating Income:	312,000	2,516	2.54	100.0%
Rentable Size (rsf):	122,840					
Sale Price/rsf:	\$39.08	Overall rate:	6.5%			
		EGIM:	15.4			
		Occupancy at time of sale:	95.0%			
Sale Date:	Oct-12					

Physical Data

		<u>Bedrooms</u>	Baths	<u>Type</u>	Size (rsf)	<u>Units</u>
Year Built:	1987	1	1.0	Garden	750	28
Site Size (acres):	12.250	2	1.0	Garden	1,020	47
Density (units/acre)	10.1	2	2.0	Garden	1,100	49
Floors:	2					
Exterior:	Combination					

Other Comments

Walden Pond Apartments are located on the west side of Bells Ferry Road, about 0.25 miles south of SR 92 (Alabama Road NE). This location is about 6 miles north of the I-75/I-575 interchange and about 6 miles northeast of downtown Acworth. The property is located about 25 miles northwest of the Atlanta CBD.

General Data

Property Name:	Forest Pointe Apartments
Property Address:	444 Forest Hill Road
City:	Macon
County:	Bibb
MSA:	Macon
State:	GA
Zip:	31210
Typical Tenancy:	Non-Age Restricted
Rent Type:	Market
Buyer (Grantee):	Forest Pointe, LLC
Seller (Grantor):	Forest Pointe Apartments, LLC



Sale and Economic Data

			Total	Per Unit	Per rsf	% of EGI
Sale Price	\$10,200,000	Effective Gross Income:	1,582,000	7,910	7.46	100.0%
Size (number of units	s) 200	Operating Expenses:	892,000	4,460	4.20	56.4%
Sale Price/unit:	\$51,000	Net Operating Income:	690,000	3,450	3.25	43.6%
Rentable Size (rsf):	212,202					
Sale Price/rsf:	\$48.07	Overall rate:	6.8%			
		EGIM:	6.4			
		Occupancy at time of sale:				
Sale Date:	Dec-12					

Physical Data

Year Built: 1984
Site Size (acres): 14.790
Density (units/acre) 13.5
Floors: 2
Exterior: Siding

Other Comments

Forest Pointe Apartments are located on the west side of Forest Hill Road, about 0.50 miles north of US 41 (Forsyth Road) and about 1.75 miles west of the I-75/US 23 interchange. This location is about 3 miles northwest of downtown Macon. The property is located in Bibb County within the Macon MSA.

Comparable Sales Data

The sales that were utilized to develop the value of the subject are detailed in the chart that follows. The sale price per unit of comparison is used to develop the value of the subject. To arrive at a value conclusion, the comparables are adjusted for dissimilarities to the subject with respect to property rights conveyed, financing terms, conditions of sale, date of sale, location, physical and economic attributes. Adjustments are made based on a comparison with one another as well as the appraisers' knowledge about the sales as they relate to the subject. The chart also notes the adjustments.

mproved Sales						
ale	Subject	1	2	3	4	5
Vame	Heritage Manor Apartments	207 Old Zion Cemetery Rd	Lealand Place Apts		Waldan Pond Apartments	Forest Pointe Apt
ocation	805 Ridge Street	207 Old Zion Cemetery Rd	2945 Cruse Road	100 Windmont Dr	450 Waldan Cir	444 Forest Hill Ro
ity or Township	Donalsonville	Loganville	Lawrenceville	Atlanta	Acworth	Macon
ounty	Seminole	Walton	Gwinnett	DeKalb	Cherokee	Bibb
ISA	Other	Atlanta	Atlanta	Atlanta	Atlanta	Macon
ate of Sale		March-11	December-11	August-12	October-12	December-12
ale Price		\$670,000	\$11,370,000	\$11,850,000	\$4,800,000	\$10,200,000
uilding Size (units)	32	15	192	178	124	200
uilding Size (inc. community)	28,000	13,500	193,090	132,024	136,722	212,202
ale Price/Unit		\$44,667	\$59,219	\$66,573	\$38,710	\$51,000
ale Price/sf		\$49.63	\$58.88	\$89.76	\$35.11	\$48.07
ear Built	1982	1985	1999	1978	1987	1984
te Size	4.110	1.100	9.410	6.780	12.250	14.790
overage	16%	28%	47%	45%	26%	33%
verage Unit Size (sf)	875	900	1,006	742	1,103	1,061
nits per Acre	7.8	13.6	20.4	26.3	10.1	13.5
GI/unit	\$6,153	\$6,480	\$7,948	\$4,161	\$2,516	\$7,910
GIM		6.9	7.5	16.0	15.4	6.4
kpenses/Unit	\$3,397	\$3,307	\$3,850	\$0	\$0	\$4,460
OI/unit	\$2,756	\$3,173	\$4,098	\$4,161	\$2,516	\$3,450
AR		7.1%	6.9%	6.3%	6.5%	6.8%
ale Adjustments						
Property Rights Conveyed	Fee Simple	Similar	Similar	Similar	Similar	Similar
Troporty ragins conveyed	1 co simple	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
F: . T	16.1.4	Similar	G: -7	C: -2	G: -1	6: 1
Financing Terms	Market	Similar 0%	Similar 0%	Similar 0%	Similar 0%	Similar 0%
		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Conditions of Sale	Arm's Length	Similar	Similar	Similar	Similar	Similar
		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Market Conditions	Current	Similar	Similar	Similar	Similar	Similar
		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total Sale Adjustments		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Adjusted Price per Unit		\$44,667	\$59,219	\$66,573	\$38,710	\$51,000
		344,007	\$37,217	\$00,373	\$30,710	331,000
roperty Adjustments	805 Ridge Street	207 OH 7' C . P.1	2945 Cruse Road	100 Windmont Dr	450 Waldan Cir	444 Forest Hill R
Location	Donalsonville	207 Old Zion Cemetery Rd Loganville	Lawrenceville	Atlanta	Acworth	Macon
	Seminole	Walton	Gwinnett	Atlanta DeKalb	Cherokee	Bibb
Population	2.728	Waiton 11.460	443.261	443.261	21.463	90.300
•	2,728			•		
Comparison to subject		Superior -10%	Superior -10%	Superior -25%	Superior -10%	Superior -15%
		-1070	-1070	-2370	-1070	-1370
Physical						
Avg. Unit Size	875	900	1,006	742	1,103	1,061
Comparison to subject		Similar	Superior	Inferior	Superior	Superior
		0%	-10%	5%	-15%	-10%
Age	1982	1985	1999	1978	1987	1984
Quality/Condition	Average	Average	Average	Below Average	Average	Average
Comparison to subject	=	Similar	Similar	Inferior	Similar	Similar
•		<u>0%</u>	<u>0%</u>	10%	<u>0%</u>	<u>0%</u>
Total Property Adjustments		-10%	-20%	-10%	-25%	-25%
alue Indication per Unit		1070	2070	1070	23,0	2070

As shown, no sale adjustments are indicated as appropriate for property rights conveyed, financing terms, conditions of sale, and market conditions, as they are considered to be the same as the subject. With respect to property adjustments, all location, physical, and economic attributes were reviewed – the analysis of each comparable sale is below.

207 Old Zion Cemetery Rd (Comparable 1) - The comparable is considered to have a superior location when compared to the subject due to its location in a more densely populated area near

Atlanta. The comparable is adjusted downward. The adjustments total -10%. This results in a value indication of \$40,200/unit for Heritage Manor Apartments.

Lealand Place Apartments (Comparable 2) - The comparable is considered to have a superior location when compared to the subject due to its location in a more densely populated area near Atlanta. The comparable is adjusted downward. On average, the unit size at the comparable is larger, which is considered to be a superior attribute as compared to the average unit size at the subject, and the comparable is adjusted downward. Combined, the adjustments total -20%. This results in a value indication of \$47,375/unit for Heritage Manor Apartments.

Legacy Century Center (Comparable 3) - The comparable is considered to have a superior location when compared to the subject due to its location in a more densely populated area near Atlanta. The comparable is adjusted downward. On average, the unit size at the comparable is smaller, which is considered to be an inferior attribute as compared to the average unit size at the subject, and the comparable is adjusted upward. The general physical aspects of the comparable (such as age and quality/condition attributes) were inferior to the subject due to its older age and below average condition. An upward adjustment is made. Combined, the adjustments total -10%. This results in a value indication of \$59,916/unit for Heritage Manor Apartments.

Waldan Pond Apartments (Comparable 4) - The comparable is considered to have a superior location when compared to the subject due to its location in a more densely populated area near Atlanta. The comparable is adjusted downward. On average, the unit size at the comparable is larger, which is considered to be a superior attribute as compared to the average unit size at the subject, and the comparable is adjusted downward. Combined, the adjustments total -25%. This results in a value indication of \$29,032/unit for Heritage Manor Apartments.

Forest Pointe Apartments (Comparable 5) - The comparable is considered to have a superior location when compared to the subject due to its location in a more densely populated area in Macon. The comparable is adjusted downward. On average, the unit size at the comparable is larger, which is considered to be a superior attribute as compared to the average unit size at the subject, and the comparable is adjusted downward. Combined, the adjustments total -25%. This results in a value indication of \$38,250/unit for Heritage Manor Apartments.

All of the sales were given credence when determining the value via this approach. This approach is used only as support for the primary approach, and the value conclusion reflects a hypothetical condition. This value indication is concluded to as representative of the property's as-is value as if operated under the hypothetical conventional, market rate scenario. A value conclusion of \$42,000/unit or \$1,340,000 is selected to represent the as-is market value as of the date of valuation. The following summarizes the projections of value via the sales comparison approach.

Sales Comparison Approach Summary			Value 1
Heritage Manor Apartments			
Unadjusted Value Range Per Unit	38,710	-	66,573
Indicated Value Range (rounded)	1,200,000	-	2,100,000
Adjusted Value Range Per Unit	29,032	-	59,916
Indicated Value Range (rounded)	900,000	-	1,900,000
Average, Median (adjusted)	42,955		40,200
Indicated Value (rounded)		1,340,00	0
Value per Unit		42,00	0 /unit
Source: Crown Appraisal Group			

Prospective Market Value

The prospective market value subject to restricted rents is projected under the extraordinary assumption that the proposed renovations to the subject property are complete. This valuation also assumes that the subject is operated as a subsidized, rural housing property. Both the income capitalization approach and the cost comparison approach are utilized to project the prospective market value subject to restricted rents (value 3). The income capitalization approach is used to arrive at the prospective market value, as conventional or unrestricted (value 4).

Income Capitalization Approach, subject to restricted rents (RD) as restricted — Value 3

The income capitalization approach to value opinion is based on the economic principle of anticipation--that the value of an income producing property is the present value of anticipated future net benefits. Other appraisal principles and concepts upon which this approach is based include supply and demand, change, substitution, and externalities.

Net operating income projections (future net benefits) are translated into a present value indication using a capitalization process. In this appraisal, a pro forma technique is explicitly used. A discounted case flow technique is not considered appropriate. Market value is projected through the use of market derived financial projections and return parameters. More specifically, the capitalization process steps in the pro forma technique are as follows:

- The effective gross revenue is projected by the rents on the units less an allowance for vacancy, plus other income.
- Expenses inherent in the operation of the property, including real estate taxes, insurance, repairs and maintenance, general and administrative, management, utilities, payroll, marketing, and reserve are projected.
- The net operating income is derived by deducting the operating expenses from the effective gross revenue.
- The net operating income is then capitalized to obtain an indication of value.

With respect to this valuation, the effective gross income, which is comprised primarily of apartment rent, should be above historic levels. The apartment rent will recognize the economic benefits of the renovation as the units will be in better physical (and functional) condition. The apartment rent will be constrained by the lesser of market rent or LIHTC constraints.

With respect to operating expense line items, Real Estate Taxes, Insurance, General & Administrative, Management Fee, Utilities, and Marketing should be near historic. Repairs & Maintenance should be lower due to the renovations. Payroll should also be lower, also due to the renovation. An explicit Reserve will be recognized.

Pro Forma Capitalization

<u>Base Rent Revenue</u> – is based on the market rent levels for the units at the subject. The annual market rent is shown in the chart below. The rent is based on the lesser of market rent or LIHTC restrictions.

Heritage Manor Apartments subject to restricted rents Base Rent Revenue prospective									
									Value 3
	Rent	Total	% of	Size	Total		Marke	t Rent	
	Constraint	Units	total	(rsf)	<u>rsf</u>	Rent/Month	Rent/sf	Monthly	Yearly
1 Bed, 1 Bath	Market	8	25%	690	5,520	525	\$0.76	\$4,200	\$50,400
2 Bed, 1 Bath TH	Market	8	25%	790	6,320	575	\$0.73	\$4,600	55,200
3 Bed, 1.5 Bath TH	Market	16	50%	1,010	16,160	625	\$0.62	\$10,000	120,000
Overall Totals/Averages		32	100%	875	28,000	588	0.67	18,800	225,600
Source: Crown Appraisal Group									

<u>Vacancy</u> – Stabilized vacancy has been discussed in the <u>Market Area Overview</u> section. Vacancy is estimated at 5%, and is applied to base rent revenue.

<u>Other Income</u> – Other revenues include laundry income, late/nsf charges, application fees, forfeited deposits, termination/restoration fees and other miscellaneous incomes. Other revenue is estimated at \$25/unit. This is a net income line item component, with vacancy inherently considered.

<u>Operating Expenses</u> – are based on historic and comparable data. The comparable data has been presented previously. As noted, Real Estate Taxes, Insurance, General & Administrative, Management Fee, Utilities, and Marketing should be near historic. Repairs & Maintenance should be lower due to the renovations. Payroll should also be lower, also due to the renovation. An explicit Reserve will be recognized.

Teritage Manor Apart Operating Expense Es			prospective subject to restricted rents Value 3
Operating Expense	Cost/unit		Discussion
Real Estate Taxes	541		Based on the current real estate taxes of the subject as reported by the county, and increased to reflect the renovations
Insurance	260		Based on historic with support from market
Repairs & Maintenance	725		Lower end of the historic range reflecting the renovation
General & Administrative	375		Based on historic
Management	44.50		Based on cost per occupied door per month
Utilities	125 375	Electric Water and sewer	Based on historic with support from market Based on historic with support from market
Payroll	725		Near the lower end of historic range reflecting the renovation
Marketing	5		Based on historic
Reserve	350		Based on market participant attitudes recognizing the renovation

 $\underline{\text{Total Operating Expenses}}$ – The chart below compares historical and market derived operating expense data with the pro forma.

eritage Manor Apartment								ubject to r	CSEF	Value 3
	Crown	Appraisal	Group Sur	vey	Y	ear End H	istorical			Subjec
	Low	High	Avg.	Med.	2009	2010	2011	2012	L	Pro Form
Real Estate Taxes	150	617	344	310	398	452	456	481		54
Insurance	229	279	260	260	241	255	260	260		26
Repairs and Maintenance	361	854	593	551	702	826	809	1,009		72:
General and Administrative	245	381	324	336	365	370	375	393		37:
Management Fees	471	553	526	529	497	507	533	534		50
Utilities										
Electric	83	249	146	145	101	109	126	121		12:
Water/Sewer	<u>3</u>	<u>594</u>	288	374	306	305	348	382		37:
Total Utilities	164	747	434	488	407	413	473	502		50
Payroll	533	1,329	821	731	1,056	1,151	709	751		72:
Marketing	2	23	8	7	1	5	1	2		
Reserve	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		35
Total Operating Expenses	2,822	3,580	3,309	3,390	3,667	3,979	3,615	3,932		3,98

The net operating income is estimated by deducting the operating expenses from the effective gross income. The pro forma is shown below.

Pro Forma Operating Statement	subject to restricted rent				
Heritage Manor Apartments			prospe		
		32 un	its	Value 3	
	% of EGI	Per Unit		Amount	
Potential Rental Revenue	104.9%	\$7,050		\$225,600	
Less: Vacancy and Collection Loss @ 5.0%	-5.2%	<u>-353</u>		-11,280	
Effective Rent	99.6%	6,698		214,320	
Plus Other Revenue:					
Other Income	0.4%	25		800	
Effective Gross Income	100.0%	6,723		215,120	
Less: Operating Expenses					
Real Estate Taxes	8.1%	541		17,322	
Insurance	3.9%	260		8,320	
Repairs and Maintenance	10.8%	725		23,200	
General and Administrative	5.6%	375		12,000	
Management Fees	7.5%	507		16,234	
Utilities					
Electric	1.9%	125	4,000		
Water/Sewer	5.6%	<u>375</u>	12,000		
Total Utilities	7.4%	500		16,000	
Payroll	10.8%	725		23,200	
Marketing	0.1%	5		160	
Reserve	5.2%	<u>350</u>		11,200	
Total Operating Expenses	59.3%	3,989		127,636	
Net Operating Income	40.7%	2,734		87,484	

Capitalization Rate Discussion

Capitalization is the process by which net operating income is converted into a value indication. A capitalization rate is utilized that most accurately represents the risk associated with receiving the property's net operating income. A property that has a "safer" income stream is one that has less risk.

In order to arrive at an appropriate range, emphasis was put on data provided by comparable sales and analysis of financing techniques.

It is noted that Attachment 7-A of Chapter 7 of the USDA Rural Development handbook states the following:

Use of an overall rate from the conventional market, which reflects conventional financing, is appropriate because all favorable financing will be valued separately from the market value, subject to restricted rents, of the real estate.

The handbook also notes that there is additional value of RA (rental assistance) to the net operating income stream through reducing the risk of investment by improving the durability of the [rental] income stream (through the assistance of the rent subsidy). The handbook further recognizes that the overall rate can be adjusted downward to account for the reduced risk due to RA.

Before consideration of the ramifications of the RA units, an overall rate of 7.00% is selected as being appropriate to accurately reflect the risk characteristics arising from the income stream. The rate selected falls within the ranges indicated by comparable sales, and the quantitative overall rate derivation techniques (band of investment and debt coverage ratio).

Attachment 7-A of Chapter 7 of the USDA Rural Development handbook states the following:

When the subject property has RA, the appraisal must include a discussion of the Section 521 Rental Assistance Program, the number of RA units at the subject, and how RA affects the market value, subject to restricted rents, of the property. Rental assistance is a rent subsidy provided to owners of 514/515 projects. The renter of an RA unit is required to pay a tenant contribution toward the approved shelter cost (rent plus tenant based utilities) of the unit that is equal to no more than 30 percent of his/her income. RA is the portion of the approved shelter cost paid by the Agency to compensate a borrower for the difference between the approved shelter cost and the tenant contribution. RA usually adds value to a 514/515 project in three ways: 1) it guarantees that the scheduled base rate rent for all occupied RA units will be attained; 2) it usually increases demand for the subject's units and consequently decreases the vacancy rate; and 3) it reduces the risk of investment in the subject project by improving the durability of the income stream. Rental assistance need not be separately valued; the value of RA can be incorporated within the market value, subject to restricted rents. This can be accomplished within the Income Approach by taking into account the three ways that RA increases value, listed above, as follows. 1) Base rate rents should be included as Potential Gross Income (PGI) in the restricted pro forma; 2) a vacancy and collection loss factor that reflects the amount of RA at the property should be included; and 3) a capitalization rate for the subject may be adjusted downward to account for the reduced risk to the investor due to RA.

Based on market participant attitudes and prior experience in the valuation of subsidized properties, overall capitalization rates for properties that have 100% subsidized tenancy typically are ± 50 basis points lower than the overall capitalization rates of similar properties than are market rate properties. This is due to market participant attitudes that view the income that is provided by a government funded source to be "safer" than income that is provided from market rate tenants.

When arriving at an opinion of the *Market Value of the fee simple estate, as conventional or unrestricted, subject to the short term leases as of the date of valuation* a weighted average technique is utilized to arrive at an overall capitalization rate conclusion. The weighted average technique take the relative "safeness" of the income streams attributable to the rental assistance and non rental assistance units at the property into consideration. The chart below summarizes the technique utilized to arrive at a final overall capitalization rate opinion for the *Market Value of the fee simple estate, as conventional or unrestricted, subject to the short term leases as of the date of valuation.*

Overall Capitaliza Prospective Marke			estricted R	Value 3 ents
Lease	# of	% of	Selected	Weighted
<u>Guarantor</u>	<u>Units</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>OAR</u>	Rate
Tenant	0	0.0%	7.00%	0.000%
Rental Assistance	<u>32</u>	100.0%	6.10%	6.100%
Total	32	100.0%		6.100%
		Indic	ated OAR	6.10%
Source: Crown Apprai	isal Group			

Recognizing that 100.0% of the units have RA, an overall rate of 6.10% is selected as being appropriate to accurately reflect the risk characteristics arising from the subject income stream. Application of the rate to the pro forma net operating income is shown in the chart below.

Pro Forma Technique Value Conclusion Heritage Manor Apartments	prospective subject to restricted rents Value 3
Net Operating Income	\$87,484
Overall Capitalization Rate	<u>6.10%</u>
Value Conclusion	1,434,167
Rounded To:	\$1,430,000
Source: Crown Appraisal Group	

Income Capitalization Approach as conventional or unrestricted — Value 4

As has been discussed, the prospective market value market value upon completion and as stabilized (unrestricted rents) assumes that the subject is operated as a conventional, market rate property.

The effective gross income, which is comprised primarily of apartment rent, should be above historic levels. The apartment rent will recognize the economic benefits of the renovation as the units will be in better physical (and functional) condition. The apartment rent will be constrained by market rent.

The total operating expense estimate should be lower due to renovation (reduced Repairs & Maintenance as well as Payroll) as well as reduced General & Administrative and Management expenses. The Marketing expense should be higher than historic, and there will be an explicit reserve expense.

Many of the parameters used in this valuation have been extensively discussed and analyzed. A summary of them follows.

Heritage Manor Apart Operating Expense Es			prospective as conventional or unrestricted Value 4
Operating Expense Real Estate Taxes	Cost/unit 541		Discussion Based on the current real estate taxes of the subject as reported by the county, and increased to reflect the renovations.
Insurance	260		Based on historic with support from market.
Repairs & Maintenance	600		Below historic; reflects the renovation as well as the recognition that the property would not be as well maintained if it were to be operated as a market rate one.
General & Administrative	325		Below historic; market rate properties have lower general & administrative costs than subsidized properties.
Management	5.00%		Percent of effective gross income rather than fee per occupied door per month.
Utilities	125 375	Electric Water and sewer	Based on historic with support from market. Based on historic with support from market
Payroll	700		Based on the size of the property, a total cost per year, or a cost per month, is the appropriate manner in which to develop this operating expense estimate. The expense recognizes the renovation and is based on the probable cost if the property were operated as a market rate one.
Marketing	20		Above historic; market rate properties require a higher cost for marketing.
Reserve	350		Based on market participant attitudes reflecting the renovation.

The pro forma and value conclusion are below.

Heritage Manor Apo Base Rent Revenue	as	convent	p ional or un	rospective trestricted				
								Value 4
	Total	% of	Size	Total		Marke	t Rent	
	<u>Units</u>	total	<u>(rsf)</u>	<u>rsf</u>	Rent/Month	Rent/sf	Monthly	Yearly Yearly
1 Bed, 1 Bath	8	25%	690	5,520	\$525	\$0.76	\$4,200	\$50,400
2 Bed, 1 Bath TH	8	25%	790	6,320	\$575	0.73	4,600	55,200
3 Bed, 1.5 Bath TH	16	50%	1,010	16,160	\$625	0.62	10,000	120,000
Overall Totals/Averages	32	100%	875	28,000	588	0.67	18,800	225,600
Source: Crown Appraisal C	iroup							

Pro Forma Operating Statement				p	rospective
Heritage Manor Apartments		as conventional or unrestr			
		32 1	units		Value 4
		% of EGI	Per Unit		Amount
Potential Rental Revenue		104.9%	\$7,050		\$225,600
Less: Vacancy and Collection Loss @	5.0%	<u>-5.2%</u>	<u>-353</u>		-11,280
Effective Rent		99.6%	6,698		214,320
Plus Other Revenue:					
Other Income		0.4%	25		800
Effective Gross Income		100.0%	6,723		215,120
Less: Operating Expenses					
Real Estate Taxes		8.1%	541		17,322
Insurance		3.9%	260		8,320
Repairs and Maintenance		8.9%	600		19,200
General and Administrative		4.8%	325		10,400
Management Fees		5.0%	336		10,756
Utilities					
Electric		1.9%	125	4,000	
Water/Sewer		5.6%	<u>375</u>	12,000	
Total Utilities		7.4%	500		16,000
Payroll		10.4%	700		22,400
Marketing		0.3%	20		640
Reserve		5.2%	<u>350</u>		11,200
Total Operating Expenses		54.0%	3,632		116,238
Net Operating Income		46.0%	3,090		98,882

Pro Forma Technique Value Conclusion Heritage Manor Apartments	prospective as conventional or unrestricted Value 4
Net Operating Income	\$98,882
Overall Capitalization Rate	7.00%
Value Conclusion	1,412,597
Rounded To:	\$1,410,000
Source: Crown Appraisal Group	

Cost Approach

as restricted — Value 3

The cost approach aggregates land value as if vacant, plus the cost to replace the existing improvements, less any accrued depreciation. The cost approach reflects value by recognizing that participants relate value to cost. Appraisal principles and concepts relating to this approach include substitution, supply and demand, balance, externalities, and highest and best use. Land valuation concepts and principles include anticipation, change, supply and demand, substitution, and balance. This approach provides an opinion of value principally based on the principle of substitution that states that:

No rational person would pay more for a property than that amount by which he or she can obtain, by purchase of a site and construction of a building, without undue delay, a property of equal desirability and utility.

Methodology

The cost approach involves several steps (presented below) that have been employed to project the value of the subject:

- O Comparable land sales are typically analyzed and adjusted to provide an estimate of the subject's site as if vacant. However, although due to the size and location of Donalsonville, minimal development has taken place and land rarely trades in the area. Given this, the appraised courthouse land value estimate for the subject is utilized.
- o The improvement cost was projected using the Marshall Valuation Service.
- The amount of accrued depreciation or obsolescence (physical, functional and economic) has been projected and deducted from the replacement cost opinion.
- o The depreciated replacement cost opinion is then added to the land value projected for the subject site.
- o The sum of these opinions produces an indication of value by the cost approach.

Land Valuation Value 5

In order to obtain a value for the subject via the cost approach, land sales within the area are typically utilized. However, a search for comparable land sales in the subject's market area found no results. The reality is that few properties have been acquired to construct new multifamily properties in those parts of the state. This is understood through a review of the rent comparables – the newest of these was constructed in 2008 – about 5 years ago. The majority of rent comparables were constructed at least 25 years ago. Given this, the courthouse appraised value of the subject land is utilized when estimating the value of the subject site.

The combined county appraised value of the ± 4.110 acre sites is \$47,400. A point value of \$47,400 is estimated for the subject land as of the date of valuation.

Improvement Valuation

The <u>Marshall Valuation</u> service has been used to develop the replacement cost of the improvements. The chart below develops the improvement replacement cost, and the value via the cost approach.

nprovement Value Ieritage Manor Apartments							
	Square	Unadjusted	Current	Local	Total	Adjusted	Tota
	<u>feet</u>	Cost/sf	Multiplier	Multiplier	Multiplier	Cost/sf	Cos
Multiple Residences, Sec. 12, Average/Good, Class D	28,000	75.00	1.04	0.86	0.89	67.08	1,878,24
				Total (Cost Estimate		1,878,24
				Less:	Depreciation		
]	Effective Age	5	
				E	conomic Life	<u>55</u>	
					Depreciation	9.1%	
				Total	Depreciation		170,74
				Impro	ovement Cost		1,707,49
			Impi	ovement Cos	st (rounded)		1,710,000

Briefly, the base cost includes average architect's and engineer's fees, plans, building permits and surveys, normal construction interest, typical site preparation, contractor's overhead and profit, builder's risk insurance, and of course, labor and materials. A base cost per square foot is developed. Adjustments are made for current and local multipliers; the adjusted cost is multiplied by the size of the improvements. After adjusting for the current and local cost multipliers, the undepreciated replacement cost estimate for the subject improvements is \$1,878,240.

<u>Depreciation/Obsolescence Estimates for Improvements</u>

A depreciated age-life method is used to estimate depreciation. There are two types of depreciation and/or obsolescence that need to be considered for the improvements. Physical deterioration and functional/economic obsolescence are considered. Following renovations, the improvements will be in good physical and functional condition. Marshall Valuation estimates the economic life of the improvements at 55 years. The effective age of the building (following renovations) is estimated at 5 years. Total depreciation of the subject improvements is estimated at 9.1% or \$170,749. The total depreciation is deducted from the undepreciated replacement cost opinion to arrive at a depreciated improvement cost opinion.

Entrepreneurial Incentive

Entrepreneurial incentive is defined in <u>The Appraisal of Real Estate</u>, Thirteenth Edition, Appraisal Institute, as follows:

A market derived figure that represents the amount an entrepreneur expects to receive for his or her contribution to a project and risk.

Typically, properties like the subject are constructed as investment properties. Entrepreneurs, or developers/builders, of these properties usually seek profit margins of 12% to 25%. Rather than develop an explicit opinion of entrepreneurial incentive, this item is considered in the <u>Reconciliation and Final Value Opinion</u> section of the report. The reasoning for the treatment of entrepreneurial incentive in this manner is that entrepreneurial incentive is, in reality, only realized as a result of how well a particular property meets market [participant] attitudes. The reality is that the incentive may be less than anticipated by a developer, or may be more, depending upon the circumstances.

Conclusion

The cost approach value opinion is reached by adding the land value and depreciated improvement cost opinions. The following value indication, before entrepreneurial incentive, is reached for the subject.

Cost Approach Summary Heritage Manor Apartments	land value cost approach total	Value 5 Value 3
Land Value Depreciated Improvement Cost		\$31,500 <u>1,710,000</u>
Cost Approach Value Estimate (rounded) before entrepreneurial incentive		1,742,000
Source: Crown Appraisal Group		

Reconciliation and Final Value Opinion

The purpose of this assignment is to develop and report an opinion of value for Heritage Manor Apartments. The specific real property interest, real estate, and type of value have been detailed within the body of this report. The values developed by the approaches are summarized as follows:

Heritage Manor Apartments									
Income Capitalization Approach	Value 1 as conventional or unrestricted 1,130,000	Value 2 subject to restricted rents 1,260,000	Value 3 subject to restricted rents 1,430,000	Value 4 as conventional or unrestricted 1,410,000					
Sales Comparison Approach	1,340,000	n/a	n/a	n/a					
Cost Approach before entrepreneurial incentive	n/a	n/a	1,742,000	n/a					

The methodology and applicability of each approach has been previously explained.

Value 1

The income capitalization approach is the primary approach, with support from the sales comparison approach.

Value 2

The income capitalization approach is the only approach considered applicable.

Value 3

The income capitalization approach is the primary approach, with support from the cost approach.

Value 4

The income capitalization approach is the only approach considered applicable.

The income capitalization approach is based on the principle of anticipation in the potential of receiving future income streams from the property. Its applicability is good, as the property being appraised was developed to produce income. As such, the property is typically valued by participants based on its ability to do so. Revenue, expense, and capitalization rate criteria were all derived from actual, market, and/or investor-based criteria. A pro forma technique was explicitly utilized and considered in developing all value opinions. The income capitalization approach is the primary approach for all value opinions.

The sales comparison approach is based on the principle of substitution, and is a viable technique when comparable properties have transferred ownership in the market. It is also viable when the participants base their investment decisions on the principle of substitution. This approach is rarely applicable in concluding a market value, subject to restricted rents, due to the lack of sales of subsidized apartments in small rural markets and the difficulty of making meaningful adjustments for financing terms to the sales comparables.

The cost approach is based on the principle of substitution. It is most appropriate when valuing properties with little applicable depreciation, obsolescence, or externalities. The cost approach is used when developing the Value 3 opinion. The applicability of the cost approach in developing

this opinion of value is greatly diminished due to its subjectiveness and current market participant attitudes. The implication of the cost approach value opinion being higher than the income approach value opinion for Value 3 is that the subject is not feasible without receiving subsidy benefits and favorable financing.

As noted, primary emphasis was placed on the income capitalization approach for point value opinions of the all market value opinions. Therefore, based upon the analyses and conclusions contained within this report and subject to the assumptions and limiting conditions contained herein, the value opinions, as of the as-is and prospective dates of valuation are:

Value Opinions	Date of Value	<u>Value</u>
Value 1 - as-is, as conventional or unrestricted	August 1, 2013	\$1,130,000
Value 2 - as-is, subject to restricted rents	August 1, 2013	\$1,260,000
Value 3 - prospective, subject to restricted rents	February 1, 2015	\$1,430,000
Value 4 - prospective, as conventional or unrestricted	February 1, 2015	\$1,410,000

Interest Credit Subsidy Value Opinion Value 6

Interest credit is a form of federal assistance available to eligible borrowers that reduces the effective interest rate of a loan. The USDA Rural Housing Service (RHS or RD) offers direct loans with favorable terms for affordable housing in the Rural Rental Housing Program and the Farm Labor Housing Program. The 515 loan falls within this program. In this case, Section 515 permanent loans for new construction and subsequent loans for rehabilitation include interest rates as low as 1 percent. These loans are made at a "note rate" of interest, but a "basic rate" of interest to the borrower is typically 1 percent. A monthly mortgage payment is calculated at the note rate of interest, and the loan is amortized at the note rate of interest, but the borrower's actual mortgage payment is based on the basic rate of 1 percent. The difference between the note rate payment and the basic rate payment is the *interest credit*. The borrower is effectively subsidized with an income stream represented by the monthly *interest credit* that is available for the term of the loan.

In appraisals of Section 515 funded properties, valuation of the *interest credit subsidy* (favorable financing) is part of the assignment when the *market value*, *subject to restricted rents*, must be concluded. When *interest credit subsidy* is the only favorable financing involved, the security value, on which the loan is based, has two components: 1) the *market value*, *subject to restricted rents*, of the real estate, and 2) the value of the *interest credit subsidy*.

The value of the *interest credit subsidy* from RD direct loans on most existing properties can be calculated by subtracting the monthly debt service at the below-market rate of interest from the monthly payment at the current rate offered for conventional loans and discounting the difference by the current conventional interest rate over the remaining loan term. For the subject, interest credit subsidy values are calculated for the existing Section 515 loan and the subsequent "new" 515 loan (the existing 515 loan that is rewritten with new terms. These calculations are as of the as-is date of valuation and are summarized in the following chart:

eritage Manor Apartments						
Existing/Restated 515 Loa	1			New 538 Loan		
Existing Lender's Terms (market	rate)			Market Rate		
Principal Balance of	December 31, 2012	\$851,526		Principal Balance	\$1,103,000	
Conventional Loan Interest Rate	:	5.500%		Conventional Loan Interest Rate	5.500%	
Term of Existing Section 515 Lo	oan (years)	30		Term (years)	30	
Loan Monthly Payment		\$4,835		Conventional Loan Monthly Payment	\$6,263	
Restated Section 515 Loan Term	s			Section 538 Loan Terms		
Principal Balance		\$851,526		Principal Balance	\$1,103,000	
Interest Rate		1.000%		Interest Rate	3.125%	
Term (years)		50		Term (years)	30	
Section 515 Loan Monthly Pa	yment	\$1,804		Section 538 Loan Monthly Payment	\$4,725	
Monthly Savings from Below Marke	t Financing	\$3,031		Monthly Savings from Below Market Financing	\$1,538	
Present Value of Monthly Savings	from Below Market Financing		\$533,796	Present Value of Monthly Savings		\$270,828
Note Rate		3.125%				
Monthly Payment at Note Rate		\$2,807				
Future Value of Balloon Payment		\$500,488				
Present Value of Balloon Paymen	f		<u>\$96,482</u>			
Value of Interest Credit Subsidy			\$437,314	Value of Interest Credit Subsidy		\$270,828
Existing Section 515 Loan Intere	est Credit Subsidy Value (Rounded,		\$437,000	New Section 538 Loan Interest Credit Subsidy	Value (Rounded)	\$271,000

LIHTC Value Opinion

Value 7

The Low Income Housing Tax Credit (LIHTC or Tax Credit) program was created by the Tax Reform Act of 1986 as an alternate method of funding housing for low- and moderate-income households, and has been in operation since 1987. Until 2000, each state received a tax credit of \$1.25 per person that it can allocate towards funding housing that meets program guidelines (currently, legislation is pending to increase this per capita allocation). This per capita allocation was raised to \$1.50 in 2001, to \$1.75 in 2002, and adjusted for inflation beginning in 2003. These tax credits are then used to leverage private capital into new construction or acquisition and rehabilitation of affordable housing.

The tax credits are determined by the development costs, and are used by the owner. Often, because of IRS regulations and program restrictions, the owner of the property will not be able to use all of the tax credits, and therefore, many LIHTC properties are owned by limited partnership groups that are put together by syndicators. In this manner, a variety of companies and private investors participate within the LIHTC program, investing in housing development and receiving credit against their federal tax liability in return.

Tax Credits must be used for new construction, rehabilitation, or acquisition and rehabilitation and projects must also meet the following requirements:

- 20% or more of the residential units in the project are both rent restricted and occupied by individuals whose income is 50% or less of area median gross income *or* 40% or more of the residential units in the project are both rent restricted and occupied by individuals whose income is 60% or less of area median gross income.
- When the LIHTC program began in 1987, properties receiving tax credits were required to stay eligible for 15 years. This eligibility time period has since been increased to 30 years.

These are minimums. Because of the way states award credits, it is in the interest of developers to exceed these minimums, as most states look more favorably on projects serving a higher percentage of income-eligible households.

Most states determine the amount of tax credit an individual project receives based on its *qualified basis*. First, total project cost is calculated. Second, *eligible basis* is determined by subtracting non-depreciable costs, such as land, permanent financing costs, rent reserves and marketing costs. The project developer may also voluntarily reduce the requested eligible basis in order to gain a competitive advantage. If the development is located in a HUD designated high cost area (HCA), the eligible basis receives a 130% HCA adjustment. These areas include both Qualified Census Tracts (QCTs) and Difficult Development Areas (DDAs). Finally, to determine the qualified basis, the eligible basis is multiplied by the applicable fraction, which is the smaller of, (1) the percentage of low income units to total units, or, (2) the percentage of square footage of the low income units to the square footage of the total units, to arrive at the qualified basis.

The qualified basis is multiplied by the federal tax credit rate, published monthly by the IRS, to determine the maximum allowable tax credit allocation. For projects that are new construction or rehabilitation, which are not financed with a federal subsidy, the rate is approximately 9%. For projects involving a federal subsidy (including projects financed more than 50% with tax exempt bonds), the rate is approximately 4%. The 9% and 4% rates are used to determine a project's initial tax credit reservation. A project's final (placed-in-service) tax credit allocation is based on actual project sources and uses of funds, the financing shortfall and the actual applicable federal rate. The rate applicable to a project is the rate published for the month each building is placed in service or in an earlier month elected by the sponsor. The allocation cannot exceed the initial reservation amount and may be reduced if an analysis determines that the maximum allowable amount would generate excess equity proceeds to the project.

Heritage Manor Apartments LIHTC

An annual LIHTC of \$69,754 is anticipated to be granted for the acquisition and rehabilitation of the subject. This low income housing tax credit will be granted annually over a 10-year term. The overall net sum of the LIHTC to the ownership entity of the subject over the 10-year term is \$697,539. The tax credits reduce the owner's tax liability. Thus, they have value to the owner. The tax credits can be transferred if the seller guarantees that the transfer will still maintain the LIHTC requirements.

Current LIHTC Market

Not surprising, LIHTC pricing has not remained static. In May, 2009, average pricing of LIHTC was about \$0.70 per credit (data compiled and reported by Novogradac & Company). Pricing dropped to about \$0.62 in March 2010, but has risen steadily. In November, 2011 (pricing was about \$0.90 per credit. Since January 2011, pricing has been consistently above \$0.80 per credit.

Specific to the subject (and the portfolio of properties to which it is a part), there is a contract to purchase the tax credits at \$1.15 per gross credit. This is the best evidence of the appropriate value of the tax credits.

Value of Tax Credits

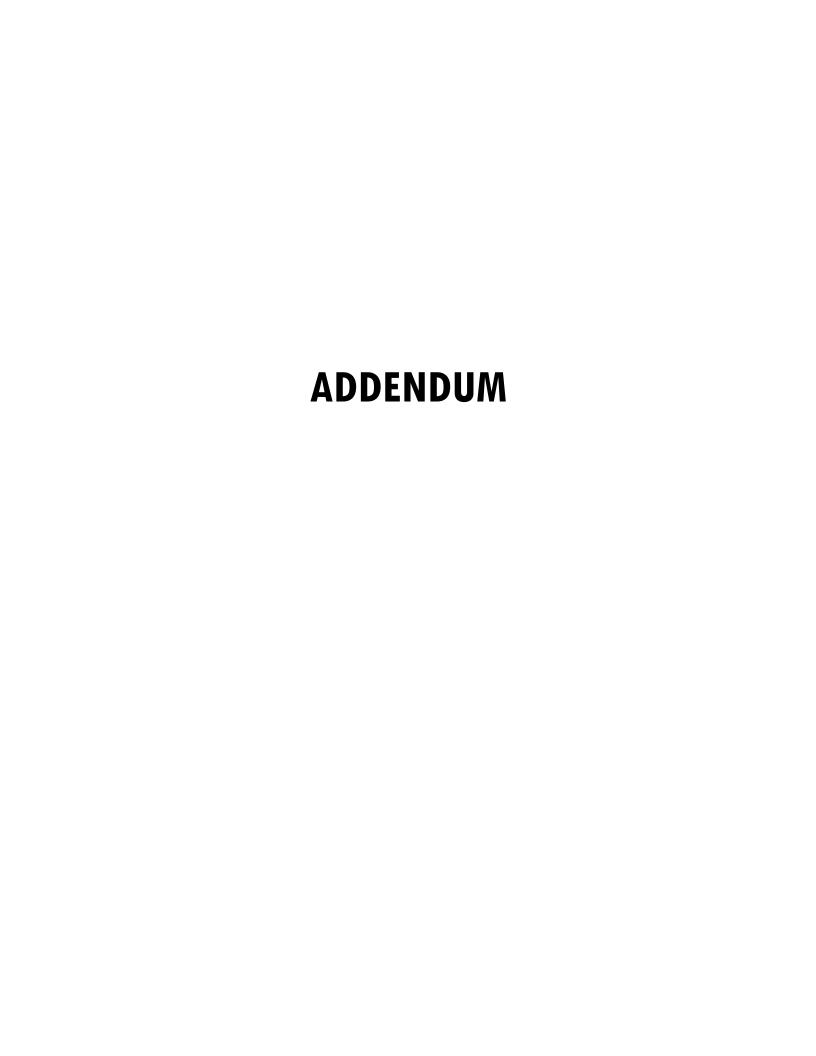
The value of the tax credits is a fairly simple calculation. The value is developed by taking the total tax credits and multiplying them by the appropriate pricing – in this case, \$1.15 per tax credit. The value is shown below.

LIHTC Analysis	Heritage Manor Apartments Value 7
Period Annual Tax Credits	69,754
Years	10
Total Tax Credits	697,539
Total Pricing	1.15
	Value of Tax Credits 802,170
Source: Crown Appraisal Group	

Insurable Value Opinion Value 8

The insurable value opinion is shown below. The insurable value opinion is based on <u>Marshall Valuation Service</u> figures. The reported cost is the opinion to replace the improvements described within this report with improvements of generally similar utility (physical condition, quality, and functionality), under the assumption that the improvements need to be completely replaced for insurance coverage purposes.

Property Name				Heritage Manor Apartments
Street Address				805 Ridge Street
City, County, State, Zip			Donalsonville, Semin	ole County, Georgia 39845
Base Cost				
Main Structure/sf				75.00
Sprinkler/sf				0.00
Other/sf				0.00
Adjustments and/or Multipliers	1.04 ca	rrent cost	0.86 local cost	0.89
Total Base Cost per square foot				67.08
Building Area square footage				28,000
Total Replacement Cost New				1,878,240
Exclusions	per sf	percent		
Excavations	0.00	0.0%		0
Foundations	2.35	3.5%		65,738
Site Work	0.00	0.0%		0
Site Improvements	0.00	0.0%		0
Architect's Fees	0.00	0.0%		0
Underground Piping	0.00	0.0%		<u>0</u>
Total Exclusions	2.35	3.5%		65,738
Inclusions	per unit	<u>units</u>		
Applicance Packages	750	32		24,000
Patios/Balconies	250	32		<u>8,000</u>
Total Inclusions				32,000
Concluded Insurable Value				
Total Replacement Cost New				1,878,240
Less Total Exclusions				65,738
Plus Total Inclusions				32,000
Concluded Insurable Value				1,844,502



SUBJECT PHOTOGRAPHS













PROFESSIONAL QUALIFICATIONS ANDREW J. MOYE, MAI

Business Experience

Crown Appraisal Group, Columbus, Ohio.

Principal

Real estate consulting, including appraisal and market study assignments for commercial real estate.

Vista Capital/Chemical Mortgage Company, Columbus, Ohio.

Vice President.

Responsible for appraisals and market studies of commercial real property.

Landauer Associates, Inc., West Palm Beach, Florida.

Assistant Vice President.

Valuation and evaluation of real property, and development of land use studies for large commercial and residential PUDs.

Education

Masters of Business Administration (Finance), The Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio.

Bachelor of Science in Business Administration (Real Estate), The Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio.

Professional Education

Appraisal Principles	AI Course 110
Appraisal Procedures	
Basic Income Capitalization	
General Applications	
Standards of Professional Practice	AI Course 410
Standards of Professional Practice	AI Course 420
Advanced Income Capitalization	AI Course 510
Highest & Best Use and Market Analysis	AI Course 520
Advanced Sales Comparison and Cost	AI Course 530
Report Writing and Valuation Analysis	AI Course 540
Advanced Applications	AI Course 550

Professional Qualifications

MAI (Member, Appraisal Institute), Appraisal Institute

Young Advisory Council, Appraisal Institute

Certified General Appraiser, AL, AZ, CO, FL, GA, IN, KY, MI, MS, NC, NY, OH, SC, WV Expert witness in Federal Bankruptcy Court, Common Pleas Courts throughout Ohio, various Boards of Revision, State Board of Tax Appeal

STATE OF GEORGIA REAL ESTATE APPRAISERS BOARD

ANDREW JOHN MOYE

5464

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CERTIFIED GENERAL REAL PROPERTY APPRAISER

THE PRIVILEGE AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF THIS APPRAISER CLASSIFICATION SHALL CONTINUE IN EFFECT AS LONG AS THE APPRAISER PAYS REQUIRED APPRAISER FEES AND COMPLIES WITH ALL OTHER REQUIREMENTS OF THE OFFICIAL CODE OF GEORGIA ANNOTATED, CHAPTER 43-39-A. THE APPRAISER IS SOLELY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE PAYMENT OF ALL FEES ON A TIMELY BASIS.

D. SCOTT MURPHY Chairperson

JEFF LAWSON KEITH STONE MARILYN R. WATTS

SANDRA MCALISTER WINTER Vice Chairperson

46535503

ANDREW JOHN MOYE

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CERTIFIED GENERAL REAL PROPERTY

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State of Georgia Real Estate Commission Suite 1000 - International Tower 229 Peachtree Street, N.E. Atlanta, GA 30303-1605 ORIGINALLY LICENSED 11/09/1995

> END OF RENEWAL 09/30/2014



WILLIAM L. ROGERS, JR. Real Estate Commissioner

ORIGINALLY LICENSED 11/09/1995 END OF RENEWAL

09/30/2014

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ANDREW JOHN MOYE

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WILLIAM L. ROGERS, JR. Real Estate Commissioner

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